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THE GAZETTEER's:

O R,

Newsmen's Interpreter :

Being A

GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX

Of all the Considerable Cities, Patriarchships, Bishopricks, Universities, Dukedoms, Earldoms, and such like; Imperial and Hance Towns, Ports, Forts, Castles, &c.

I N

E U R O P E.

SHEWING

In what Kingdoms, Provinces, and Counties they are; to what Prince they are now subject; upon, or nigh what Rivers, Bays, Seas, Mountains, &c. they stand; their Distances (in *English* Miles) from several other Places of Note; with their Longitude and Latitude, according to the best and approved M A P S.

Of special Use for the true Understanding of all Modern Histories of *EUROPE*, as well as the Present Affairs; and for the Conveniency of Cheapness and Pocket-Carriage, Explained by Abbreviations and Figures.

The Third Edition, Corrected, much Enlarged and Improv'd beyond the Two First Editions.

By *LAWRENCE ECHARD*, A. B. of Christ's College in *CAMBRIDGE*.

London, Printed for John Salustary, at the Rising Sun in Cornhil, 1695.

THE PREFACE.

AS for the use of this Tract, it is made in a *Packet Volume*, partly design'd for all such as frequent *Coffee-Houses*, and other places for *News*; by which any *City, Town, or Castle* of Note in *Europe*, that is wanted, may be readily known where it is, who it belongs to, the *Situation, Distances, &c.* and partly for the true understanding all *Modern Histories*, especially all those of the two or three last *Centuries*, which without such helps as these can be of little use to those that are not extraordinary well-skilled in *Geography*. The *Title* was given me by a very eminent Person, whom I forbear to name.

To give a particular Account of this Work; it is a Collection of between two and three thousand *Cities, Towns*, and such like, placed *Alphabetically*; in every one of which, are these following Particulars, in as much as the Subject would permit, or might be convenient or necessary to the Perfection. 1. Is mentioned the *Name*: 2. Some *Epithete* as it deserves: 3. In what *Country* or *Kingdom* it is: 4. In what *Province*, or lesser part it is: 5. In what *Country*, or any other *Subdivision* it is: 6. If it be the *Metropolis*, or chief of any of these: 7. If it be a *Patriarchal City*: 8. If it be an *Archbishoprick*: 9. If it be a *Bishoprick*, and under what *Archbishop* it is: 10. If it be an *University*, with a more proper *Epithete*: 11. If it be

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an Imperial or Hance-Town : 12. If it be a *Parliament-City, Generality, Dukedom, Earldom, &c.* 13. What *Emperor, King, Prince, or Potentate* it is subject to : 14. What *Battle* or other great *Action* it is famous for, with the time it was done : 15. Upon, or nigh what *River, Mountain, &c.* it stands : 16. The *Distance* in *English Miles* from some other *Places* of Note : And, 17. The *Longitude* and *Latitude*.

The Number of *Places* are very great and considerable, and I believe will prove sufficient for any Man's Curiosity ; for I have left out none of Note, or could any ways deserve a name in such an *Index* ; yet the Reader is not to expect to find every little *Place* that is sometimes mentioned in the *Gazettes* and *News-Books*, for that would be a Work of vast Difficulty, and little Use, there being often some *Places* named no better than *Villages*, which are never mentioned twice : But yet I question not, if strict Examination be made, but here will be found more than would have readily been imagined in so small a room ; and that it might be the more full, I have not set down any out of *Europe*, because they are not of such Use ; neither have I mentioned any in *England* or *Ireland*, (tho' several have found fault with the Book upon this account) but five or six of the chief of each : For *England*, the Reader may see *Adams* and *Spelman* ; and for *Ireland*, my Description of that Kingdom.

As to the *Names* and *Spelling* of *Places*, I have taken such care, that I believe no Man can easily miss of a *Place* for not knowing the true way of *spelling* of it, (an Error which has bred great Confusion, and giving Discouragement to many) for here is set down all the different way of *spelling*, in asmuch as could be conveniently, which may be found in their

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Alphabetical Order, with Directions, to See for the *Place* required. But more than this, I have also set down in their proper places how they are called in *France, Germany, Holland, Spain, Turkey, &c.* So that it will serve for the *French, Dutch*, or any other Country's *Gazette*, as well as the *English* ; a thing extremely necessary : For most Persons are very apt to mistake when they hear of *Bergen, Luyck, Vissingen*, and *St. Gravenhage*, instead of *Mins, Liege, Flushing*, and *Hague* ; *Wien* and *Offen*, instead of *Vienna* and *Buda* ; and *Grichisch-Wissenburg*, and *Stamboul*, instead of *Belgrade* and *Constantinople*.

If any *Place* be very famous for any *Battle*, or great *Action*, or any other very remarkable thing, it is here put down, tho' it be never so small a *Place* : as *Lutzen, Sennis, Flerus, Steenkirk, &c.* All *Places* have mostly their proper *Epithets* as they deserve, and sometimes two or three ; as *large, small, fair, beautiful, rich, magnificent, strong, neat, City, Town, &c.* and likewise more distinguishing marks ; as, *Archbishoprick, Bishoprick, University, Dukedom, &c.* But for a better distinguishing of greater *Places*, here are given different Characters or Letters, so that the *Cities* of the first Rank may well be known from those of the second Rank ; and those of the second from the rest. All the *Metropolises* of *Provinces* (besides several others of equal Deserts) are mostly reckoned of the second Rank, though possibly they do not always deserve to be called so.

For the better perfecting the Work, I have put in no *Place* whatsoever, without telling who it is subject to ; and for the better preserving a *Method*, even those that are out of all doubt, such as in *France* or *Spain*, where it is supposed that every Man knows to whom it belongs.

For

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For the finding of a *Place* in the *Maps*, (which was one great *Design* of this *Index*) here are such plain Marks and easie *Directions* given, that I could not possibly imagine a way more perspicuous in so small a room, which are done these four ways; 1. By setting down, not only in what *Country*, *Kingdom*, and *Province*, but, also in what *County*, *Territory*, or any other *Subdivision* it stands. 2. By telling its *Situation*, that is, upon or nigh what *Rivers*, *Brooks*, *Lakes*, *Mountains*, &c. and the *Borders* of what *Countries* and *Provinces* it stands. 3. By shewing its *Distance* from other *Places* of Note, with its *Situation*, in respect of *East*, *West*, *North*, or *South*; and this will be a considerable *Help* to any *Person*, when he has not *Maps* at hand, for the making of him conceive whereabouts it is. 4. By giving its *Longitude* and *Latitude*, which is the surest and quickest way of all, if the *Maps* be true and good.

As to the *Distance* of *Places*, I must desire the *Reader* to take Notice, that I have followed no *Book* whatsoever, not in one place, but have measured 'em every one my self, according to the best *Maps* I could procure; the *Miles* I always make use of, being exactly the 60th part of a *Degree* in the *Æquator*, which will mostly agree with our common computed *Miles*. Notwithstanding my own measuring, I cannot always promise the *Reader* certainty, 1. Because the best *Maps* have many *Faults*, and particularly those of *Greece*, *Servia*, and other *Parts* of *Turky*, as all modern *Travellers* complain of; but those of the *Low-Countries*, *France*, and *Germany* might be truer, if the *Ingravers* were not so hasty, and would keep closer to their *Copies*. And, 2. Because in the measuring, I may possibly sometimes have mistaken in a *Mile* in *Twenty*, which I look upon

The P R E F A C E.

upon as no great *Fault*. Another thing I advertise the *Reader* of, is, The *Distances* are not taken according to *Roads* or *Highways*, but according to the *Situation* in *Maps*, as to *Longitude* and *Latitude*; and I never reckon two *Places* the further off, for having *Rivers*, *Lakes*, *Seas*, or *Mountains* between.

I shew the *Distance* of a *Place* sometimes from three or four others, sometimes more, and sometimes less; if it be an ordinary *Place*, the *Distance* is sometimes given only from one *City*, if that be of great Note; as, *Ostia* from *Rome*, and *Bavay* from *Mons*; sometimes from two *Cities*, as *Niville* from *Mons* and *Brussels*. The *Distance* of great *Cities* (I mean the chief of *Provinces*, and some others that are reckoned of the *Second Rank*) are most commonly given from those of equal Note, or the same *Rank*, though at a good *Distance*, and also from the *Metropolis* of the *Country*, though never so far off; as for instance, *Mantua* in *Italy*, and *Munster* in *Germany*; but for the Chief of a *Country*, as *London*, *Vienna*, *Paris*, and *Constantinople*, the *Distance* is given from those and only those of the same *Rank*; as in *London* the *Distance* is given from all the chief *Cities* in *Europe*; and *Vienna*, the *Distance* is given from *Buda*, *Cracow*, *Rome*, *Amsterdam*, *Paris*, *London*, and *Constantinople*; so likewise the rest.

For the *Longitude* and *Latitude* of *Places*, I must acquaint the *Reader*, that I have calculated 'em all according to *F. de Wit's* newest *Maps*; so that by the help of those *Maps*, any *Place* may be found with great ease and quickness: Sometimes perhaps I may have mistaken a *Minute* or two. The first *Meridian*, according to him, begins at *Teneriff*, one of the *Canary Islands*; but in *Sanfon's* and *Berry's Maps*

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Maps, the first *Meridian* is made at *Ferro*, two *Degrees* more *West* than *Teneriff*: So that if any Place be sought for in their *Maps*, there must be two *Degrees* allowed in the *Longitude*; so for instance, what is there 20 and 30, must be reckoned as 18 and 28.

If this *Book* should fall into the Hands of some that do not know what *Longitude* and *Latitude* is, this is to let 'em know, that in all *Maps*, the top is the *North*, the bottom the *South*, the right-hand the *East*, and the left the *West*; (or at least should be so) the Distance from the *West* to the *East*, is *Longitude*; and from the *South* to *North*, is *Latitude*; all which may be easily seen by the *Figures* that are in the *Sides*, *Tops*, and *Bottoms* of every *Map*.

That all these things that I have spoke of, might be easily put into so small a *Volume*, and that it might want nothing that could with any probability, satisfy any curious Enquirer, I have explained all things by *Abbreviations* and *Figures*, and with a *Character* for that purpose: So that if every thing had been done at length, the *Book* must have been at least three times as large; which would have made it of far less Use, and lost much of the *Original Design*, which was *Multum in parvo*.

In short, all things are so well ordered, and *Subject* and *Design* so good, that I could not have possibly invented any thing so small, of more general Use for the *Publick* than this, or that is more probable to please; not that I deserve one Word of Commendation, for any Person that had a small Skill in *Geography*, might have done it as well as I, with the same Pains.

As for this *Third Edition*, I have made very considerable and useful *Additions* (yet lost little or nothing

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thing of the Design of *Brevity*) besides a great number of *New Places* not mentioned in the *First* and *Second Impression*, which add much to the Perfection of the *Work*. So that now there are several *Places* in this (and those of Remarkable Account too) that are not to be found in any *Geographical Dictionary* extant. I shall not trouble the Reader with the Particulars of these *Additions*; but only let him know, that I think never to make any more *Additions* for the future, as well for my own ease, as to prevent spoiling of former *Impressions*, for the vastness of the Labour of these sort of *Under takings* is sufficient to deter me from making any further Attempts.

I shall only say thus much more, That I have not design'd this only for the *present Times*, (neither shall I ever write because of the *Times*, again, except I were able, to do some signal Service in *Church* or *State*) but this is a thing which will be as necessary many Years hence as now; and will be of standing Use to succeeding Ages.

A D V E R T I S E M E N T.

THE Author of this Piece was design'd never to make any more *Additions* than what were in the *Second Impression*; but being prevail'd upon by the *Publisher*, to review and correct the whole, he found it convenient and useful to make several *Additions*, which he could not easily avoid: and these *Additions* are of that Nature as to make this *Third Impression* considerably, of greater Value and Use than the *Two Former*.

The

The CLAVIS.

A.	Archbishoprick or Arch- bishop.	Lat.	Latitude.
al.	almost.	Lon.	Longitude.
B.	Bishoprick or Bishop.	Low.	Lower.
b.	borders.	M.	Metropolis or chief City.
Bal.	Baliwick.	m.	miles.
Bar.	Barony.	Mar.	Marquiste or Marquis.
Can.	Canton.	N.	North or Norward.
Cir.	Circle.	Pal.	Palatinate or Palatine.
Co.	County.	Pat.	Patriarchship or Patri- arch.
Com.	Common-wealth.	Pr.	Province.
D.	Dukedom or Duke	Pre.	Prefecture.
Dio.	Diocess.	Prin.	Principality or Prince.
Dis.	District.	R.	River.
E.	East or Eastward.	S.	South or Southward.
Earl.	Earldom.	Sig.	Signeury or Lordship.
Fur.	Further.	sub.	subject.
G.	Government,	Ter.	Territory.
Hith.	Hither.	U.	University.
High.	Higher.	un.	under.
K.	Kingdom or King.	Up.	Upper or Higher.
Lan.	Lantgravedom or Lant- grave.	W.	West or Westward.

AMSTERDAM, a City of the first Rank.
Abbtville, a City of the second Rank. Cities of the first
and second Rank, are all in these Characters.

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doms, and such like; Imperial and Hance
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IN

E U R O P E.

A B

A Ach, or Aag, a lit-
tle Town of Ger-
many, in the Cir.
of Suabia, and Ter.
of H-gow; sub. to
the Emperor. It stands 14 m.
N.E. of Schafhausen, and 24

N. W. of Constance. Lon. 28.
35. Lat. 47. 40.

Aach: See Aix le Chapelle.
Aalborg, or Aleerg, a City
of Denmark, in the Pr. of N.
Jutland, the M. of the Diocess
of Burglave or Aalborg; sub.
to the K. of Den. being a B.
un. the A. of Lunden. It
stands on the Bay of Limforo.
12 m. off the Sea. 34 m.
N.

A B

N. of *Wiberg*, and 50 al. N. of *Arhusen*. Lon. 29. 16. Lat. 57. 18.

Aalen : See *Arleu*.

Aalick : See *Halicz*.

Aalst, or *Aelst* : See *Aloft*.

Aarberg, a little Town in the Com. of *Switzerland* and Can. of *Bern*. sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 12. N. W. of *Bern*, 17. N. of *Friberg*, and 16. S. W. of *Solothurn*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 46. 53.

Aarburg, another Town in the same Pr. and Can. and on the same R. 15. m. E. of *Solothurn*, 25 S. of *Basil*, and 34 W. of *Zurich*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 47. 10.

Aarhus : See *Arhusen*.

Aath : See *Ath*.

Abach, or *Weltenberg*, a little Town of Germany in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the D. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danow*, 5. m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 25. N. of *Landshut*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 48. 52.

Aballo : See *Avallon*.

Abano, a small Town of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice* and Ter. of *Padua*, sub. to that Com. and remarkable for its Baths. It stands 5 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 16 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 15.

Abarino : See *Naverino*.

Abbeville, a strong and beautiful City of France, in the middle *Picardy*, the M. of the

A C

Co. of *Ponthieu*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Somme*. 55 m. S. of *Calais*, 25 N. W. of *Amiens*, and 84 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 9.

Abensberg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the D. of *Bav*. and the birth-place of *Joannes Aventinus*. It stands on the R. *Abense* nigh the *Danow*, 13 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 24 E. of *Ingoistat*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 48. 45.

Aberdeen, a City of Scotland, in the Pr. of *Highland*, and Co. of *Murray*; an U. sub. to the K. of Eng. It stands nigh the Sea on the R. *Don*, 85 m. N. E. of *Edinburg*, and 60 of *St. Andrews*. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 57. 20.

Abu, a great City of *Sweden*, the M. of the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *S. Finland*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the R. *Aviaroki*, nigh the *Baltick* Sea, 150 m. N. E. of *Stockholm*, and 120 N. W. of *Revel*. Lon. 43. 30. Lat. 60 20.

Abruckhanya, a Town in *Transilvania*, which I find not in the Maps.

Acci : See *Guadix*.

Acerenza : See *Cirenza*.

Acerra, a small handsome City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 10. m.

A D

m. S. of *Capua*, 25 S. W. of *Benevento*, and 8 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 2.

Achrida : See *Ochrida*.

Achyr, a strong City and Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of *Ukraine* or *Vellinia* Inferior, and Chaf. of *Kiow*; sub. to the *Russians*. It stands on the R. *Vorsklo*, on the b. of *Russia*, 150 m. W. of *Kiow*. Lon. 57. 20. Lat. 50. 25.

Acerno, a little City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. W. of *Conza*, and 15 E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40. 52.

Acquapendente, a City of Waters of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony; in the Ter. of *Orvieto*; a B. (instead of *Castro*) sub. to the Pope. It stands by the R. *Pelia*, 12 m. S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 20.

Acque, or *Acqs* : See *Dax*.

Acqui, a City of Baths, in Italy, in the D. of *Montferret*, the M. of the Ter. of *Acqui*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*. sub. to the D. of *Mantua*. It stands on the R. *Bormia*, 22 m. S. E. of *Asti*, 30 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 27 S. of *Casale*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 44. 13.

Acq, *Acqs*, or *Acqui* : See *Dax*.

Adenburg, or *Aidenburg*; a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*. the Seat of some of the Dukes,

A G

now sub. to the D. of *Neroburg*. It stands 14 m. al. N. E. of *Cologn*, and 22 N. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Adiazzo : See *Ajazzo*.

Adra, a little strong Sea-Port Town and Castle of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 45 m. S. E. of *Granada*, 35 W. of *Almeria*, and 38 S. of *Guadix*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 37. 00.

Adri : See *Atri*.

Adrianople : See *Andriano-ple*.

Aelft, or *Aalst* : See *Aloft*.

Aerdenburg : See *Ardenburg*.

Aerschoot, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the D. of *Aerschoot*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Demer*, 13 m. E. of *Mechlin*, and 8 N. E. of *Louvain*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 4.

Aeth, or *Aath* : See *Ath*.

St. Agatha, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands between *Benevento* and *Capua* 14 m. off each, and 18 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 35. Lat. 41. 15.

Agde, a little neat City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Agde*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the Sea at the mouth of the R. *Eraud*, 24 m. E. of *Narbonne*,
B and

A G

and 36 al. W. of *Mompelier*. Lon. 22. 7. Lat. 42. 54.

Agen, a rich and beautiful City of France, in the Go. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Aginois*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, and the Birth-place of *Joseph Scaliger*, Sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Garonde*, 20 m. N. E. of *Condom*, 35 N. of *Aux*, and 60 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 12. Lat. 44. 13.

Agincourt, or *Azincourt*, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Co. of *St. Paul*, famous for a Battle in 1415. It stands 7 m. N. E. of *Hesden*, and 8 N. W. of *St. Paul*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Agnettin, or *Agnabat*, one of the Chief Towns in *Transylvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Harbach*, 25 m. al. N. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 47. 10.

Agram: See *Zagrab*.

Agria, or *Eger*, a small but very strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Sag*; a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands on the R. *Agria*, 38 m. N. E. of *Buda*, and 50 S. W. of *Cascaw*. Lon. 41. 5. Lat. 48. 2.

Aguliar, a City of Spain. in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Estella*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the b. of the Prin. of *Biscay*, 13 m. N. of *Logronno*

A I

and 20 W. of *Estella*. Lon. 15. 6. Lat. 42. 44.

Ahuys, a Town and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, and Ter. of *Bleking*. sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands nigh the *Baltick* Sea, 17 m. al. S. of *Christianslad*, Lon. 34. 18, Lat. 56. 27.

Aiazzo, or *Adiazzo*, a neat and beautiful City and Castle of *Italy* in *Corfica* Isle in the Pr. of *Fuora*; a B. un. the A. of *Pisa*. sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on a fine Harbour, 27. m. S. E. of *Corte*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 40. 54.

Aichilat, or *Aichstat*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Francia*, the M. of the B. of *Aichdat*, a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Altmul*, 10 m. N. of *Newburg*, 14 N. W. of *Ingolstat*, and 34 S. of *Nurenburg*. Lon. 31. 16. Lat. 48. 46.

Aigueperes, a City of France, in the Go. of *Dionois*, and Pr. of Low. *Auvergne*; sub. to the K. of Fr. 16 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and 30 S. of *Monlins*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 45. 45.

Aigues-Caldes: See *Orense*.

Aire, a large and handsome City of France, in the Go. of *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gascony*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 38 m. E. of *Dax*, 44 al. W. of *Condom*, and 64 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 43. 47.

Aire,

A L

Aire, or *Ayre*, in the Low-countries: See *Arien*.

Aix, a fair large and ancient City of France, the M. of the Go. of *Provence*; an A. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It is seated in a large Plain, upon a small Rivulet 42. m. S. E. of *Avignon*, 80 E. of *Mompelier*, 100 W. of *Nice*, and 320 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 40. Lat. 43. 4.

Aix le Chapelle, or *Aken*, a great and strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*; an Imperial free City; and the Burying-place of *Charles* the Great. It is seated in a low place, al. incircled with Hills, 32 m. al. W. of *Cologne*, 26. al. E. of *Liege*, and 15 al. N. E. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 50. 48.

Akerhuys. See *Ahuys*.

Alaix, or *Alais*, a City of France in the Low *Languedoc*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Gordon*, at the foot of *Sevennes*, 38 m. W. of *Orange*, and 32 N. of *Mompellier*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 43. 38.

Alba: See *Albe*.

Alba Giulia: See *Wessenburg*.

Alba-Regalis, or *Stul-Wessenburg*, a very strong City of the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Eckers Fegewar*; sub. to the Emperor, and surrender'd to his Forces 1688. famous for the Coronation and Burial of the K. of Hungary. It stands on the R. *Zarwiza*, 40 m. S. W.

A L

of *Buda*, 110 S. E. of *Vienna* and 180 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 47. 23.

Albe, a decaying City of Italy in the D. of *Monferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Albe*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands by the R. *Tanero*, 15 m. S. W. of *Asti*, 23 S. E. of *Turin*, and 24 W. of *Acqui*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 44. 17.

Albemarl, or *Amuwl*, a Town of France in the up. Normandy. in le *Pois de Canx*; a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, 37 m. N. E. of *Roven*, 24 S. of *Albeville*, and 66 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 49. 44.

Albenga, a decaying City and Port of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, and sub. to that Com. It stands in a Plain by the *Mediterranean* Sea. 10 m. N. E. of *Oneglia*, and 52 al. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 56. Lat. 43. 34.

Alberg: See *Aalberg*.

Albert, a City of France in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the D. of *Albert*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 35 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 39 N. E. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Alby, a City of France in the Up. *Languedoc*. the M. of the Ter. of *Albegois*; an A. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Tarn*, 35 m. S. W. of *Rhodes*, 42. N. E. of *Toulonse*, and 300 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 43. 43.

A L

Alcala-de-Henares, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile and Ter. of *Alcaria*; a famous U. once a B. but joyned to *Toledo*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Henares*, 10 m. S. W. of *Gaudalaxara*, and 14 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 00. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcantra, a small but very strong City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Entre-Tajo Guadana*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Tajo*, by the b. of *Portugal*. 45 m. al. N. of *Merida*, and 120 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 30. Lat. 39. 25.

Alcaraz, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile, and Ter. of *Mancha*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadermana*, 14 m. of the b. of *Andaluzia*, 83 S. of *Cuenza*, and 125 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Aldenburg in Saxony: See *Altenburg*.

Aldenburg in Westphalia: See *Adenburg*.

Allendorf: See *Allendorf*.

Alençon, or *Alencon*; a fair and large City of France, in the Low. Normandy, the M. of the Ter. of *Alençon*; a D. and a Generality; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Lamain*, on the R. *Sartre*, 25 m. N. of *Mans*, 75. S. W. of *Rouen*, and 105 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 31.

Alessandria, or *Alessandria-gela-paglia*, a large and strong

A L

City of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Alessandrino*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Tenaro*, 18 m. S. E. of *Casale*, 35 N. W. of *Genoa*, and 42 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 34.

Aleth, or *Alet*, a small City of France, in the Up. *Langue-doc*, and M. of the Ter. of *Aleth*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of the *Pirenean Hills*, 16 m. S. of *Carcoffonne*, and 40 W. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 42. 43.

Algizarc, a small but very strong City of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Cadiz*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the Straits Mouth, 6 m. al. W. of *Gibraltar*. Lon. 11. 28. Lat. 35. 57.

Algher, or *Algeri*, a City in the Isle of *Sardinia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Lugodori*; a B. un. the A. of *Sassari*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. shore, 22 m. S. of *Sassari*. Lon. 29. 38. Lat. 39. 17.

Alhama, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, and place of D. light for the Moorish K. of *Granada*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands among steep Hills, 28 m. S. W. of *Granada*, and 25 al. N. of *Almunecar*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 29.

Alicant, a rich City and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Segura*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands

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stands on the *Mediterranean*, by a Bay of its own Name, 42 m. N. E. of *Murcia*, and 60 S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 25.

Allendorf, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hassia*; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse Cassel*. It stands nigh *Thuringia* and *Brunswick*, on the R. *Weser*, 15 m. S. of *Göttingen*, and 20 E. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 55. Lat. 51. 20.

Almeria, a City and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Almeria*; a B. un. the A. of *Granada*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 63 m. S. E. of *Granada*, 36 al. E. of *Adra*, and 48 S. of *Huesca*. Lon. 15. 20. Lat. 37. 5.

Almiffa, a vast strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; sub. to the Turks. It stands by the Sea-shore, 16 m. E. of *Spalatro*, and 28 S. of *Bagnia-buck*, right against the Isle *Brassa*. Lon. 39. 33. Lat. 43. 56.

Almunecar, a considerable Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and A. of *Granada*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 25 m. al. S. of *Alhama*, and 50. al. E. of *Malaga*. Lon. 13. 32. Lat. 36. 52.

Alost or *Aelst*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Alost*; sub. to the Spaniards.

A L

It stands on the R. *Dender*, by the b. of *Brabant*, between *Ghent* and *Brussels*, 15 m. off each. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 51. 00.

Altamont, a very fair Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples* and *Fith. Calabria*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 23 m. W. of *Rossano*, and 15 N. W. of *Bisignana*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 39. 40.

Altemburg, a Town in *Transylvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 20 m. S. W. of *Weissenburg*, and 42 S. of *Clausenburg*. Lon. 44. 35. Lat. 46. 34.

Altemburg, the name of a famous Castle in *Switzerland*.

Altenburg, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*, once Imperial, now sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Pleisse*, 35 m. al. W. of *Miesse*, and 24 S. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 50. 56.

Altenburg or *Owar*, a very strong Town in the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Muzon*, the best Out-work to *Piemma*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danow*, 18 m. al. S. of *Presburg*, 50 E. of *Vienna*, and 84 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 20. Lat. 48. 8.

Altirk, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alatia*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Ill*, 13 m. al. N. W. of *Basil*, and 7 S. of *Mulhausen*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 47. 42.

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Altorf, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of *Franconia* and Ter. of *Nuremburg*; and U. sub. to the House of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the b. of the Pal. of *Bavaria*, 8 m. al. N. of *Neumark*, and 16 nigh E. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 33. 31. Lat. 49. 22.

Altzhaim, a Town and Castle of Germany in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, and the M. of the Ter. of *Altzheim*, sub. to the *French*. It stands on a Rivolet 18 m. S. of *Mentz*, and 16. N. W. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 49. 41.

Amalfi: See *Melfi*.

St. Amand, a Town of the *Low-Countries* in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *French*, taken by them in 1667, and dismantled. It stands on the R. *Scharp* by the b. of *Hainault*, about 7 m. al. N. of *Valencienness*, 16 N. E. of *Doway*, and 40. S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 42. Lat. 50. 27.

St. Amand, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Limois* and D. of *Bourbon*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Cher* by the b. of *Berry*, 24 m. S. of *Bourges*, and 32 W. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 46. 32.

Amance, a Town of *France* in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the *K. of Fr.* It stands 7 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 28 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 48. Lat. 48. 47.

Amberg, a fine City of Germany in the Cir. and Up. Pal.

A M

of *Bavaria* or *Nortgow*, sub. to the D. of *Bav.* It stands on the R. *Wils*, 32 m. E. of *Nuremburg*, and 28 N. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 32. 8. Lat. 49. 26.

Ambois, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Tourain*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* and oft his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 15 m. E. of *Tours*, and 110 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 47. 23.

Ambun or *Embrun*, a considerable and neat City of *France*, the M. of the Up. *Dauphine* and Ter. of *Ambrun*, an A. sub. to the *K. of Fr.* taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1692. dismantled and left. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 44 m. W. of *Pignerol*, 56 al. W. of *Turin*, 68 S. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 26. 5. Lat. 44. 10.

Amelia, a City of *Italy* in the Papacy and D. of *Spoleto*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 15 m. S. W. of *Spoleto*, and 32 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 12. Lat. 42. 23.

Amersfort, a small Town of the *Low-Countries* in the Pr. of *Utrecht*, the M. of the Dis. of *Emlandt*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Em*, 14 m. al. E. of *Utrecht*, and 26 al. S. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 52. 14.

Amiens, a very fair and large City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Picardy*, in the Co. of

A N

of *Vidamate*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and a Generality, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Somme*, in the Road from *Paris* to *Calais*, about 70 m. off each, 30 S. W. off *Arras*, and 58 N. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 21. 26. Lat. 49. 54.

Amphipoli: See *Emboli*.

AMSTERDAM, a vast rich, populous and beautiful City, equal to most in *Christendom*, the M. of all the *Low-Countries*, in N. *Holland*, and Ter. of *Amsterdam*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *States*. It stands on the R. *Amstel*, by an excellent Haven nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 80 m. N. of *Antwerp*, 210 al. E. of *London*, 250 al. N. of *Paris*, 380 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 560 al. W. of *Vienna*, and 750 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 29.

Anclam, a very strong City of Germany in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*; sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Pene*, 24 m. al. S. of *Gripfivald*, and 40 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 53. 58.

Ancona, a considerable City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the Mar. of *Ancona*; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the Sea by *Cape Comorano*, 60 m. E. of *Urbine*, and 105 al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 43. 26.

Anderlech, a Fort in the *Low-Countries*, about 2 m. al.

A N

W. of *Brussels* Design'd for an out work to that Place.

Andernach, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of the Lower *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*; once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, by the b. of *Triers*, 2 m. N. W. of *Coblentz*, and 18. al. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 53. Lat. 50. 27.

St. Andrea or *Andreo*, a well traded Port of *Spain*, in the Prm. and Ter. of *Biscay*; sub. to the *K. of Sp.* It stands on a little *Peninsula*, 52 m. W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13. 15. Lat. 43. 32.

St. Andrews, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Lavant*, 48 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 100 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 46. 50.

St. Andrews, a City of Scotland in the Pr. of *Lowland* and Co. of *Fife*; an A. sub. to the *K. of England*. It stands on the German Ocean, 28 m. N. E. of *Edenburg*, and 18. al. E. of *Abernach*. Lon. 16. 5. Lat. 56. 30.

Andrianople, *Adrianople*, or *Drenale*, a famous City of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. un. the Patr. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the *Turks*, and once the Emperor's Seat. It stands on the R. *Mazara*, 146 m. W. of *Constantinople*, 74. E. of *Fillippopoli*, 165 of *Sofia*, 390.

A N

of *Belgrade*, and 550 of *Buda*. Lon. 51. 00. Lat. 43. 18.

Andan, a City of *France* in the *Low. Languedoc*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Gordon*. 28 m. N. of *Mompelior*, and 24 N.W. of *Nismes*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 43. 33.

Anduxar, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andalusia*, and B. of *Jaen*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Guadalquivar*, 38 m. al. E. of *Corduba*, and 38 N. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 13. 25. Lat. 37. 56.

San Angelo, a strong small City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples* and *Capitanate*, 5 m. N. of *Mansfredonia*, and 4 of *Sea*. Here are two others in *Italy*, one in the *Fur. Principate* in *Naples*, 22 m. S. E. of *Benevento*; the other in *Urbine*, in the *Popedom*, 13 m. S. W. of *Urbine*. Also two impregnable Castles in *Rome* and *Malta*.

Angersburg, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Pregel*, 50 m. S. E. of *Koningsberg*, and 130 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 43. 20. Lat. 54. 2.

Angermund, a City of *Germany*, in the *Cir.* of *Westphalia* and D. of *Berg*. sub. to the D. of *Nemburg*. It stands 5 m. S. of *Duisburg*, and 9 N. of *Dusseldorp*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 51. 24.

Angers, a large and fair City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, the M. of the D. of *An-*

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jon; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, and an U. sub. to the *Fr. K.* It is sweetly situated on the R. *Savre*, not far off the *Loyre*, 44 m. al. N. E. of *Nantz*, 60 W. of *Tours*, and 160 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 47. 27.

Angiera, an ordinary Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a Co. of this name, being the head of it, on the Lake *Maggiore*, 35. m. N. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 45. 8.

Angouleme, a City of *France* in the G. of *Orleans*, the M. of the D. of *Angoumois*; a B. un the A. of *Bordeaux*. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Charente*, 54 m. W. of *Limoges*, 65 al. S. E. of *Rochelle*, and 210 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 45. 46.

Annecy, a neat City and B. with a Castle, of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Geneva*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. of *Cier*, 22 m. S. of *Geneva*, and 26 N. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 45. 37.

Annis, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans* and Pr. of *Beauce*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands 12 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 32 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 50. Lat. 48. 24.

Ansto, or *Olsto*, a City of *Norway*, with a Castle, in the G. of *Aggerus*, a B. un. the A. of *Dronthem*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on a Bay of

A N

of the same name, 200 m. W. of *Stockholm*, and S. of *Dronthem*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 60. 30.

Antequera, a City of *Spain* in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on a Hill, 20 m. N. of *Malaga*, 48 W. of *Almunecar*, 74 al. S. W. of *Granada*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 54.

Antibe, a strong Town and Port of *France*, in the G. of *Provence* and Dio. of *Grace*; a B. but since removed to *Grace*. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the *Mediterranean*, by a good Harbour, and the b. of *Piedmont*. 7 m. S. W. of *Nice*, 7 S. *Vence*, and 9 al. F. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 45. Lat. 43. 15.

Antivari, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Mount, by the Shoars of the *Adriatick*, 18 m. N. W. of *Dolcigno*, and 60 S. E. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 41. 32. Lat. 42. 15.

Antraim, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Britagne*, and Co. of *Rennes*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Cenehon* on the b. of *Normandy*, 15 m. S. of *Anranches*, and 32 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 42. Lat. 48. 33.

ANTWERPE, a vast strong large and beautiful City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the *Spanish Netherlands*, in the D. of *Brabant* and Mar. of the *Empire*; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of

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Spain, and somewhat decaying. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 24 m. N. of *Brussels*, 24 al. N. E. of *Ghent*. 80 S. of *Amsterdam*. 110 W. of *Cologne*, 170 N. E. of *Paris*, and 184 E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 51. 16.

Aoust, or *Avosta*, an ancient City of *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the D. of *Avoste*; a B. un. the A. of *Monstiers*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and remarkable for the Birth of *St. Antlem*. It stands at the foot of the *Alps*, on the R. *Doria* and *Bausteggio*, 34 m. al. N. of *Susa*, 44 N. of *Turin*, and 82 S. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 45. 16.

Apenrade, a little City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Ter. of *Apenrade*; sub. to the D. of *Sles*, (but not absolutely.) It stands by the *Baltick Sea* where there is a good Haven, 14 m. S. of *Haderslev*, and 29 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 55. 26.

Apenzel, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Apenzel*; sub. to that Com. It stands 12 m. S. of *St. Gall*, and 46 al. S. of *Zurick*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 46. 57.

Apte, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Apte*; which is a B. un. the A. of *Aix*. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Calavone*, 20 m. al. N. of *Aix*, and 28 S. E. of *Orange*,

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range, Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 43. 23.
Aquapendente: See *Acqua-*
pendente.

Aquino, a ruinous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Lavoro*, a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Birth Place of *Thomas Aquinas*, and *Juvenal*. It stands 18 m. al. N. of *Gaeta*, and 32 N. W. of *Capua*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 41. 35.

Aquila, a fair and large City, and strong Castle of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the Fur. *Abruzzo*, an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Pescara*, 30 m. of Sea, 75 N. W. of *Naples*, 60 N. E. of *Rome*, and 30 W. of *Civita di chie*. Lon. 35. 32. Lat. 42. 18.

Aquileja, a famous, but now decayed City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*: a Patriarchal City, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the Sea, 32 m. W. of *Trieste*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 45. 45.

Aquisgrane. See *Aix le Chapelle*.

Arbois, a small Town of France, in the *Franche Comte*, in the Bal. of *Aval*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands 8 m. S. W. of *Salins*, 16 S. E. of *Dole*, and 28 S. W. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 6. Lat. 46. 45.

Arbon, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, sub. to the Emperor.

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It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 16 m. S. E. of that Cit. and 10. al. N. of *St. Gall*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 47. 18.

Archangel, a famous City and Port in the N. of Russia, the M. of the Pr. of *Dwina*, sub. to the Em. of Russia. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, nigh the White-Sea, about 600 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 64. 50.

Ardenburg, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Holanders*. It stands 11 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, and 20 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 51. 22.

Ardres, a small but strong Town of France, in the Low-Picardy, and Co. of *Guifius*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in the Marshes on the b. of *Artois*, 9. m. S. of *Calaie*, and 11 S. W. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 8. Lat. 50. 53.

Aramberg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low-Rhine, and A. of *Cologne*, a Prin. sub. to the Elec. of *Cologne*. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 26 m. S. of *Cologne*, and 30 al. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 50. 30.

Arezzo, a noted City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, and sub. to that D. It stands 18 m. W. of *Citta de Castello*, and 38 N. E. of *Sienna*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 43. 6.

Argen-

A R

Argenton, a Town of France in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Creuse*, 45 m. S. W. of *Bourges*, 54 W. of *Poitiers*, and 140 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 46. 26.

Arhusen, a City of Denmark, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Diocesis of *Arhusen*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, on the R. *Gude*, 33 m. S. E. of *Wihorg*, and 50 al. S. of *Aalborg*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 56. 32.

Arien, or *Aire*, a very strong City and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *Arien*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. *Eys*, 25 m. S. of *Dunkirk*, 28 N. W. of *Arras*, and 26 E. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 50. 41.

Arles, a fair and stately City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Arles*; an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rhodie*, 44 m. W. of *Aix*, 16 S. E. of *Nismes*, 44 al. W. of *Marseilles*, and 360 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 33. 38. Lat. 43. 5.

Arleux, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Artois* and *Flanders*, 6 m. S. of *Do-*

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way, and 8. al. N. E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 18. Lat. 50. 20.

Arlon, or *Arlan*, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the M. of the Mar. of *Arlon*, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Lorraine*, 14 m. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 49. 25.

Armentiers, a fair and strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Tyres*, sub. to the French, and possessed by them ever since 1668. It stands on the R. *Ley*, 7 m. al. W. of *Lille*, 32 S. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 40 S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 50. 45.

Armiers, a small Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, al. 8 m. S. W. of *Mauberge*, and 15 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 6. Lat. 50. 15.

Arnhem, a very neat City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Guelderland*, the M. of *Veluwe*, sub. to the *Holanders*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. N. of *Nimmogen*, and 32 E. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 52. 4.

Arras, or *Atrecht*, a large, fair and strong City, the M. of the Earl. of *Artois*, in the Low-Countries, and Ter. of *Aras*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1640. It stands on the R. *Scharp*, 15 m. al. W. of *Doway*. 20 al. W. of *Cambra*

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Cambray, 30 N. E. of *Amiens*, and 92 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 50. 20.

Aschaffenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elec. of *Mentz*, who has here a stately Palace. It stands on the R. *Main*, 24 m. E. of *Franckfort*, 25 N. of *Erpach*, and 40 E. of *Mentz*. Lon. 28. 39. Lat. 49. 58.

Arschot: See *Aerschot*.

Ascoli, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 48 m. al. S. of *Ancona*, 22 N. of *Aquila*, and 70 N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 31. Lat. 42. 43.

Ascoli de Satriano, a little City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of *Capitanate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill, 28 m. N. W. of *Cirenza*, 38 E. of *Benevento*, and 65 al. N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 39. Lat. 41. 7.

Ascot: See *Aerschot*.

Astifio, a City and B. of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Spoleto*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. E. of *Perugia*, 24 N. W. of *Spoleto*, and 60 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 4. Lat. 42. 45.

Astenay: See *Stenay*.

Asti, or *Asta*, a fair, ancient and strong City and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Asti*; a B. un.

B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands nigh the b. of *Monferrat* and R. *Tenaro*, 15 m. N. E. of *Albe*, 16 S. W. of *Casale*, and 26 E. of *Turin*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 44. 28.

Astorga, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and Pr. of *Tralos Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Tuerto*, 22 m. S. W. of *Leon*, and 92 W. of *Burges*. Lon. 11. 27. Lat. 42. 29.

Ath, a strong Frontier Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the Spaniards, who had it restored by the French in 1678. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 14 m. al. N. W. of *Mons*, 22 al. S. W. of *Brussels*, and 24 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 3. Lat. 50. 47.

Athens: See *Setines*.

Atrecht: See *Arras*.

Atri, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and fur. *Abruzzo*, the Birth-Place of *Adrian* the Emperor; a free B. and a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It is seated on a high Hill, 4 m. off the *Adriatick* Sea, and 12 E. of *Teramo*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 35.

Attigney, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rehelois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 28 m. N. E. of *Rheims*, and 25 S. of *Charleville*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 72.

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Avallon, a City of France, in the G. of *Burgundy* and D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the b. of *Champagne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Auxerre*, and 54 W. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 41. 15.

Aubignie, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Berry*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 24 m. N. of *Bourges*, and 30 S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 47. 18.

Auch: See *Aux*.

St. Aubin, a Town of France in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Ter. of *Rennes*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and famous for a Fight in 1488. It stands on the *Couesnon*, 14 m. N. of *Rennes*, and 16 S. of *Antraim*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 48. 14.

Audenard: See *Oudenard*.

Avsnes, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and le Pais entre *Sambre* & *Meuse*, sub. to the French, and yielded to them in 1659. It stands 10 m. S. of *Maulenge*, and 30 W. of *Cambray*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

Avsnes de Cemte, another of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, sub. to the French. It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 8 m. S. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 50. 14.

Augsburg: See *Ansburg*.

Augustow, a very strong City of Poland, in the D. of *Masovia*, and Pal. of *Bielskjen*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Nerew*, 65 m. al. N. of *Bielsk*, 140 N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 180 E. of

Dantzick. Lon. 44. 38. Lat. 53. 14.

Avigliano, a small Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Susa*, sub. to the French. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Dora*, and a Lake, 13 m. N. E. of *Pignerol*, as many W. of *Turin*, and 16 S. E. of *Susa*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 44. 36.

Avignon, a fair and large City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Co. of *Venaissine*; an A. and an U. sub. to the Pope, and famous for the residence of several of them. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, by the b. of *Orange*, 16 m. S. of the City, 40 N. W. of *Aix*, 20 N. E. of *Arles*, 24 al. E. of *Nismes*, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 22.

Avila, a strong and pleasant City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Avila*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Mountains, 55 m. N. W. of *Madrid*, 54 S. E. of *Salamanca*, and 35 S. W. of *Segovia*. Lon. 12. 34. Lat. 40. 45.

Aviles, a Sea-Port Town of Spain, in the Prin. of *Asturia* and Ter. of *Oviedo*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Bay of *Biscay*, 30 m. N. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 55. Lat. 43. 51.

Avis, a little strong Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Evora*; sub. to the K. of Port. to which there belongs an Order of Knights

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Knights of the same name. It stands on the R. *Avis*, 28 m. N. of *Evora*, and 70 al. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 15. Lat. 38. 56.

Avofla : See *Aoust*.

Aumerl : See *Albemarl*.

Aurach, a Town and strong Castle of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Suabia* and D. of *Wirttemberg*; sub. to that D. It stands at the Foot of Mountains, on the R. *Rems*, 18 m. E. of *Tubingen*, and 30 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 18.

Auranches, or *Jugenal*, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Auranches*; a B. un. the A. of *Roven*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the Sea, 28 m. S. of *Contances*, 32 E. of *St. Malo's*. Lon. 16. 52. Lat. 48. 44.

Auray, a Town and Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne* in the Ter. of *Vannes*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battel in 1364. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 10 al. W. of *Vannes* and 68 S.W. of *Kennes*. Lon. 15. 12. Lat. 47. 25.

Aurick, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*; sub. to the Earl of *Emden* and his Seat. It stands on a Plain 15 m. N. E. of *Emden*, and 25 N. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 26. 38. Lat. 53. 46.

AUSBURG, or *Augsburg*, a large and famous City, one of the chief of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of *Suabia*, in the B. of *Ausburg*; a B.

un. the A. of *Mentz*, and a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Lech*, by the b. of *Bavaria*, 38 N. W. of *Munchen*, 70 S. of *Nuremburg*, 140 E. of *Strasburg*. 150 al. E. of *Basil*, and 240 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 30. 57. Lat. 48. 14.

Autun, a fair and very ancient City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Arrenx*, in a Ter. of the same name, 50 m. E. of *Nevers*, 40 S. W. of *Dijon*, 32 al. W. of *Challon*, and 145 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Aux or *Auch*, a fair and large City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Gascony*, in the Co. of *Armoniack*; sub. to the Fr. K. and is an A. one of the richest in *France*. It stands on the R. *Sers*, 38 m. al. W. of *Toulouse*, 80 S. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 320 nigh S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 43. 40.

Auxerre, a beautiful City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy* the M. of *Auxerrois*; a B. un. the A. of *Sens*. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Yonne*, 30 m. S. of *Sens*, and 85 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Auxone, a small but very strong City of *France* in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 18 m. al. E. of *Dijon*, and 14 N. W. of *Dole*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 42. 2.

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Avlen or *Aalen*, a little City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Suabia* and Co. of *Oettingen*; a free Imperial City. It stands by the R. *Rocher*, 18 m. nigh W. of *Oettingen*, and 36 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Axel, a small but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands 14 m. N. of *Ghent*, and 18 W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 51. 18.

Axiopoli, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; sub. to the *Turk*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 135 N. of *Andri-anople*, and 220 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 50. Lat. 45. 28.

Ayre or *Aire* : See *Arien*.

Azin-court : See *Agin-court*.

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Baboisca, or *Baboliza*, a Town and Castle of the Low. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Sigeth*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Rynnia*. 19 m. W. of *Sigeth*; and 88 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 30. 56. Lat. 46. 42.

Baca, a very strong (but decaying) City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Guadix*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadalentin*, 50 m. al. E. of *Granada*, 25 N. E. of *Guadix*, and 42 al. N.

of *Almeria*. Lon. 15. 00. Lat. 34. 42.

Bach or *Bachia* : See *Batafch*.

Bacharach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial. now sub. to that Prince, and famous for its Wines. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 11 m. E. of *Simmeren*, 22 W. of *Mentz*, and 23 S. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 49. 59.

Bachia : See *Batafch*.

Badajoz, a large, strong, populous City of *Spain*, the M. of the Pr. of *Extramadura*, in the Ter. of *Tralos Guadiana*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 9 m. al. E. of *Elvas*, 85 N. W. of *Seville*, and 190 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 10. 15. Lat. 38. 45.

Baden, a small neat City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Baden*, sub. to its own Prince, of the Family of *Durlach*, and famous for its Baths. It stands 22 m. N. E. of *Strasburg*, 34 al. S. of *Spires*, and 40 N. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 48. 38.

Baden, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of a Ter. of that Name, sub. to this Com. and remarkable for the Assemblies of the *Cantons*. It stands on the R. *Reysch*, 14 m. N. W. of *Zurick*, and 40 S. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor

or. It stands at the foot of the Mountains, 18 m. al. S. of Vienna. Lon. 36. 56. Lat. 47. 55.

Baden-Willer, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Brissgow, sub. to the Mar. of Baden. It stands 15 m. al. N. of Basl. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 47. 46.

Baena, a fair and large City of Spain in the K. of Andalusia, and B. of Jaen; a B. un. the A. of Toledo, and an U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Guadalquivir, 28 m. N. of Granada, and 150 S. of Madrid. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 48.

Bagna, a Town of Turkey in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Herzegovina, sub. to the Turks. It stands between Uskupa, and Nissa, 44 m. off the former, and 18 off the latter. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 43. 40.

Bagnaria, a small City and B. of Italy, in the Papacy and Ter. of Orvieto, sub. to the Pope, and the Birth-place of St. Bonaventura. It stands on the b. of St. Peter's Patrimony, 6 m. S. E. of Orvieto. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 42. 16.

Bagnares, a small Town of France, in the G. of Gascony and Co. of Bigorre, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 18 m. S. of Tarbe. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 43. 3.

Bagni d' Abano: See *Abano*, &c.

Bagnialuck, or *Banialuck*, a large and strong City of Turkey in the King of Bosnia, in that part call'd *Ducal*, sub. to the

Turks. It stands on the b. of Dalmatia, 30 m. N. E. of Spalatro, 60 S. of Jaicza, and 84 E. of Zara. Lon. 39. 15. Lat. 44. 28.

Bahus, a very strong Town and Castle of Norway, the M. of the G. of Bahus, sub. to the Swedes, and taken by them in 1660. It stands on the R. Trolet, 12 m. N. of Gottenberg, and 120 N. of Copenhagen. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 58. 14.

Bajeaux or *Bayeaux*, a handsome City of France in the Low. Normandy, and Co. of Caen; a B. un. the A. of Rouen, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 16 m. N. W. of Caen, 45 N. E. of Constant, 84 E. of Rouen, and 145 al. W. of Paris. Lon. 17. 49. Lat. 49. 28.

Bajona: See *Bayona*.

Baioune or *Bayonne*, a large, rich, and strong City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of La Bour, a B. un. the A. of Aux, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the Sea on the R. Adour, where there is a good Haven, 32 m. S. W. of Dax, 96 S. W. of Bourdeaux, 110 W. of Aux, and 370 S. W. of Paris. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Balaguer, a City of Spain in the Prin. of Catalonia, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of a steep Hill on the R. Segre, 19 m. N. E. of Lerida, 38. S. E. of Balbastro, 60 al. N. of Tarragon, and 94 N. W. of Barcelona. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 41. 20.

Balbastro

Balbastro, a City of Spain in the K. of Arragon, the M. of the Ter. of Balbastro; a B. un. the A. of Saragosa, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Vero, 50 m. al. E. of Saragosa, 25 S. E. of Huesca, and 38 N. W. of Balaguer. Lon. 18. 5. Lat. 41. 46.

Bamberg, a large and famous City of Germany in the Cir. of Franconia, the M. of the B. of Bamberg; a B. un. the A. of Mentz, anciently Imperial, now sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. Rednit, 32 m. al. N. of Nuremburg, 40 E. of Warzburg, 70 N. W. of Ratisbone, and 270 al. N. W. of Vienna. Lon. 30. 52. Lat. 49. 53.

Banialuck: See *Bagnialuck*.

Bapaume, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of Artois, and Ter. of Arras, sub. to the French, who have had it ever since 1641. It stands on the b. of Picardy, 14 m. al. E. of Arras, and 15 S. W. of Cambray. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 50. 9.

Bar, a very strong Town of Poland, in the Pal. of Kaminiack, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Kow, upon a Hill among Marshes, 54 m. N. W. of Bracław, and 22 W. of Brailow. Lon. 49. 22. Lat. 49. 14.

Bar-sur-Aube, a fine City of France, in the G. of Champagne, and M. of le Vallage sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands on the

R. Aube, at the foot of a Hill, 25 m. E. of Troyes, and 20 al. N. E. of Bar-sur-Seyne. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 48. 4.

Bar-sur-Seyne, a small City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, and Ter. of Montagne, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Seyne by the b. of Champagne, 16 m. al. S. E. of Troyes, and 56 al. N. of Dijon. Lon. 23. 26. Lat. 47. 54.

Baranywar, a Town of the Low. Hungary, the chief of the Co. of Baranywar, sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. Danube, in the Road between Buda, and Be'grade, 15 m. N. W. of Esseck. Lon. 41. 15. Lat. 46. 14.

Barcelona, a fair strong and large City, one of the chief of Spain, the M. of the Prin. of Catalonia, in the Ter. of Barcelona; a B. un. the A. of Tarragon, sub. to the K. of Spain. It is an excellent Port, standing on the Mediterranean, 52 m. E. of Tarragon, 60 N. of the Isle Majorca, 134 al. S. of Narbone, and 300 E. of Madrid. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 40. 34.

Barcelonetta, a Town of Italy in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Co. of Nice, the M. of a Vally of that Name. sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands 12 m. al. E. of Ambrun, 37 S. W. of Pignerol, and 55 al. N. of Nice. Lon. 26. 18. Lat. 44. 7.

Barcelos, a Town of Portugal in the Pr. of Entre-minho-Douro

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Barr, and Co. of *Ponte-Lima*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Cavado*, 13 m. W. of *Braga*, and 20 N. of *Porto*. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 41. 40.

Bardt, a small, but strong and rich Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the Swedes. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, where is a large Haven, 12 m. W. of *Stralsund*, and 80 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 33. 37. Lat. 54. 36.

Bari, a very fair and rich City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the Ter. of Bari; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the *Adriatick* well fortified, where there is a good Haven, 20 m. al. S. E. of *Trani*, 45 N. E. of *Cirenza*, and 124 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 41. 7.

Barleduc, a neat and beautiful City of France, (now in) the G. of *Campagne*, the M. of the D. of *Bar*. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Orne*, 60 m. S. E. of *Rheims*, 50 S. W. of *Metz*, and 115 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Barlemont, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, 17 m. al. S. of *Mons*, and 25 E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 23. 5. Lat. 50. 14.

Barietta, a very fair and strong City of Italy, in the K.

of *Naples* and Ter. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 25 m. W. of *Bari*, 34 N. E. of *Cirenza*, and 40 of *Trani*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 41. 13.

Bart: See *Bardt*.

Basa, or *Baza*: See *Basa*.

BASIL, or *Basle*, a large, rich, and populous City, the M. of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Rasil*; a R. un. the A. of *Besancon*, and a celebrated U. once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*, 54 m. S. of *Strasbourg*, 80 al. N. E. of *Besancon*, 120 N. E. of *Geneva*, 154 al. S. W. of *Ausburg*, 236 al. E. of *Paris*, and 400 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 34.

Bastia, a City and strong Castle of Italy, the M. of the Isle *Corfica*, in the Pr. of *Bandi-di-qua-Monti*. sub. to the Com. of *Genova*, and the Governour's Seat. It stands on the N. Parts of the Isle by the Sea, where there is a good Haven, 64 m. al. S. of *Leghorn*, and 134 nigh S. E. of *Genova*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 41. 56.

Bastia, or *Bastick*, a small Sea-Port Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, (I think) sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the Isle *Corfu*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 38. 42.

Bastogna, or *Bastonack*, a Town in the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the chief of the Ter. of *Campagne*. sub.

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to the French. it stands 25 m. N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 22 S. of *Bomel*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 5.

Batafok, or *Bachia*, a little City of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of *Telna*; a B. un. the A. of *Colecza*, and united with it, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, and *Sarmitz*, 20 m. S. of *Colecza*, and 70 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 54. Lat. 46. 33.

Bavay, a small Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*, sub. to the French. It stands about 6 m. S. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 25.

Bauge, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Fight in 1420. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 47. 33.

Bantzen, or *Pantzen*, a considerable City of Germany, the M. of the Pr. of *Lusatia*, (a part of *Bohemia*) once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elec. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Spre*, 30 m. S. of *Dresden*, 22 W. of *Gorlitz*, and 74 N. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 36. Lat. 51. 13.

Bayeux: See *Bajeaux*.

Bayona, or *Bajona*, a City and noted Port of Spain, in the K. of *Galicia*, and B. of *Tuy*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the Sea, 52 m. al. S. of *Com*.

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postella, and 40 N. W. of *Braga*. Lon. 8. 2. Lat. 42. 8.

Bayonne: See *Bajmne*.

Baza, or *Basa*: See *Baca*.

Bazas, a handsome City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of *Bazadois*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 25 m. S. of *Bordeaux*, and 55 N. W. of *Aux*. Lon. 18. 16. Lat. 44. 27.

Beaucanre, a small City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*, sub. to the Fr. K. and remarkable for its Fairs. It stands on the R. *Rhone*, 10 m. E. of *Nismes*, and 15 S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 43. 14.

Beaufort, a strong Town and Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 18 m. E. of *Angers*, and 42 W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 18. Lat. 47. 25.

Beaufort, a strong Town of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Pre. of *Beaufort*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, or rather to the French. It stands on the R. *Oren*, 17 m. N. of *Monstiers*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 45. 22.

Beaujeu, a very fair City of France, in the G. of *Lionnois*, and M. of the Bar. of *Beaujeu-lois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the brow of a Hill, 30 m. al. N. of *Lyons*, and 14 S. W. of *Macon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 45. 50.

Beauvins, a City of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, famous

famous for its Wines, its Hospital, and impregnable Castle, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 22 m. S. of Dijon, 28 E. of Aulun, and 18 N. of Chalon-sur-Saone. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 46. 14.

Beaumontir, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Earl. of Poitou, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 28 m. S. W. of Nantes, and 55 N. W. of Rochelle. Lon. 16. 12. Lat. 46. 42.

Beaumont, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, sub. to the French, but demolished by them in 1691. It lies 9 m. E. of Maubeuge, and 15 S. of Mons. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 17.

Beaumont-sur Oyse, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and D. of Valois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Oyse, 24 m. N. of Paris, and 11 W. of Senlis. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 49. 7.

Beaumont-le-Roger, a Town of France, in the Up. Normandy, and Co. of Eureux, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 13 m. W. of Eureux, and 25 al. S. of Rouen. Lon. 19. 40. Lat. 49. 5.

Beaumont-le-Vicomte, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Earl. of Main; a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 17. m. S. of Alencon, and 13 N. of Mans. Lon. 18. 34. Lat. 48. 16.

Beauvais, a fair and well fortified City of France, in the G.

of the Isle of France, the M. of the Dio. of Beauvais; a B. un. the A. of Rheims, (the B. one of the Twelve Peers of France,) sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Terrain. 42 m. al. N. of Paris, 44 E. of Rouen, and 30 al. S. of Amiens. Lon. 21. 13. Lat. 49. 26.

Bedan, a little Town of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Rascia, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Danube, 58 m. E. of Belgrade, Lon. 44. 02. Lat. 45. 22.

Befort, a strong Town of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, the Lan. of Alsatia, and Ter. of Suntgow, sub. to the French. It stands 28 m. W. of Basil, and 64 S. W. of Strasburg. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 47. 35.

Beja, a handsome fortified City of Portugal, in the Pr. of Alentejo, the M. of the Co. of Beja; a D. sub. to the K. of Port. It stands 32 m. S. of Evora, and 76 S. W. of Lisbon. Lon. 9. 4. Lat. 37. 56.

Beichlingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, sub. to a Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands 16 m. N. of Weimar, and 20 N. E. of Erfurt. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 51. 20.

Beila, a Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Sig. of Vercelli, the head of a Ter. sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands on a Hill, 8 m. W. of Massar-

no,

no, and 32 N. of Turin. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 45. 03.

Baila-Osere: See *Belejezoro*.

Belay: See *Belay*.

Belcastro, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Calabria; a B. un. the A. of St. Severino, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 5 m. off Sea, and 13 S. W. off St. Severino. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 38. 55.

Belejezoro, or *Baila-Osere*, a City of Russia, the M. of the D. of Belejezoro, sub. to the Em. of Russia. It stands on a Lake of the same name, about 200 m. al. N. of Moscow. Lon. 60. 40. Lat. 58. 45.

Belfort, a small Town of Languedoc in France: Also two others of this name in Italy, one in the Fur. Calabria in Naples, and the other in Ijtria, in the Com. of Venica. But these are of no note.

Belgard: See *Bellegard*.

Belgart, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, and Ter. of Cassuben, sub. to the D. of Brandenburg. It stands on the R. Persante, 56 m. N. E. of Stettin, and 18 S. E. of Colberg. Lon. 36. 46. Lat. 53. 51.

Belgrade, or *Grichisch-Weissenburg*, a very famous strong City of Turkey, the M. of the K. of Servia, in the Pr. of Rischia, sometimes the Bulwork of Christendom; a B. un. the A. of Antivari, sub. to the Turks, and last taken by

them in 1690. It was besieged by the Imperialists ineffectually in 1693, and stands on the R. Danube and Save, 165 m. S. E. of Buda and 160 S. W. of Hermanstat, 230 N. W. of Sofia, 280 S. E. of Vienna, and 540 al. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 42. 34. Lat. 45. 20.

Belgrade, a little Town of Turkey, in the K. of Albania, sub. to the Turks. It stands 24 m. E. of Alezio, and 38 N. E. of Croia. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 42. 4.

Belegrad: See *Bialograd*.

Bellac, a small City of France, in the G. of Lionois, and D. of La Marche, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Garstempes, 25 al. N. of Limoges, and 6 S. W. of Dax. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 45. 4.

Belloy, a City of France, in the G. of Burgundy, Pr. of La Bresse, and the M. of the Ter. of Bussy; a B. un. the A. of Besancon, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Rhosne, 18 m. N. W. of Chambery, 40 E. of Lyons, and 42 S. W. of Geneva. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 45. 28.

Belle, a Town in the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and M. of the Ter. of Belle; sub. to the K. of France. It stands 9 m. S. W. of Ipres, and 11 S. E. of Cassel. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 50. 50.

Bellegard, a small City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, and Ter. of Chalonnois, sub. to the K. of Fr.

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It stands on the R. *Soane*, 18 m. N.E. of *Challon*, 20 S. W. of *Dole*, and 26 S. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 46. 48.

Bellesme, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleanois* and Earl. of *Perch*; sub. to the Fr. K. 22 m. al. E. of *Alencon*, and 84 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 46. 26.

Belle-Ville or *Belle*, a Town of France in the G. of *Lionois* and Bar. of *Beaujalois*, on the R. *Soane*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 9 m. S. E. of *Beaujeau*, and 26 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 45. 48.

Belluno, a small but fair City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, Pr. of *Trevegiano*, and M. of the Ter. of *Belluno*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*; sub. to this Com. It stands 10 m. N. W. of *Trevegio*, and 15 S. E. of *Felire*. Lon. 32. 34. Lat. 45. 40.

Belz, a small City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Belz*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 32 m. N. of *Lemburg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 44. 55. Lat. 50. 9.

Benavarri or *Benharri*, a Town and Castle of Spain, in the K. of *Arragon*, the M. of the Co. of *Ribagorza*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. N. of *Lerida*, and 17 E. of *Balbastro*. Lon. 18. 25. Lat. 41. 50.

Benavente, a little Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Espre-*

madura and Co. of St. *Ubes*, sub. to the K. of Por. It stands by the R. *Tijo*, 25 m. N.E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 39. 00.

Benavente, a Town of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos-Douro*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Esta*, 30 m. S. of *Lem*. Lon. 11. 55. Lat. 42. 22.

Benda, a ruined City and B. of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*.

Benevento, a fair, large and rich City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Fur. Principate, an A. sub. to the Pope, and lately al. ruined by an Earthquake. It stands among pleasant Valleys, on the R. *Sabato* and *Tamora*, 26 m. E. of *Capua*, 27 N. of *Salerno*, 30 N. E. of *Naples*, and 120 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 53. Lat. 41. 12.

Beneveri: See *Benavarri*.

Benfield, a Town dismantled, of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine and Lan. of *Alsatia*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Ill*. 13 m. S. W. of *Strasburg*, and 18 N. of *Brisack*. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 48. 17.

Benharri: See *Benavarri*.

Benheim, a Town of Germany in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine and A. of *Mentz*; sub. to that Prince. It stands 11 m. E. of *Worms*, 13 S. of *Darmstat*, and 19 al. N. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 49. 36.

Bentheim, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *West-*

Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of *Bentheim*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Vidrus*, 34 m. N. W. of *Münster*, and 35 W. of *Osnabruck*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 52. 26.

Bentiviglio, a Town and Castle of Italy, in the Papacy and Ter. of *Bologna*; sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Reno*, 18 m. N. of *Bologna*, and 16 S. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 44. 19.

Berg: See *Wynoxberge*.

Bergamo, a large and populous City and Castle of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bergamasco*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the side of a Mountain, 30 m. N. E. of *Milan*, 34 al. W. of *Brescia*, and 44 N. W. of *Cremona*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 45. 16.

Bergen, a City and Port with a strong Castle, the M. of the K. of *Norway*, in the G. of *Begerhus*; a B. un. the A. of *Dronthem*, and celebrated Mart; sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the *Ducalidonian Ocean*, where is a fine Harbour, 320 m. al. S. of *Dronthem*, and above 360 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 61.

Bergen, the chief City of the Isle *Rugen*, by *Pomerania* in Germany; sub. to the Swedes. It stands 18 m. al. E. of *Stralsund*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 54. 40.

Bergen, in the Low-Countries: See *Mons*.

Bergen-op-Zome, a small but very strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. of this name; a D. sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 18 m. N. of *Antwerp*, and 18 al. W. of *Breda*. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 51. 32.

Bergerac, a rich and fine City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigort*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordonne*, 22 m. al. S. of *Perigieux*, and 50 E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 6. Lat. 44. 51.

Berken, or *Bergen*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Juliers*; sub. to the D. of *Nenburg*. It stands on the R. *Orp*, 12 m. W. of *Cologn*, and 10 E. of *Gulick*. Lon. 26. 10. Lat. 50. 52.

Bergue St. Vinoch: See *Wynoxberge*.

Berlin, a strong and noble City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, and M. of the Mar. of *Brandenburg*; sub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Sprew*, 32 m. E. of *Brandenburg*, 42 N. W. of *Francfurt*, 50 N. E. of *Wittenberg*, 74 S. W. of *Stetin*, and 300 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 52. Lat. 52. 33.

Bern, a large and handsome City of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of *Bern*; once Imperial, now sub. to that Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 14 m. N. E. of *Friburg*, 50 S. of *Basle*,

B E

Bafil, 54 S. W. of Zurich, and 74 N. E. of Geneva. Lon. 27. 1. Lat. 46. 45.

Bern, a small City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 14 m. W. of Prague. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 49. 53.

Bemburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Saxony, the M. of the Prin. of Anhalt; sub. to the House of Sax. It stands on the R. Saale, 20 m. S. of Magdeburg, and 18 E. of Dessau. Lon. 32. 2. Lat. 51. 58.

St. Bertrant, a handsome City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Co. of Combrays; a B. un. the A. of Aux; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Garonne, 44 m. S. of Aux, and 38 S. E. of Tarbes. Lon. 18. 53. Lat. 42. 54.

Besancon, or *Bensanzon*, a fair, large and very strong City of France, the M. of the Franche Comte, in the Bal. of Dole; an A. and U. and a Parliament City for Burgundy; once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Doux, 55 m. E. of Dijon, 56 N. of Geneva, 70 al. S. W. of Basle, 110 al. N. E. of Lyons, and 130 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 47. 7.

Besiers, a fine and well-built City of France, in the Low. Languedoc, the M. of the Ter. of Besiers; a B. un. the A. of Narbonne; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 6 m. off Sea, 15 N. E.

of Narbonne, and 48 W. of Montpellier. Lon. 31. 49. Lat. 42. 56.

Beszerke or *Bistricia*, a very neat City of Transylvania, which is sub. to that Prince, it stands on a very large Plain by the R. Bistricia, 20 m. N. E. of Burgles, and 80 N. W. of Hermanstadt. Lon. 44. 41. Lat. 47. 51.

Betancos or *Betanzos*, a small City of Spain, in the K. of Galicia, and (as I think) in the Ter. of Compostella; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Munda, nigh the Sea, 33 m. N. E. of St. Jago de Compostella. Lon. 8. 32. Lat. 43. 26.

Bethune, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and the M. of the Co. of Bethune; a Mar. sub. to the French, and has been in their hands ever since 1645. It stands on the R. Biette, 18 m. N. W. of Arras, and 11 S. E. of Aire. Lon. 21. 46. Lat. 50. 31.

Betiers: See *Besiers*.

Bialogrod, a strong City of Turkey, the M. of Bessarabia, in the Pr. of Budziac, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the Euxine Sea, and the R. Niester, 42 m. S. W. of Orzadow, and 270 N. of Constantinople. Lon. 54. 34. Lat. 47. 32. Here is another Place of this name in the same Pr. on the mouth of the R. Danube.

Bibrach, or *Biberach*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia

B E

B I

and Ter. of Algow; an Imperial free City, standing on the R. Riss, 22 m. al. S. of Ulm, and 36 N. of Lindau. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 47. 56.

Biel: See *Bienne*.

Bielski, or *Bielha*, a City of Russia, the M. of the Pr. of Bielski; sub. to the Em. of Rus. It stands towards the Confines of Poland, about 80 m. al. N. of Smolensko, and 200 nigh W. of Moskow. Lon. 56. 35. Lat. 55. 36.

Bielsko or *Bielsk*, a City of Poland, in the D. of Masovia, the M. of the Pr. of Polakia and Pal. of Bielskow, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 46 m. N. of Bressis, and 125 al. E. of Warsaw. Lon. 45. 18. Lat. 52. 42.

Bienne, or *Biel*, a small City of Switzerland, in the b. of the Can. of Bern, once Imperial now sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 15 m. W. of Schluthurn, and 22 N. W. of Bern. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 47. 4.

Bilbo or *Bilboa*, a large, fair, and rich City of Spain, the M. of the Prin. and Ter. of Biscay, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands among high Hills, on the R. Nervio, (or rather an arm of the Sea) 48 m. W. of St. Sebastians, and 200 al. N. of Madrid. Lon. 14. 22. Lat. 43. 47.

Billon, a Town of France, in the G. of Lionois and Pr. of Low. Auvergne; sub. to the

B I

K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Allier 12 m. S. E. of Clermont. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 45. 20.

Bilsen, a Town of the Low-Countries in the B. of Lige, and Co. of Loetz; sub. to that Prince. It stands 6 m. W. of Maestricht, 15. N. W. of Lige, and 18 S. W. of Maesick. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 50. 51.

Binch or *Bins*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Co. of Mons; sub. to the French ever since 1668, who have fortify'd it. It stands 10 m. E. of Mons, 11 W. of Charleroy, and 30 S. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 28.

Bingen, a fine Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of Mentz, once Imperial, now sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. Rhine, 16 m. W. of Mentz, and 17 E. of Simmern. Lon. 27. 18. Lat. 49. 54.

Biolizero: See *Belejzero*.

Biorneburg, a small City of Swedeland, in the D. of Finland, and M. of the Pr. of N. Finland, sub. to the K. of Sued. It stands on the Botner Sea, 86 m. N. of Abo. Lon. 42. 30. Lat. 62. 5.

Birkenfeld, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, the head of the Co. of Birkenfeld, sub. to the French, but belonging to Bavaria. It stands 24 m. al. E. of Triers, and 45. al. W. of Mentz. Lon. 26. 26. Lat. 49. 45.

B

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Bisaccia, or *Bizaza*, a little mean City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 12 m. N. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 4.

Bischoffshelm, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Tauber*, by the b. of *Frankonia*, 12 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, and 40 E. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 49. 32.

Bisignano, a neat City of *Italy*, with a Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Hith. Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Rossano*, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction,) a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Cochilo*, 15 m. N. of *Cosenze*, and 135 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 31. Lat. 39. 27.

Bistricia: See *Besterze*.

Bitburg, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Triers*, 14 m. al. N. of that City. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 50. 4.

Bitonto, a handfom City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Plain, 5 m. off Sea, 8 S. W. of *Bari*, and 114 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 47. Lat. 41. 3.

Bizaza: See *Bisaccia*.

Blanes, a Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of

Girona, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 22 m. S. of *Girona*, and 44 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 18. Lat. 41. 5.

Blavet, a strong Town and Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and B. of *Vannes*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 82 m. S. W. of *Rennes*, and 84 W. of *Nantes*. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 23.

Blois, a very neat and populous City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of *Blaisois*, sub. to the Fr. K. and oft his retiring Place. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 28 m. al. W. of *Orleans*, 32 N. E. of *Tours*, and 90 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Blonicz, or *Blonice*, a large and strong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Masovia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands 25 m. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 41. 27. Lat. 52. 10.

Bodon, a Town of *Turky*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 26 m. al. W. of *Widen*. Lon. 45. 24. Lat. 45. 00.

Bodregh, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Bodregh*, sub. to the Emperor, and reduced by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 30 m. W. of *Segedin*, 78 N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 90 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41. 20. Lat. 46. 19.

Bojano, a mean, little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co.

Co. of *Melfe*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Biferno*, 26 m. N. W. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 41. 33.

Boisleduc, or *Hertogen-Bosch*, a large, strong and new City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, and taken by them in 1629. It stands on the R. *Domal*, 20 m. al. E. of *Breda*, 43 N. E. of *Antwerp*, and 50 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Boleslaw, or *Bolslav*, a small City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gizera*, 30 m. N. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 50. 20.

Bologna, or *Bologne*, a fair, large and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of *Bo-lognese*; an A. and chief U. of *Italy*, sub. to the Pope, and his retiring place. It stands on the R. *Apisa*, 25 m. E. of *Modena*, 26 al. S. W. of *Ferrara*, 48 W. of *Ravenna*, 50 N. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 44. 8.

Bologne in *France*: See *Bou-ligne*.

Bomal, or *Bohemal*, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Duy-buy*, sub. to the Fr. It stands on the R. *Ours* by the b. of *Liege*, 13 m. S. of the City *Liege*, and 48 al. N. of *Luxemburg*.

Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 25.

Bommel, a fair and strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Guelderland* and Ter. of *Betuwe*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Mues*, in the Confines of *Brabant*, 8 m. N. of *Bisleduc*, 18 S. of *Utrecht*, and 42 al. S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 47.

Bon: See *Bonn*.

Boni, or *Banis*, a Town in the G. of the Isle of *France*, in the Pr. of *Gastensis*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 41. Lat. 47. 22.

Bonifacio, a City in the Isle of *Corfica*, and Pr. of *di-la-Monti*, sub. to the Com of *Genoa*. It stands on the S. Parts of this Island. Lon. 30. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Bonn, an ancient and a very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine; and A. of *Cologne*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Prince, and his usual Seat, taken from the French in the Year 1689. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. al. S. of *Cologne*, 24 S. E. of *Juliers*, 55 al. N. E. of *Triers*, and 60 N. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 50. 44.

Bonomia: See *Belogna*.

Boppart, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low-Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Elector. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Rhine*.

8 m. S. of *Coblenz*, and 12 al. W. of *Nessau*. Lon. 27. 4. Is. 50. 14.

Biffingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and Co. of *Oberdon*; an Imperial free City. It stands on the R. *Eger*, 26 m. al. W. of *Nürnberg*, and 38 al. N. of *Ulm*. Lon. 50. 42. Lat. 48. 48.

Birlchen, or *Lütz*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Liege*, and chief of the Co. of *Lütz*. sub. to that B. It stands on the R. *Nereck*, 13 m. al. W. of *Arnsicht*, and 16 N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 55.

Birckholm, a Fort of *Sweden*, in the Isle of *Oeland*, in the *Baltick Sea*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 22 m. E. of *Calmar*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 57. 10. Also another Town in *Livonia*.

Birchstenford, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of the same name, sub. to the Count of *Bentheim*. It stands 15 m. N. W. of *Münster*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 52. 17.

Bergo-san - Sepulcro, a strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tus.* It stands on the R. *Tiber*, and the b. of the *Papacy*, 10 m. N. W. of *Cittadella*, 16 N. E. of *Arezzo*, and 52 E. of *Florence*. Lon. 33. 24. Lat. 43. 15.

Boria, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Aragon*, and Ter. of *Tar-*

racona, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 17 m. S. E. of *Tudela*, and 38 al. N. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 15. Lat. 41. 40.

Bosch, or *Hertogen-Bosch*: See *Bisseluc*.

Boskousen, a small place in Germany of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 20. m. al. N. of *Krems*, and 50 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 18. Lat. 48. 52.

Bisseluc: See *Bisseluc*.

Bissa, or *Basa-Cirra*, a City in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugdori*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the W. shore, 23. m. N. of *Orestagni*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 39. 00.

Bistonaek: See *Bastogne*.

Botwar, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 14 m. al. S. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 N. E. of *Stuggard*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 48. 52.

Bouchain, a fortified Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Hainault*, and M. of the Ter. of *Ostrevant*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 9 m. N. of *Cambray*, 10 S. W. of *Valenciennes*, and 28 al. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 23.

Bouillon, or *Buillon*, a fair and beautiful City of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, but in the Bounds of *Luxemburg*, now sub. to the French. It

It stands on the R. *Semois*, 38 m. al. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Sedan*. Lon. 24. 34. Lat. 49. 50.

Bouvines, or *Bovigne*, a little City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl of *Namur*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Maes*, about 2 m. off *Dinant*, and 12 S. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 18.

Bovino, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitanate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 8 m. S. of *Troya*, and 26. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 41. 25.

Boulogne, or *Bologne*, a fair and large City, of some strength, in *France*, in the *Low-Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Boulognois*, a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands by the Sea, on the mouth of the R. *Lenart*, where is a convenient Haven, 17 m. S. W. of *Calais*, 40 N. of *Ableville*, 52 N. W. of *Arras*, and 125 N. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 46. Lat. 50. 47.

Bourbon-l'-Archambault, a little City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Affer*, 12 m. al. W. of *Aluins*, and 28 S. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 46. 17.

Bourton-lancy, stands on the b. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Loyre*, 19 m. E. of *Moulins*, and 35

S. W. of *Autun*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 46. 15.

Bourbourg, or *Bourbarch*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Bourbourg*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1657. It stands 3 m. off *Graveling*, and 10 S. W. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 51. 2.

BOURDEAUX, a very large, rich and noble City, one of the chief of *France*. the M. of the G. of *Guienne* and *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Guienne*; an A. an U. and Parliament City; sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Garend*, (where there is a noble Haven) 84 m. al. S. of *Rochelle*, 120 N. W. of *Toulouse*, 203 S. W. of *Orleans*, and 270 of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 50. Lat. 44. 50.

Bourg-en-Bress, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Burgundy*, and Pr. of *La-Bress*, the M. of it; sub. to the Fr. K. ever since 1601. It stands among Marshes on the R. *Resouse*, 34 m. N. E. of *Lyons*, and 48 W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 45. 54.

Burg-sur-Mer, a Town of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands at the mouth of the R. *Dordonne*, 15 m. N. of *Bordeaux*. There are 1 or 2 more of this name in *France*, but of no Note.

Bourges, a rich and strong City, with a fine Castle, at

France, in the G. of *Orleanois* the M. of the D. of *Berry*; an A. an U. and a Generallity; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands al. in the Center of all *France*, 35 m. al. N. W. of *Nevers*, 55 nigh S. of *Orleans*, 80 al. E. of *Tours*, 88 N. of *Limoges*, and 110 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 46. 55.

Bxtchude, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Low-Saxony* and D. of *Breme*; sub. to the *Suedes*. It stands on the R. *Elb*, 15 m. W. of *Hamburg*, and 52 N. E. of *Breme*, Lon. 29. 15. Lat. 53. 54.

Bozolo, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua* and Prin. of *Bozolo*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands in the b. of *Milan*, 18 m. al. W. of *Mantua*. Lon. 30. 47. Lat. 44. 44.

Bracciano, a small but fine City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, St. Peter's Patrimony and D. of *Bracciano*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the Lake *Sabata*, 8 m. off Sea, and 18 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 56. Lat. 41. 53.

Brakel, a little City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Paderbone*; once Imperial, now sub. to the B. of *Munster*. It stands 12 m. al. W. of *Cruy*, and 17 nigh E. of *Paderbone*. Lon. 28. 53. Lat. 51. 46.

Bracław, a strong City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, the M. of the Pol. of *Bracław*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands

on the R. *Boga*, 110 m. E. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 50. 32. Lat. 48. 53.

Breclaw: See *Brailow*.

Braga, a fair and large City of *Portugal*, the M. of *Entre-Minho Douro*, In the Co. of *Guimaranes*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Por.* It stands on the R. *Cavedo*, 75 m. S. of *Campestelia*, and 180 N. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 40. Lat. 41. 40.

Bragenza, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, and Co. of *Miranda*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Por.* It stands nigh the b. of *Lein* and *Garcia*, in *Spain*, on the R. *Scher*, 55 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. E. of *Braga*. Lon. 10. 48. Lat. 41. 55.

Bratlow, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Bracław*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Boga*, 25 m. N. W. of *Bracław*. Lon. 29. 38. Lat. 49. 12.

Bram-le-comte, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainaut*, and Ter. of *Brabant*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, between. *Brussels* and *Mons*, 12 m. off the former, and 14 off the latter. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 50. 34.

Brandenburg, a large and very ancient City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Up. Saxony*, and middle Mar. of *Brandenburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Megaburg*; sub. to the D. of *Brand*. It stands on the R. *Havel*,

Havel, 80 m. E. of *Brunswick*, 42 N. E. of *Madeburg*, 40 N. of *Wittenberg*, 70 W. of *Frankfort*, and 310 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 52. 34.

Brandenburg, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the D. of *Brand*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 12 m. al. W. of *Keningsberg*, and 72 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 41. 36. Lat. 44. 35. Also another of *Germany*, in the *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*.

Branska, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*; sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Merith*, 34 m. al. S. of *Weissenburg*, 56 S. W. of *Hermanstat*, and as many E. of *Temiswar*. Lon. 44. 36. Lat. 41. 16.

Brasgow, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*; sub. to that Prince; being a B. un. the A. of *Coleza*. It stands on the N. Parts of this Pr. 47 m. al. N. of *Tarvis*, and 65 E. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 47. 20. Lat. 46. 38.

Braslaw, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Braslawen*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on a little Lake, 72 m. al. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 48. 36. Lat. 55. 36.

Braslaw: See *Cronstat*.

Brasenberg, a well traded Port of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on a bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 25 m. E. of *Dantzick*, and 52 N. E. of *Elling*.

Lon. 41. 12. Lat. 54. 14.

Brèda, a very strong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Boisseduc*; sub. to our King, and taken from the *Spaniards* in 1637. It stands on the R. *Mereck*, nigh the b. of *Holland*, 27 m. N. E. of *Antwerpe*, 20 al. W. of *Boisseduc*, 24 S. E. of *Rotterdam*, and 52 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 57. Lat. 51. 33.

Bregentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tyrol*, the head of a County; once Imperial, now sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, by the b. of *Swabia*, 5 m. al. S. of *Lindau*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 47. 16.

Breme, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Breme*; an A. and a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 26 m. N. of *Oldenburg*, 65 S. W. of *Hamburg*, 84 N. W. of *Brunswick*, 68 al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 460 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 53. 22.

Brescello, a fine, strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Medena*, and Ter. of *Regio*; sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Po*, by the b. of *Parma*, *Milan*, and *Mantua*, 3 m. al. N. E. of the City of *Parma*. Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 44. 31.

Brescia, a large, beautiful, and

and strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Bresciano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands between the R. *Mela* and *Gorzi*, 34 m. al. E. of *Bergamo*, 28 N. of *Cremona*, 45. al. N. of *Parma*, 35 N. W. of *Mantua*, and 110 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 45. 8.

Bzelsaw, a large and neat City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, the M. of the D. of *Silesia*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, in *Poland*, once Imperial, and is still a kind of a free Estate, else sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder* 120 m. N. E. of *Prague*, 130 N. W. of *Cracov*, and 170 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 51. 4.

Brest, a very noted Port of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Pol-de-Leon*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on an arm of the Sea, where there is an excellent Harbour, (unsuccessfully attempted by the *English* in 1694) 125 m. W. of *Rennes*, 120 al. S. W. of *St. Malo*, and 320 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 13. 18. Lat. 47. 53.

Brestre or **Bressiri**, a City of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Polesia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 46 m. S. of *Bielsk*, and 110 E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 51. 55.

Bresvire, a small City of

France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 38 m. N. W. of *Poitiers*, and 40 S. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 8. Lat. 46. 50.

Brey, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and Co. of *Lootz*, sub. to that Prince. It stands by a Rivulet, 11 m. W. of *Maeseck*, and 15 N. of *Maestricht*. Lon. 24. 55. Lat. 51. 10.

Briancon, or **Briançon**, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on high Mountains 22 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 36 al. W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 44. 30.

Briare, a Town in the Isle of *France*, in the Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 37 m. al. S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 47. 30.

St. Brioux, a well fortified City and Port of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Brioux*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the Sea where is a good Harbour, 55 m. N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 17. 12. Lat. 48. 25.

St. Brigide, a strong Fort on a Hill belonging to *Pignerol*, having a Communication with the Town by a Subterraneous Passage. It was taken by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, and soon after left.

Bril,

Bril, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, in the Isle of *Vorn*, sub. to the States. It stands by the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 55.

Brin, a strong Town of *Bohemia* in *Germany*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Swara*, 26 m. N. E. of *Znaim*, and 54 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 49. 8.

Brindisi, a City and strong Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a safe Harbour on the Sea, 35 m. al. E. of *Taranto*, and 40 N. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 13. Lat. 40. 42.

Brissack, a very strong City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, anciently Imperial, then sub. to the Emperor, now to the *French*, who took it in 1638. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 26 m. N. of *Bisil*, and 30 S. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 48. 00.

Briscello: See *Brescello*.

Bristol, a very rich, neat and populous City of *England*, between *Somerset* and *Gloucestershire*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the K. of *Eng*. and famous for its Fairs. It stands on the R. *Avon*, 30 m. S. W. of *Gloucester*, 42 N. W. of *Salisbury*, and 94 W. of *London*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 51. 30.

Brixen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Tirol*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, formerly Imperial, but now sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Eysach*, 25 m. al. E. of *Tyrol*, and 48 N. W. of *Trent*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 46. 29.

Brict, a small Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Posega*, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Victory over the *Turks* in 1628. It stands on the R. *Sava*, by the b. of *Bisnia*, 15 m. S. of *Posega*, and 34 al. E. of *Gratiska*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat. 45. 27.

Brandrat: See *Brandstad*.

Beauvais, one of the fairest and strongest Forts in *France*, nigh *Beardaux*.

Bruchsal, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and B. of *Spires*, sub. to that B. It stands on the R. *Salz*, 24, 6 m. al. S. E. of *Phillipsburg*, and 12 N. E. of *Durlach*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 49. 2.

Bruges, or **Brugge**, a fair, strong, and noble City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Bruges*; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 24 m. N. W. of *Ghent*, 11 E. of *Ostend*, 34 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 40 W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 51. 17.

Brugnato, a small mean City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Fr. of *Livorno*; a B. un. the

the A. of *Genoa*, sub. to this Co.n. It stands at the foot of the *Appennine*, 44 m. al. E. of *Genoa*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 43. 45.

Brunsb. : See Brunsberg.

Brünswick, a very large, strong and rich, but decaying City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and M. of the D. of *Brunswick*; a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, tho' now sub. to the D. of *Brun*. It stands on the R. *Oncera*, 55. m. N. W. of *Magdeburg*. 80 W. of *Brandenburg*, and 34 N. W. of *Halberstat*. Lon. 30. 34. Lat. 52. 36.

BRUSSELS, or *Bruxels*, a very fair, large and noble City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the D. of *Brabant*, in the Quarter of *Brussels*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of his chief Governour for these Parts. It is sweetly seated on the R. *Senne*, 24 m. S. of *Antwerpe*, 30 S. E. of *Ghent*, 96 S. of *Amsterdam*, 150 N. E. of *Paris*, and 150 al. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 50. 54.

Buchau, or *Bukaw*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake *Feder*, 28 m. S. E. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 29. 31. Lat. 47. 54.

Buchorn, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*, a free Imperial Ci-

ty. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 18 m. E. of *Constance*, and 16 N. W. of *Lindaw*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 47. 29.

Butchorist, a great and strong City in the Prin. of *Walachia*, sub. to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Dembowicon*, 26 m. al. S. of *Turvis*. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 43. 30.

B U D A, or *Offen*, a vast strong and famous City and Castle, the M. of *Hungary*, in that Part called the Low. *Hung.* and Co. of *Pelicz*, sub. to the Emperor, taken in 1686. It consists of two Parts, and stands on the R. *Danube*, 135 m. al. S. E. of *Vienna*, 140 S. of *Cracow*, 165 N. W. of *Belgrade*, 235 al. W. of *Hermanstat*, and 675 al. N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 40. 15. Lat. 47. 38.

Budoa, a small, but strong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and almost ruined by an Earthquake in 1667. It is a R. un. the A. of *Antivari*, standing by the Sea, 8 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 42. 17.

Budweis, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 65 m. S. of *Prague*, and 100 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 48. 54.

Budzjack: See *Bialogrod*.

Buillon: See *Bouillen*.

Bullen: See *Boulogne*.

Bur-

Burgaw, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Burgaw*, in *Algow*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 18 m. al. W. of *Austurg*, and 20 al. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 19.

Burgies, a Town in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 28 m. N. of *Clausenburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 44. 16. Lat. 47. 40.

Burgos, a great and famous (tho' now declining) City of *Spain*, the M. of the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, and Ter. of *Burgos*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands among the Mountains on the R. *Arlanza*, 80 m. nigh E. of *Leon*. 86 al. S. of *Bilbo*, and 115 N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 42. 25.

Burick, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. E. of *Cleves*, and 48 N. W. of *Cölogn*. Lon. 25. 47. Lat. 51. 35.

Butrinto, a Sea-Fort Town of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Canina*, or *Epirus*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands nigh the Isle *Corfu*, 34 m. S. E. of *Chimera*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat. 39. 00.

Byckow, a Town of *Poland* in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Miscislav*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 35. m. E. of *Robaczow*. Lon. 53. 40. Lat. 53. 17.

C *Abo-d' Istria*, a small City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and M. of the Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Co.n. It stands on the Gulf of *Venice*, in an Island by the shore, 8 m. al. S. of *Trieste*, and 78. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 45. 32.

Cadiz, or *Gades*, a strong, rich and famous City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Cadiz*; a B. un. the A. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on a small Isle of this name, 24 m. W. of *Medina-Sidonia*, 52 N. W. of *Gibraltar*, and 66 S. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 42 Lat. 36. 32.

Caen, a considerable City of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, the M. of the Co. of *Caen*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, an U. and a Generality, sub. to the Fr. K. remarkable for the Burying-place of *William* the Conqueror. It stands on the R. *Orne*, 70 m. W. of *Rouen*, 55 E. of *Contances*, and 130 al. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 12 Lat. 49. 19.

Cassa: See *Kassa*.

Cagli a small City of *Italy*, in the Papacy and D. of *Urbine*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope. It stands

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stands on the R. *Mesa*, 14 m. al. S. of *Urbine*. and 22 al. E. of *Citta-de-Castello*. Lon. 34.00. Lat. 43. 13.

Cagliari, a great and rich City, the M. of the Isle of *Sardinia*, in the Pr. of *Cagliari*; an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Governour's Seat. It stands on the Sea, (having a Castle and a good Haven) on the S. Parts of the Isle, 200 m. W. of *Palermo*, and 280 S. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 38. 10.

Calors, a fine strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne* and M. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the A. of *Ally*, and an U. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 38 m. N. E. of *Ally*, 55 N. of *Toulouse*, and 95 al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 20. 6. Lat. 44. 23.

Cajazzo, a small declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Lavoro*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 7 m. E. of *Capua*, and 18 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 16.

Calahorra, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of Old *Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Calahorra*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands upon a Hill on the b. of *Navarr*, 90 m. E. of *Burges*, 80 N. E. of *Sigüenza*, and 82 N. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 15. 30. Lat. 42. 18.

Calais, or *Calis*, a very strong City and noted Port of *France*, in the Low. *Picardy*,

and M. of the *Pays-Recouquis*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. al. W. of *Dunkirk*, 30 S. E. of *Dover* in *England*, 55 N. of *Abbeville*, 96 S. E. of *London*, and 140 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 51. 2.

Calamata, a populous Town and Fort in the *Morcia*, and Pr. of *Belvidera*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and taken by them in 1685. It stands on the R. *Panissus*, 8 m. off the Sea. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 35. 48.

Calatrava, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of New *Castile*, and Co. of *La-Mancha*, and the head of a Ter. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and famous for an Order of Knighthood. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 55 m. S. of *Toledo*, and 10 N. W. of *Ciudad-Real*. Lon. 13. 28. Lat. 38. 50.

Calçada: See *Calzada*.

Calcar, a small, strong and neat City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Men*, 7 m. S. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 31. Lat. 51. 45.

Cales, or *Gades*: See *Cádiz*.

Calis, or *Callis*: See *Calais*.

Callo, a Fort in the Low-Countries, and Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Waestland*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 4 m. W. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 51. 20.

Calmar, a very strong City with a noble Castle of *Swed-*

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Swedeland, the M. of *Gothland*, in the Pr. of *Smalband*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*. It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, 150 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, and 175 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 57. 6.

Calvi, a very small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Pr. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 4 m. N. W. of it. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 41. 16.

Calzada, or *Calcada*, a little City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of Old *Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and once a B. It stands 46 m. al. W. of *Calahorra*. Lon. 14. 34. Lat. 42. 26.

Cambray, or *Camerick*, a very fair, large and strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the A. of *Cambray*; an A. and anciently an Imperial City, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1677. It stands on the R. *Scheldt*, 20 m. al. E. of *Ar-ras*, 34 S. W. of *Mant*, 40 N. E. of *Amiens*, and 94 al. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 50. 51.

Cambridge, a Town of *England*, the M. of *Cambridgen-shire*, one of the ancientest and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the K. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Cum*, about 12 m. al. S. of *Ely*, 12 S. E. of *Huntington*, 20 al. W. of *Bury*, 55 N. E. of *Oxford*, and 44 N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 52. 17.

Camerick: See *Cambray*.

Camerino, or *Capucino*, a

strong and populous City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Chiento*, 24 m. N. E. of *Spoleto*, and 44 S. W. of *Ancona*. Lon. 34.45. Lat. 42. 50.

Camin, or *Cammin*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony* and Fur. *Pomerania*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnes-na*, sub. to the D. of *Brand*. It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, 28 m. al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 53. 54.

Camineck: See *Kaminieck*.

Campagna, a City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples* and High. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 20 m. E. of *Salerno*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 40.44.

Campen, a City of the Low-Countries in the Bar. of *Over-Issel* and Ter. of *Sallandt*, formerly Imperial, but now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Ijssel* nigh the *Zuider-Zee*, 22 m. N. W. of *Daupner*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 52.44.

Candaw, a Town of *Poland* in the D. of *Carland*, sub. to that Prince. It stands 44 m. al. W. of *Riga*, and 32 E. of *Pyl-rin*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 56. 40.

Candia, an extraordinary strong City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Isle of *Candia*, in the Pr. of *Candia*, sub. to the *Turks*, besieged by the *Venetians* in 1692, but

but left again with loss. It stands on the N. shore, nigh the middle of this Island. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 34. 55.

Canisa: See *Kaniska*.

Canterbury, a very ancient City of England, the M. of the Co. of Kent; an A. sub. to the K. of Eng. It stands on the R. *Stour*, 25 m. al. E. of *Rochester*, 46 N. W. of *Calais* in France, and 52 E. of London. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 51. 28.

Capace, or *Capaccia*, a little City of Italy in the K. of Naples and Hith. Principate, a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 4 m. off Sea, and 22 S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 6. Lat. 40. 28.

Capoua, a famous, but now much declining City of Italy in the K. of Naples, the second in the Ter. of *Lavoro*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Volturno*, 15 m. N. of Naples, 26 W. of *Benevento*, and 90 S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 14.

Capravola, a small Town with a famous Palace in the Papacy, St. *Peters* Patrimony, and Co. of *Ronciglione*, sub. (by right) to the D. of *Parma*. It stands 8 m. S. of *Viterbo*, and 3 of *Ronciglione*. Lon. 33. 58. Lat. 42. 5.

Capri, a small City of Italy of the K. of Naples, in a little Isle of the same name; a B. un. the A. of *Amalfi*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 24 m. al. S. of Naples. Lon. 36. 7. Lat. 40. 34.

Capua: See *Capoua*.

Capuccino: See *Camerino*.

Caragosa: See *Saragosa*.

Carcaſſonne, a rich City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the head of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of France, famous for Clothing. It stands on the R. *Aude*, 37 m. al. W. of *Narbonne*, 52 S. E. of *Tholouse*, and 44 E. of *Faix*. Lon. 20. 44. Lat. 43. 00.

Cardona, a strong City and Castle of Spain in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M. of the D. of *Cardona*, sub. to its own Duke, else a kind of a free City, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Cardener*, 52 m. N. E. of *Taragon*, and 56 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 41. 22.

Carentan, a strong Town and Castle of France in the Up. *Normandy* and Co. of *Contance*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Carentan*, 26 m. N. E. of *Contances*, and 22 W. of *Bajeaux*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 49. 25.

Cargapol: *Kargapol*.

Cariati, a small City of Italy in the K. of Naples and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Gulf of *Tarento*, 20 m. N. of *St. Severino* 25 S. E. of *Rossano*, and 42 al. E. of *Cosenza*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 39. 24.

Carignan, a Town and strong Castle of Italy in the Prin. of *Piedmont* and Ter. of *Savigliani*, sub.

sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and retaken in 1691. It stands 8 m. S. of *Turin*, (on the R. *Po*.) and 15. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Carinola, a small mean City of Italy in the K. of Naples and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 14 m. N. W. of *Capua*, and 24 al. N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 19.

Carmagnole, a City of note with a good Fortrels in Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, both taken and retaken in 1691. It stands on the R. *Po*, 9 m. S. of *Turin*, 19 E. of *Pignerol*, and 22 N. of *Coni*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 24.

Carmona, a Town of Spain in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 12. m. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 35. Lat. 37. 34.

Carolſtade, a strong City of good note, the M. of *Croatia*, and the Governours Seat; built by *Charles* Archduke of *Austria*, and sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elp* by the b. of *Carniola* in Germany, 8 m. E. of *Metling*, and 26 W. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. Lat. 45. 50.

Carolſtade, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia* and B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. W. of *Wurtzburg*, and 8 S. of *Gemund*. Lon. 29. 42 Lat. 50. 00.

Carolſtade, a Town of Sweden in the Pr. of *Gothland* and Ter. of *Vernland*, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 160 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 59. 32.

Carpentras, a City of France in the G. of *Provence* and Co. of *Venaſcin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. S. E. of *Orange*, and 15. N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Carpi, a small City of Italy with a Castle, in the D. of *Modena*, and M. of the Prin. of *Carpi*; sub. to this Prince. It stands 14 m. al. N. of *Modena*, 15 N. E. of *Regio*, and 15 S. W. of *Mirandula*. Lon. 31. 22. Lat. 44. 25.

Cartagena, a considerable City and Port of Spain, in the K. of *Murcia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cartagena*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 20 m. al S. of *Murcia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 37. 44.

Carthama, a Town of Spain in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*; sub. to the Sp. K. It stands on a Hill, 17 m. al. W. of *Malaga*, and 20 S. W. of *Antequera*. Lon. 12. 24. Lat. 46. 43.

Casale, or *Cazal*, a very strong City and Castle of Italy, the M. of the D. of *Monferrat*, and Ter. of *Casale*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. (now) to the French, who bought it of the

the D. of Mantua in 1681. It stands on the R. Po, 38 m. E. of Turin, 42 al. W. of Milan, and 56 al. N. W. of Genoa. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 40.

Caschau, or *Cassovia*, a strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Abanwiwar*; sub. to the Emperor, reduced by his Forces in 1685, and has the best Arsenal in Hungary. It stands on the R. Horat, 86 m. N. E. of Buda. Lon. 41. 50. Lat. 48. 40.

Caseloutre: See *Keiser-Lantern*.

Casarra, a small declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 4 m. E. of *Capua*, and 14 N. of Naples. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 41. 12.

Cassano: See *Cossano*.

Cassel, a well fortified City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, the M. of the Lan. of *Hassia*; sub. to that Prince, and his usual Seat. It stands on the R. *Fuld*, nigh the b. of *Brunswick*, 48 m. N. E. of *Marpurg*, and 24 of *Waldeck*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 51. 20.

Cassel, a fair and neat Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, the head of the Ter. of *Cassel*; sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1677. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Fene*, 11 m. N. of *Aire*, and 15 S. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 50. 57.

Cassovia: See *Caschau*.

Castanowitz, or *Castanowex*, a Castle between *Bosnia* and *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by Prince *Louis* of *Baden*, in 1688. It stands upon the R. *Unna*, 34 m. W. of *Gratiska*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 45. 37.

Castel-Argonese, a strong Town of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*; sub. to the K. of Spain.

Castel-Nevo, a strong Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; sub. to the Turks, but since taken by the Venetians in 1687. It stands on the Gulf of *Cattaro*, 12 m. W. of *Cattaro*: Lon. 41. 26. Lat. 41. 30.

Castellet: See *Chasteller*.

Castellan-de-Silver, a small City of Italy, in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of a Sovereign Mar. sub. to its own Prince. It stands 6 m. N. E. of *Mantua*. Lon. 31. 15. Lat. 44. 55.

Castillon, a Town of France in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Peregor*; sub. to the Fr. R. and memorable for a Battle 1451. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 28 m. E. of *Bourdeaux*. Lon. 18. 32. Lat. 44. 55.

Castres, or *Charvieux*, a City of France in the Up. *Langue-doc*, and Co. of *Albigis*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 24 m. E. of *Alby*, and 43 al. E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 43. 22.

There

There is another of this name in *Gastinois*; but of no great Note.

Castro, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Castro*; sub. to the D. of *Parma*, but destroy'd by *Innocent X.* It stands on the R. *Olrita*, by the b. of *Tuscany*, 12 m. off Sea, 30. S. W. of *Orvieto*, and 54 al. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 42. 00.

Castro, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Otranto*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, 40. m. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 38. Lat. 40. 7.

Castro-Cartaldo, a Town of Italy, in the great D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*; sub. to this D. and the Birth-place of *J. Boccace*. *Castro-Giovannis*, in the Isle of *Sicily*. *Castro Villare* in *Calabria Inferior*, &c. These are of no Note.

Catana, a great and rich City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily* and Pr. of *Demonia*; a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a bay of the same name, where is a good Port, 40 m. N. of *Syracess*, and 64 al. S. of *Messina*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 36. 55.

Cattaro, a strong City with a Castle, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari* in Italy; sub. to the Venetians. It stands on a Hill by a Bay of the same name, 30 m.

N. W. of *Scutari*, and 50 S. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 41. 40. Lat. 42. 36.

Catzelbogen, a City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, in a Co. of the same name; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands 8 m. S. E. of *Nassau*, and 18 al. N. of *Minz*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 50. 14.

Cava, a considerable City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the Pope, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands partly upon a Hill, 24 m. S. E. of Naples, and 30 N. W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 44. Lat. 40. 46.

Cavaillon, a City of France, in the G. of *Provence* and Co. of the *Venascin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*; sub. to the Pope. It stands on an Isle made by the R. *Durance*, 12 m. S. E. of *Avignon*, and 5 N. E. of *Arles*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 43. 16.

Cauveter, a fair and rich City of France, in the Up. Normandy, the M. of *Pais-de-Caux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouven*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for Weaving. It stands on the R. *Scyne*, 36. m. N. W. of *Rouven*, 35. N. of *La-seux*, and 90 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 36. Lat. 49. 37.

Cazal: See *Casale*.

Cedogna: See *Lacedogna*.

Cell, a City of Germany in *Lunenburg*. See *Zell*.

Cell, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. of the Rhine, and A. of Trier, sub. to that Prince. It stands on the R. Moselle, 24 m. S. of Coblenz, 28 N. E. of Trier, and 42 W. of Mentz. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 4.

Cell am Hamerspach: See Zele.

Ceneda, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Trevisiano; a B. un. the Pat. of Aquileja, sub. to its own B. and this Com. It stands 17 m. N. of Trevisio, and 13 al. S. of Belluno. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 45. 50.

Cerra: See Acerra.

Cervia, a rich City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of Romagna, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the Adriatick Sea, 12 m. S. E. of Ravenna, Lon. 33. 32. Lat. 43. 56.

Cesena, a fair and strong City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of Romagna; a B. un. the A. of Ravenna, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. Savio, 15 m. S. of Ravenna, and 12 S. W. of Cervia. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 43. 50.

Ceva, a little Town and Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Ter. of Ceva, a Mar. sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands by the b. of Montferrat, on the R. Tanaro, 8. m. E. of Mondovi, 22 S. of Alba, and 27 N. W. of Savona. Lon. 27. 52. Lat. 43. 56.

Chaboniere, a Town of France, in the G. of Provence, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 6 m. S. W. of Sisteron. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 43. 43.

Challonsur-Marne, a City of France, in the G. of Champagne, the M. of the Ter. of Chalonois; a B. un. the A. of Rheims, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Marne, 24 m. S. E. of Rheims, 50 N. of Troyes, and 80 E. of Paris. Lon. 23. 38. Lat. 48. 54.

Challonsur-Soane, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, the M. of the Pr. of Chalonois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Soane, 38 m. S. of Dijon, 32 S. E. of Autun, and 66 N. of Lyons. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 46. 28.

Chamb, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of Bavaria, the head of the Co. of Chamb, sub. to the D. of Bav. It stands on the R. Regen, 29 m. N. E. of Ratisbone. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 49. 11.

Chambery, a considerable City and Castle of Italy, the M. of the D. of Savoy; a Parliament City for this Pr. sub. to the D. of Savoy, but now to the French ever since 1690. It stands 27 m. N. E. of Geneva, 44 S. of Geneva, 55 W. of Lyons, 100 N. W. of Turin, and 270 S. E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 45. 4.

Chambray: See Cambray.

Chanad: See Chonad.

Charen-

Charenton, a Town in the G. of the Ile of France, and Ter. of Henrepoix, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Marne and Seyne, 3 m. S. E. of Paris, Lon.

Charlemont, a small, but very strong Town and Castle in the Low-Countries, and Earl. of Namur, sub. to the French, who have had it ever since 1680. It stands on the R. Maes by the b. of Liege and Luxemburg, 7 m. S. of Dinant, 20 S. of Namur, and 26 N. of Sedan. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Charlemont in Ireland: See my Description of that Country.

Charleroy, a small, but very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Namur, sub. to the Spaniards, and built by them, Anno 1666, bombarded by the French in 1692, and taken by them in 1693. It stands on the R. Sambre and Pieton, by the b. of Hainault, 14 m. W. of Namur, 21 E. of Mons, and 26 S. of Brussels. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 28.

Charleville, a strong Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Ter. of Reibel, sub. to the Fr. K. and built Anno 1609. It stands on the R. Mats, 13 m. N. W. of Sedan. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 49. 52.

Charolles, a fair City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, the M. of Carollois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 33 m. S. of Autun, and 32

S. W. of Chailon-sur-Soane. Lon. 23. 24. Lat. 46. 8.

Chartres, a fair and handsome City of France, in the G. of Orleans, the M. of the Pr. of Beauce; a B. un. the A. of Paris, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Eure, 42 m. S. E. of Paris, and 43 N. of Orleans. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 46. 26.

Chartreux: See Castres.

Chasteau-Cambresis, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the A. of Cambray, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Sotte, 15 m. S. E. of Cambray, and 16 N. E. of St. Quinten. Lon. 22. 47. Lat. 50. 40.

Chasteau-Dauphine, a Castle of France, in the Up. Dauphine and b. of Piedmont, taken by the D. of Savoy in 1690.

Chasteau-Dun, or Chaudun, a Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Blois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands about 30 m. N. E. of Blois, and 27 N. W. of Orleans. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 48. 4.

Chasteau-Neuf, in Perigors, **Chasteau-Regnaud**, on the R. Maes in Champagne. **Chasteau-Rous**, in Berry on Indre, 32 m. S. W. of Bourges. **Chasteau-Saravden**, in Querry, on the Garond. **Chasteau-Thierry**, in Champagne, on the R. Marne, 26 m. S. W. of Rheims, and 45 al. E. of Paris.

Chastel-Challon, a Town of France, in the Franche-Comte, 32 m. S. of Dole. **Chaste-Dufie**, in the

the *Franche-Comté*, 14 m. E. of *Salins*. *Chastel-Jalone*, in *Albert* in *Gascogne*.

Chastellet, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, on the R. *Sambre*, 5 m. E. of *Charleroy*, and 12 W. of *Namur*, fortified by the French in 1692. Also another in *Picardy* in *France*, 11 m. S. of *Cambray*, and 12 N. of *St. Quinten*.

Chastel-Herauld, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Earl. of *Poitou*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Vienne*, 18 m. N. E. of *Poitiers*, and 34 S. of *Tours*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 46. 48.

Chastillon, a Town of *France*, in *La-Bresse*, 22 m. W. of *Geneva*. *Chastillon sur Marne*, in *Champagne*. Another in *Picardy* in the Co. of *Boulognois*. A fourth, in *Nanteigne* in *Guerenne*.

Chaudon: See *Chasteau-Dun*.

Chaumont, a Town and old Castle of *France* in the G. of the Isle of *France*, 46 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, 22 m. W. of *Vienne*, and 28 S. W. of *Lyons*.

Chaumont sur-Marne, a fine Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 18 m. al. S. of *Joinville*, and 42 E. of *Troyes*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 48. 4.

Chelm, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, the M. of the Pal. of *Chelm*, sub.

to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 52 m. N. of *Belz*, and 110 S. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 44. 33. Lat. 50. 56.

Cherasco, or *Quieras*, a small, but strong City of *Italy* in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and M. of the Ter. of *Cherasco*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and famous for a Treaty in 1631. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Stura*, 16 m. N. E. of *Coni*, 23 al. S. of *Turin*, and 32 high S. E. of *Pignatelli*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 44. 14.

Cherbourg, a Sea-Port Town of *France* in the *Low-Normandy*, and Co. of *Constantin*, sub. to the K. of Fr. famous for a Sea-Fight not far off in 1692. It stands 42 m. N. of *Contances*, and 55 al. S. W. of *Weymouth* in *England*. Lon. 16. 36. Lat. 49. 50.

Chiarenza, a Sea-Port Town in the *Marea*, in the Pr. of *Clarentia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the W. Parts, 55 m. S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 45. 00.

Chiaromonti, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 40 m. S. W. of *Syracossa*, and 26 al. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 36. 4.

Chiavenna: See *Clavenna*.

Chieri, a strong Town of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the head of the Ter. of *Chieri*, formerly a fine City and a Republick, now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands 7 m. al. E. of *Turin*.

Turin. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 44. 32.

Chilafa, or *Chielafa*, a strong Fortress in the *Moras*, in the Pr. of *Tzaconia*, sub. to the *Venitians*, and taken by them in 1686. It stands by the Sea, 17 m. N. of *Cape-Matapan*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 34. 50.

Chimay, a Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, in le Pais entre *Sambre & Meuse*; a Prin. sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Alby*, 21 m. S. E. of *Maubouge*. Lon. 28. 36. Lat. 50. 6.

Chimera, a strong City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Canina* or *Epirus*, the head of the Ter. of *Chimera*; partly free, and partly sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Rock by the Sea-side, 30 m. N. of the Isle *Corfu*, and 64 S. of *Valona*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 39. 28.

Chinoy, a Town of the *Low-Countries* in the B. of *Liège*, and Co. of *Condrootz*, sub. to the French ever since 1681. It stands on the b. of *Namur* 10 m. N. E. of *Dinant*, and 14 S. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 23.

Chinon, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Tourain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Vienne*, 13 m. N. of *Richlieu*, and 19 S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 56. Lat. 47. 12.

Chiorli: See *Tzorlich*.

Chiozza, or *Chioggia*, a little City of *Italy* in the Com. of

Venice, in a little Isle in the *Adriatick Sea*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Venice*, sub. to this Com. It stands 15 m. S. of *Venice*. Lon. 33. 12. Lat. 45. 7.

Chonad, a City in the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Chonad*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor ever since 1686. It stands on the R. *Merisch*, 15 m. E. of *Segedin*. Lon. 42. 22. Lat. 46. 30.

Chorges, a little Town, of *France* in the G. of *Dauphine* and Ter. of *Gapehois*; burnt by the D. *Savoy* in 1692. It lies between *Ambrun* and *Gap*. 8 m. from the former, and 10 from the latter. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 44. 10.

Christiansopie, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, and Ter. of *Bleking*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 22 m. S. of *Calmar*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 56. 50.

Christianstadt, a City of *Swedeland* in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, the M. of *Bleking*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the b. of *Schonen*, about 64 m. E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 36. 35.

Chur: See *Cotre*.

Ciclist, a strong Town of *Dalmatia*, called *Cavita* in the Maps, sub. to the *Venetians* who took it from the *Turks* in 1694. It stands 22 m. al. E. of *Narenza*, and 38. al. N. of *Ragnsf*. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 39.

Cilley, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of Austria, the M. of the Co. of *Cilley*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Seana*, 36 m. E. of *Laubach*. Lon. 36. 22. Lat. 46. 16.

Cirenza, or *Acerenza*, a declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the *Basilicate*, an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine* on the R. *Bradons*, 30 m. E. of *Conza*, 46 S. W. of *Bari*, and 82 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 2. Lat. 40. 46.

Cisteron: See *Sisteron*.

Citta-di-Castello, a City of Italy in the Papacy, the M. of a Co. of that name; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, 26 m. S. W. of *Urbine* 24 N. W. of *Perugia*, and 85 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 34. 8.

Citta-Nuova, a City of Italy in the Com. of Venice and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Sea, 22 m. al. S. of *Cabo-d'Istria*, and 70 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 45. 15.

Civdad-Real, a City of Spain in the Pr. of *New-Castile*, the M. of *La-Mancha*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 64 m. S. of *Toledo*. Lon. 13. 36. Lat. 38. 45.

Civita-di-chie, a large and fine City of Italy in the K. of Naples and Hith. *Abruzzo*, and A. sub. the K. of Spain. It stands by the R. *Pescara*, 29

m. E. of *Aquila*, 14 W. of *Ortona*, and 84 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 14. Lat. 42. 23.

Civita-de-Pena, a City of Naples in the Fur. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-chie*, sub. to the D. of *Parma*. It stands 20 m. al. E. of *Aquila*, and 13 N. W. of *Civita-di-chie*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 42. 26. In this Pr. is *Civita Ducale*. In the Hith. *Abruzzo* lies *Civita-Barella*, and *Civita-Dupareali*.

Civita-Vechia, a small, but a strong City of Italy in the Papacy and St. Peter's Patrimony, sub. to the Pope, and the Port to *Rome*. It stands on the Sea, 38 m. al. W. of *Rome*, and 24 S. E. of *Castro*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 41. 43.

Clagenfurt, a City of Germany in the Cir. of Austria, the M. of the D. of *Carinthia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 7 m. S. of *St. Veit*, and 124 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 42. Lat. 46. 48.

Clavenna, *Cleven*, or *Chiavenna*, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the *Grisen's Country* and Co. of *Cleven*, sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Lake *Como*, 32 m. S. of *Coire*. Lon. 29. 19. Lat. 45. 55.

Clausenburg, a great and populous Town, with a Castle, in *Transilvania*, sub. to that Prince, and the Place where State-Affairs are done. It stands on the R. *Klein*, 34 m. N. W. of *Weissenburg*, and 64 of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 47. 11.

Cleef:

See *Cleves*.

Clermont, a fine City of France, in the G. of *Lionois*, the M. of the Up. *Auvergne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a sort of a Hill, 50 m. S. of *Montins*, 90 W. of *Lyons*, and 200 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 45. 28.

Clermont, a Town of the Isle of France in *Beauvaisis*, 46 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in *Languedoc* on the R. *Lergue*, 35 m. al. W. of *Mompeliser*. A Third in *Champagne* in *Barrois*, on the R. *Ayr*, 15 m. al. W. of *Verdun*.

Cleven: See *Clavenna*.

Cleves, or *Cleef*, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg* ever since 1673. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Nimigen*, 66 N. W. of *Cologne*, and 64 S. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 48.

Cleffa, a strong Fort in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Spalatro*, and 34 al. W. of *Sebenico*. Lon. 39. 2. Lat. 44. 8.

Cliffon, a strong Town of France in the Up. *Bretagne* and Co. of *Nantes*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ratz*, 20 m. S. E. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 10. Lat. 46. 59.

Cluse, a City of Italy in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the D. of *Fossigny*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, or rather the French. It stands

on the R. *A rue*, 28 m. S. of *Geneva*, 20 al. E. of *Annecy*, and 42 N. E. of *Chambery*. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 45. 42.

Coblentz, a very strong and populous City of Germany in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine and A. of *Triers*; anciently Imperial, now sub. to that Prince, and his Seat. It is very pleasantly seated on the R. *Rhine* and *Moselle*, 13 m. W. of *Nassau*, 21 S. E. of *Bonn*, 35 N. W. of *Mentz*, 52 N. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 50. 21.

Cobourg, a small City and fine Castle of Germany in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the D. of *Cobourg*, sub. to the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Ich* by the b. of *Thuringia*, 28 m. N. of *Bamberg*, and 44 S. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 50. 18.

Cochem, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine and A. of *Triers*; once an Imperial City, since under *Triers*, and now the French. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. al. N. of *Mont-Royal*, and 23 S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 50. 11.

Coesvelt, a small but strong City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and B. of *Munster*, sub. to that Prince, and oft his residing Place. It stands on the R. *Berkel*, 23 m. W. of *Munster* and 24 al. E. of *Grol*. Lon. 26. 35. Lat. 51. 58.

Chevorden, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries in the Bar. of *Over-Iffel*, the M. of the

the Ter. of *Drum*, sub. to the *Stras.* It stands on the b. of *Bentheim*, 35 m. S. E. of *Ostingen*, and 40 N. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 20. 8. Lat. 52. 54.

Cogoreto, a small Town of Italy in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, sub. to that Com. and the Birth-place of *C. Columbus*. It stands on the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 43. 55.

Coimbra, a considerable City of Portugal, the M. of the Pr. of *Beira*, in the Cb. of *Coimbra*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on a Rock by the R. *Mondego*, 54 m. S. of *Braga*, 62 of *Ponte*, and 102 al. N. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 30. Lat. 40. 18.

Caire, or *Chur*, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the *Grisons* Country; a B. un. the A. of *Montz*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Plessur* nigh the *Rhine*, 60 m. S. of *Constance*, and 64 S. E. of *Zurich*. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 46. 27.

Colberg, a strong Town and Castle of Germany in the Cir. of Up. Saxony and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*, and considerable for making of Salt. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 55 m. N. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 36. 28. Lat. 54. 4.

Colen, *Callen*, or *Celn*: See *Cologn*.

Colmar, a City of Germany in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine.

and High. *Asia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Fr.*, ever since 1673, who dismembered it. It stands on the R. *W.* of *Brissack*, 28 N. of *Bast*, and 39 al. S. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 48. 00.

Colmars, a strong Town of France in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands nigh the b. of *Piedmont*, 18 m. N. W. of *Glandèves*, and 23 al. E. of *Digne*. Lon. 26. 1. Lat. 43. 46.

Colothina, a Sea-Port Town in *Morea* and Pr. of *Traconia*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 30 m. al. S. of *Adissina*, and 30 N. E. of *Cape Mubapan*. Lon. 47. 35. Lat. 35. 20.

Colockza, a declining City of the Up. Hungary, the m. of the Co. of *Bath*; an A. sub. to the Emperor; and regained from the *Turks* in 1686. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 54 m. S. E. of *Budu*, and 44 S. W. of *Zolnock*. Lon. 40. 50. Lat. 46. 54.

COLOGN, a very large, rich and famous City (tho. now decaying) one of the chief of Germany, the m. of the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Cologn*; an A. and U. being a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 25 m. E. of *Yalors*, 68 al. N. of *Triers*, 70 S. of *Munster*, 74 N. W. of *Montz*, and 440 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 50. 55.

Colo-

Colony, or *Kolemarze*, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Ter. of *Pokutia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Prat*, by the b. of *Transilvania*, 44 m. S. of *Halicz*. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 10.

Colosivar: See *Clausenburg*.

Coma: See *Come*.

Comachio, a little City of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Ferrara*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands in a Marsh, 18 m. N. of *Ravenna*, and 35 al. W. of *Ferrara*. Lon. 33. 10. Lat. 44. 24.

Commercy, a small City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and D. of *Barrois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 18 m. E. of *Barleduc*, and 14 al. W. of *Toul*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 48. 44.

Como, or *Coma*, a City of Italy, in the D. of *Milan* and Ter. of *Como*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on a Lake of this name, 25 m. al. E. of *Bergamo*, 38 N. of *Milan*, and 84 N. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 45. 24.

Comara: See *Komara*.

Compiègne, a neat City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France and D. of *Valois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Oise*, 18 m. al. W. of *Stifons*, 30 W. of *Meaux*, and 44 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 49. 25.

Compostella, or *St. Jago-de-Compostella*, a famous City of

Spain, with a small Castle, the M. of the R. of *Gallicia*, in the A. of *Compostella*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Sar*, 78 m. N. of *Braga*, 155 W. of *Leon*, 256 N. of *Lisbon*, and 285 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 8. 16. Lat. 43. 00.

Concresault, a Town of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Berry*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Sauldre*, 24 m. al. N. of *Berry*, and 38 S. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 47. 17.

Conde, a strong and Ancient Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*; a Prin. sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1676. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, about 6 m. al. N. of *Valenciennes*, 13 m. W. of *Mons*, and 14 S. E. of *Tournay*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 50. 38.

Condom, a small City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Condomois*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Baize*, 22 m. N. of *Aux*, 19 S. W. of *Agen*, and 64 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 00.

Condriett, a pleasant Town of France, in the G. and Pr. of *Limois*, famous for its Wines, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the foot of a Hill on the *Rhesne*, 8 m. S. W. of *Vienne*, and 22 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 45. 00.

E

Cont-

Coni, or **Conio**, a strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Coni*, besieged by the *French* in 1691, but left again, so now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Stura* and *Grez*, 35 m. S. of *Turin*, 30 al. S. E. of *Pignerol*, 38 N. W. of *Final*, and 50 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 25. Lat. 44. 2.

Coimbra: See *Coimbra*.

Coningsberg: See *Koningsberg*.

Conquet, or **Conquerneau**, a rich and neat Sea-Port of *France*, in the Low. *Britagne*, and Co. of *Carnoale*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 42 m. S. E. of *Brest*, and 30 W. of *Blavet*. Lon. 13. 59. Lat. 47. 25.

Conserance: See *St. Licer*.

Constance, a strong and fine City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and B. of *Constance*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and famous for a Council 1414. It stands on a Lake of this name, by the b. of *Switzerland*, 46 m. N. E. of *Zurich*, 70 E. of *Basil*, 64 S. W. of *Ulm*, and 325 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 27.

Constances in *France*: See *Constances*.

CONSTANTINOPLE, or **Stamboul**, one of the most famous Cities of *Europe*, the M. of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a Patriarchal City, sub. to the *Turks*, and the Empe-

ror's Seat, ever since 1453. It stands on a narrow strait, between *Europe* and *Asia*, the Key to both. 830 m. E. of *Vienna*, 900 of *Rome*, 1460 of *Paris*, 1570 of *London*, 1850 of *Madrid*, 1230 of *Copenhagen*, 1240 of *Stockholm*, 765 of *Cracow*, and 750 of *Moscow*. Lon. 54. 20. Lat. 43. 00.

Constantinow, a small Town of *Poland*, in the Up. *Valhins*, sub. to the K. of *P.* remarkable for a Fight in 1648, and another in 1651. It stands on the R. *Schuez*, 68 m. N. E. of *Kaminieck*, and 37 N. of *Ber*. Lon. 49. 8. Lat. 49. 50.

Contessa, a considerable City and Port of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, the M. of *Jamboli*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 72 m. E. of *Salonichi*. Lon. 48. 36. Lat. 41. 40.

Conty, a Borough of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens*; a Prin. sub. to the *Fr*. K. It stands on the R. *Aloe*, 10 m. S. W. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 25. Lat. 49. 43.

Conversano, a large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 5 m. off Sea, 6 al. S. W. of *Pulignano*, and 16 S. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 39. 17. Lat. 41. 2.

Conza, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and E. of *Principate*; an A. sub. to the K.

K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ofanto*, 27 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, 28 S. E. of *Benevento*, and 50 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 40. 33.

COPENHAGEN, **Hafsen**, or **Kiøbenhavn**, a very large, fine and strong City, the M. of the K. of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zeland*, and Ter. of *Schicklands*, an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*, and his usual Seat. It stands on a Plain by the Sea, over-against *Schonen*, where there is a large Haven, and a new strong Castle, 160 m. N. E. of *Hamburg*, 380 of *Amsterdam*, 660 S. W. of *Stockholm*, and 580 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 56. 13.

Corbach, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Waldeck*, formerly Imperial, now sub. to the Prince of *Wal*. It stands 12 m. al. W. of *Waldeck*, 28 S. of *Paderborn*, and 30 N. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 51. 13.

Corbie, a little City of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Amiens* sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 10 m. al. E. of *Amiens*, and 24 al. S. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 48. 32.

Corbie in *Westphalia*: see *City*.

Corbiel, a small Town in the Isle of *France*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Seyne* and *Essons*, 10 m. N. W. of

Melun, and 15 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 48. 32.

Cork, a fine, neat City of *Ireland*, in the Pr. of *Munster*, the M. of the Co. of *Cork*, oft reckoned the chief of the Pr. a B. un. the A. of *Cashel*, sub. to the K. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Lee*, 47 m. S. of *Limerick*, 56 al. W. of *Waterford*, and 125 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 50. Lat. 51. 46.

La Tour de Cordovan, a famous Light-House of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, on a Rock, at the mouth of the R. *Garond*, 48 m. N. W. of *Bordeaux*, and 44 S. of *Rochelle*. Lon. 17. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Corduba, or **Cordova**, an ancient, large and strong City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, the M. of the B. of *Cordoba*; a B. un. the A. of *Sevil*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Guadalquivir*, 63 m. al. E. of *Seville*, and 64 N. of *Malaga*. Lon. 12. 38. Lat. 37. 30.

Corfu, a strong City, in a little Isle of the same name, at the S. parts of the Gulf of *Venice*, sub. to the *Venetians*, and the Seat of the Governor of these Isles. It stands right against *Canina* or *Epirus*. Lon. 42. 40. Lat. 38. 38.

Coria, a City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Ter. of *Tralos Tajo*, a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the

K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Alagon*, 38 m. al. E. of *Placentia*, 40 N. E. of *Alcantara*, and 124 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 29. 56

Corinth, Crato, or Gereme, a very famous, but now ruined City in the *Morea*; and A. sub. to the *Venetians*, who gain'd it in 1687. It lies on the *Isthmus*, 54 m. W. of *Serines* or *Athens*, and 43 S. W. of *Strives* or *Thebes*. Lon. 47. 10. Lat. 37. 15.

Corlin, or Cölin, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Persant*, 13 m. S. E. of *Colberg*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 53. 57.

Cornet, a very strong Castle in the Isle of *Guernsey*, in the *British Channel*, sub. to the K. of *England*.

Corneto, a little mean City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Saint *Peter's* Patrimony; a B. immediately un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Marta*, 4 m. off Sea, 24 S. W. of *Viterbo*, and 38 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 29. Lat. 41. 52.

Coron, a very strong City and Castle in *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvedere*, sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1685. It stands on a fine Bay of the same name, 23 m. E. of *Moden*. Lon. 46. 20. Lat. 35.

Coronna, Coronna, or Geym, a strong, rich and noted Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a small *Peninsula*, 14 m. al. W. of *Betancos*, and 34 N. of *Compostella*. Lon. 8. 18. Lat. 43. 32.

Corregio, a great and populous Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Modena*, the M. of the D. of *Corregio*, sub. to the D. of *Mod.* It stands 12 m. N. E. of *Regio*, and 14. N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 44. 34.

Corte, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Corfica*, and Pr. of *Entro*, sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands in the middle of the Island, 44 m. S. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 8. Lat. 41. 18.

Cortrick: See *Courtray*.

Cortona, a small ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany* and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on the b. of the *Papacy*, 36 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 16 S. W. of *Citta-de-Castello*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 42. 55.

Corry, or Corvey, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Ter. of *Corry*; an Abbey, sub. to its own Prince, but formerly an Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Weser*, 28 m. E. of *Paderborne*, and 32 W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Cosano, or Cissano: See *Cosfano*.

Cosenze, a very large considerable City of *Italy*, with a strong Castle in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Hith. *Calabria*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Crate*, 14 m. off Sea, 27 S. W. of *Rossano*, and 146 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 39. 14.

Cöstin: See *Corlin*.

Cosnopolis, a Town and good Port of *Italy*, in the Isle *Elbe*, in the *Tuscan Sea*; sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands 16 m. S. W. of *Piombino*. Lon. 31. 25. Lat. 42. 4.

Cossano, or Cissano, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Cosenze*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 7 m. off the Gulf of *Taranto*, 20 N. W. of *Rossano*, and 33 N. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 39. 46.

Costance: See *Constance*.

Cotbuse: See *Cotwitz*.

Cotrone, a small decayed (but once famous) City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has a Castle, and stands on the *Ionian Sea*, against the Isle *Cosia*, 7 m. N. of *Isola*, and 14 S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 39. 00.

Cotwitz, or Cotbuse, a Town of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and Pr. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the D. of *Brand.* ever since 1945. It

stands on the R. *Spree*, 54 m. al. S. of *Berlin*, and 56 E. of *Wittenberg*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 51. 46.

Cotczin, or Kotim, a Castle on the b. of *Poland* in *Moldavia*, nigh which was a great defeat of the *Turks*, 1673. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 22 m. S. W. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 48. 35.

Courtenat, a small City of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 15 m. S. W. of *Sens*, and 16 al. E. of *Montargis*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 47. 54.

Courtray, or Cortrick, an ancient and strong Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Flanders*, the head of the Ter. of *Courtray*; sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 12 m. N. E. of *Lille*, 14 N. W. of *Turnay*, and 26 S. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 50. 54.

Costances, or Constances, a considerable City of *France*, in the *Low. Normandy*, the M. of *Le-Contantin*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. N. of *Avranches*, 55 W. of *Caen*, 42 N. E. of *St. Milo's*, and 120 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 45. Lat. 49. 9.

Contras, a small Town of *France*, in the G. of *Uzence*, and Pr. of *Perigord*; sub. to the Fr. K. famous for a Battle in 1587. It stands on the R. *Lade* and *Drona*, 28 m. N. E. of *Burg-deaux*. Lon. 18. 30. Lat. 45. 4.

Contray:

C R

Couray: See *Courtray*.

CRACOW, or *Kracow*, a large and noble City, reckon- ed the M. of Poland, in the Pr. of the Lesser Poland; and Pal. of Cracow; a B. un. the A. of Gnesna, and an U. sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Weissel*; 150 m. N. of Buda, 150 al. S. of Warsaw, 180 N. E. of Vienna, 765 al. N. W. of Constantinople, and 800 nigh W. of Moscow. Lon. 40. 47. Lat. 49. 56.

Craneburg: See *Kraneburg*.

Craneclaw: See *Kranislaw*.

Crato, or *Gerime*: See *Co- rinth*.

Crety, or *Cressy*, a Town of France, in the Up. Picardy and Co. of *Tierfche*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Fight between our Black Prince and Philip of France, in 1346. It stands by the b. of the Isle of France, 7 m. N. of Laon, and 15 S. of Guise. Lon. 22. 50. Lat. 49. 48.

Creil, or *Criel*, a Town in the Isle of France, in the D. of *Valois*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 5 m. N. E. of Senlis, 9 S. of Clermont, and 30 N. of Paris. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 49. 14.

Créma, a well fortified City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, the M. of *Cremasco*; a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Serio*, 23 m. N. of Piacenza, 18 N. W. of Cremona, 25 S. W. of Brescia, and 30 E. of Milan. Lon. 29. 52. Lat. 44. 54.

C R

Cremien, a Town of France, in the Low. Dauphine, and Ter. of *Vienna*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the R. *Rhofne*, on the b. of *La-Bresle*, 18 m. E. of Lyons, and 22 N. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 45. 22.

Cremona, a strong, large and rich City of Italy, with a good Castle, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Cremonefe*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a delicious Plain, on the R. *Pa*, by the b. of *Parma*, 15 m. N. E. of *Piacenza*, 25 N. W. of *Parma*, 28 S. of *Brescia*, 38 al. W. of *Mantua*, and 45 nigh E. of *Milan*. Lon. 30. 14. Lat. 44. 42.

Krempen: See *Krempen*.

Cressy, or *Crepy*, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, the head of the D. of *Valois*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 15 m. E. of *Senlis*, 17 N. of *Méaux*, and 24 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 49. 9.

Cressy: See *Crepy*.

Crest, a City of France, in the G. of *Dauphine*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Droume*, 17 m. al. S. of *Valence*, 38 al. N. of *Orange*, and 48 S. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 44. 05.

Crevant, or *Crevan*, a Town of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgandy*, and Ter. of *Auxerrois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. and famous for a Battel be-

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C R

tween the English and the French in 1423. It stands 8 m. S. E. of *Auxerre*, and 15 al. N. of *Avallen*. Lon. 21. 40. Lat. 47. 27.

Crevecoer, a little Town of the Low-Countries in the A. of *Cambray*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, nigh 4 m. S. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 23. Lat. 50. 9.

Creutznach, a Town of Ger- many, with a strong Castle in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; sub. to the French ever since 1688. It stands on the R. *Nahe*, 6 m. S. of *Bingen*, and 20 al. S. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 49. 48.

Croia, a very strong City of Turkey, in the K. of *Alba- nia*, oft reckoned the M. of it; a B. un. the A. of *Durazzo*; sub. to the Turks. It stands 9 m. off the Gulf of *Le-Drin*, in the *Adriatick* Sea, 18 N. E. of *Durazzo*, and 52 al. S. of *Scutari*. Lon. 42. 36. Lat. 41. 28.

Cronach, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and b. of *Bamberg*; sub. to this Prince. It stands 14 m. E. of *Ceburg*, 34 N. E. of *Bamberg*, and 14 N. of *Culmbach*. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 50. 23.

Cronenberg, or *Kronberg*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands about 10 m. N. of *Frankfort* on the *Main*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 50. 10.

C U

Cronenberg, a strong Castle of Denmark, in the Isle of *Zeland*, by *Helsingør*, at the mouth of the *Sound*, where all Ships are to pay Toll.

Cronstat, or *Brassaw*, a strong City in the Prin. of *Transilva- nia*, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of *Walachia* and *Moldavia*, at the foot of the *Carpathian* Hills, on the R. *Burzargh*, 65 m. al. N. E. of *Hermanstat*, and 74 N. of *Tirois*. Lon. 47. 20. Lat. 47. 5.

Crossen, a City of Germany, in *Bohemia*, the Low. *Lusatia*, the head of a D. sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Oder* and *Eber*, 28 m. S. E. of *Frankfort*, and 22 N. of *Turgau*. Lon. 35. 26. Lat. 50. 18.

Crotoy, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. Picardy, and Co. of *Ponthieu*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands by the mouth of the R. *Somme*, 14 m. N. W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 50. 18.

Cuenca, or *Cuenza*, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Cas- tile*, the M. of *La-Sierra*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands in Rocky Places, on the R. *Xucar*, 85 m. E. of *Toledo*, and 80 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 39. 55.

Culembach, a Town of Ger- many, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Calem- bach*; sub. to the D. of *Bran- denburg*,

denburg. It stands on the R. Main, 23 m. S. E. of Cebourg, and 28 N. E. of Bamberg. Lon. 31. 30. Lat. 50. 10.

Culenburg, a Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Guelderland, and Ter. of Betuwe, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Rhine, 9 m. N. of Bommel, and 10 S. E. of Utrecht. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 51. 58.

Culm, a decaying City of Poland, in the D. of Prussia, and the Pal. of Culm; sub. to the K. of Pol. and a B. un. the A. of Gausna. It stands on the R. Weffel, 64 m. S. of Dantzick, and 35 N. W. of Wiadyslaw. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 53. 15.

Cumt, a ruined City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Lavero, by the Sea about 10 m. W. of Naples. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 00.

Cunio, or *Conio*: See *Coni*.

Curita: See *Cidut*.

Custrin, or *Kustrin*, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. Oder, 20 m. al. N. of Frankfort, and 45 E. of Berlin. Lon. 35. 10. Lat. 52. 37.

Cylley: See *Cilley*.

Czastaw, a very small City of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia; sub. to the Emperor, and the Burial Place of Zisca. It stands on the R. *Crudimka*, 34 m. S. E. of Prague. Lon. 35. 27. Lat. 49. 47.

Czebin: See *Hermanstat*.

Czenstokow, or *Czentochow*, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of Lel. Poland, and Pal. of Cracow; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 75 m. al. E. of Breslaw, and 60. N. W. of Cracow. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 50. 43.

Czernihow, a considerable City of Russia, the M. of the D. of Czernikow, sub. to the Em. of Russia. It stands on the R. *Desna*, 86 m. N. E. of Kiow, and 55 al. S. W. of Novogrod. Lon. 55. 00. Lat. 51. 48.

Czersko, a City of Poland, in the D. of Masovia, the M. of the Pal. of Czersko; sub. to the K. of Poland. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 24 m. S. E. of Warsaw. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 51. 45.

Czyskass, a strong Town of Poland, in the Pr. of Ukraine, or *Volkimia Inferior*; sub. (I think) to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 82 m. S. E. of Kiow. Lon. 54. 28. Lat. 49. 38.

D A

D *Agno*, in the Maps *Ducagini*, a City of Turkey, in the K. of Albania; a B. un. the A. of Antivari, the head of the Ter. of *Ducagini*; sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Dri-*

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no, 24 m. E. of Scutari, and 10 N. of Alessio. Lon. 42. 52. Lat. 42. 22.

Dalem, a small, but strong Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Limburg, and Ter. of Dalem; sub. to the Hollanders. It stands on the R. *Bervine*, 7 m. N. E. of Liege, and 15 N. W. of Limburg. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 50. 45.

Dalsperch: See *Delsperg*.

Dam, or *Damme*, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, and Ter. of Bruges; sub. to the K. of Spain, and built of late Years. It stands 3 m. N. E. of Bruges, and 7 m. S. W. of Sluys. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 51. 17.

Dam, another Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of Groningen, and Ter. of Fivelingo, sub. to the States. It stands nigh the Sea, 12 m. N. E. of Groningen, and 14 S. W. of Emden. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 53. 33.

Dam, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the Suedes. It stands on the R. *Oder*, right against Sretin. Lon. 55. 28. Lat. 53. 25.

Dampvillers, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Luxemburg, but annexed to the D. of Lorrain, sub. to the French, and dismantled by them in 1673. It stands on a Hill by the b. of Lorrain, 12 m.

N. of Verdun, and 31 W. of Thionville. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 49. 24.

Danneberg, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, D. of Lunenburg, and Co. of Danneberg, sub. to the D. of Lun. ever since 1671. It stands on the R. *Tetza*, nigh the R. *Elbe*, 38 m. S. E. of Lunenburg, and 54 N. E. of Brunswick. Lon. 31. 18. Lat. 53. 24.

DANTZICK, a very large strong and stately City, one of the chief of Poland, the M. of the D. of Prussia, and Ter. of Pomerellia, or the Pal. of Dantzick; a B. un. the A. of Gnesna, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*; an U. and a vast Marr. It stands nigh the Baltic Sea, on the R. *Weissel*, where there is a noble Haven, 144 m. N. W. of Warsaw, and 256 N. of Cracow. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Darda, a strong Fort of the Low. Hungary, and Co. of Baranivar, built by the Turks in 1686, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands on the N. end of Esseck Bridge, about 6 m. N. W. of Esseck. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 46. 8.

Dardanelis, are two strong Castles of Turkey, one in Romania, the other in Asia, by the narrowest Part of the Hellespont, where Sestos and Abidos flood. They are 120 m. S. W. of Constantinople.

Darm-

D E

Darmstat, a Town and fine Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up Rhine, the M. of the Lan. of *Darmstat*, sub. to its own Prince, of the House of *Hesse*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Darmstat*, 14 m. S. of *Frankfurt*, 23 S. E. of *Mentz*, 17 N. E. of *Worms*, and 30 N. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 41.

Daventer: See *Deventer*.

Dax, or *Acque*, a strong City of France, in the G. of *Gascogne*, the M. of *Les-Landes*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the Fr. K. and has Baths. It stands on the R. *Adour*, 32 m. N. E. of *Bayonne*, 38 W. of *Aire*, and 68 S. W. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 16. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Debrecin, or *Dubitzs*, a Town of the Up. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Debrecin*, sub. to the Emperor. It stand 18 m. al. S. of *Kallo*, 34 N. W. of *Great Waradin*, and 86 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 47. 43.

Deift, a fair and populous City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, the M. of *Deiftland*, sub. to the States. It stands about 6 m. S. E. of *Hague*, 10 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 13 al. S. W. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 28. Lat. 52. 5.

Delmenhorst, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Oldenburg*, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands on the R. *Delma*, nigh

D E

the *Wefer*, 13 m. W. of *Breme*, and 16 al. S. E. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 53. 18.

Delsperg, *Dalsperch*, or *Delmont*, a Town of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the B. of *Basil*, sub. to this Com. It stands 14 m. N. of *Scotshorn*, and 20 S. W. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 17.

Dendermond, or *Tenrenmond*, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, the head of that part called *Proprietaire*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Dender*, 12 m. E. of *Ghent*, 14 S. W. of *Antwerpe*, and 17 N. W. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 51. 6.

Denia, a Sea-port Town of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands right against the Isle *Ivica*, 34 m. N. E. of *Alicant*, and 44 S. E. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 48. Lat. 38. 52.

St. Dennis, a little Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, famous for a Monastery and the Kings Tombs. It stands 5 m. N. of *Paris*. Another in *Normandy*; and a third in *Orleans*. These two of no great note.

Derpt, or *Warbeck*, a City of Swedenland, in *Levonis*, Pr. of *Estland*, and Ter. of *Oldempe*; an U. sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the R. *Embeck*, nigh the Lake *Beibars*, 65 m. S. W. of *Narva*, and 58 N. W. of *Plescow*. Lon. 49. 18. Lat. 58. 8.

Der

D E

Derry: See *London-Derry*.

Desize: See *Dezize*.

Dessau, a strong Town and Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Pr. of *Anhalt*; sub. to a Prince of its own, and his Seat, famous for a Battle in 1625. It stands on the R. *Elb*, 19 m. W. of *Wittenberg*, 18. E. of *Bernburg*, and 38 N. of *Leipsick*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 51. 56.

Deva, a Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Ter. of *Ipusca* or *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Deva*, (where there is a good Haven) 9 m. N. of *Placentia*, and 34 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 18. Lat. 43. 34.

Devcltus, or *Zagoria*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands by the b. of *Romania*, on the R. *Paniza*, 45 m. W. of *Sisseli*, on the *Euxine*. 72 N. E. of *Andrianoople*, and 135 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 58. Lat. 44. 17.

Deventer, a strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Bar. of *Over-Iffel*, in the Ter. of *Sallandt*; a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*, an U. once an Imperial City and *Hance-Town*, but now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Iffel*, among much Water, nigh 8 m. N. of *Zutphen*, 16 S. of *Swel*, and 53 E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 52. 24.

Doux-Pont: See *Zweybruck*.

Deu

D I

Dynse, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, sub. to the Spaniards. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 9 m. S. W. of *Ghent*, 10 N. W. of *Oudenard*, and 16 N. E. of *Curtray*. Lon. 22. 46. Lat. 51. 2.

Dezize, or *Desize*, a little City of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Nivernois*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 16 m. N. E. of *Mulins*, and 19 S. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 46. 32.

Die, or *Dye*, a City of France, in the Low. Dauphine the M. of *Dyois*; a B. united to *Valence*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Drome*, 36 m. S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 52 N. E. of *Orange*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 44. 17.

Diepholt, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Diepholt*, sub. to the D. of *Lunenbourg*. It stands 28 m. N. E. of *Ostfuburg*, and 35 N. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 52. 49.

Dieppe, a large strong Town, and noted Port of France, in the Low. Normandy, and *Le-Pais-de-Ceux*, sub. to the K. of France, bombarded and laid in Ashes by the English, 1694. It stands on the R. *Arques*, (where is a noble Haven) 30 m. N. E. of *Candelec*, 34. al. W. of *Ableville*, 35 N. of *Roten*, and 62 S. of *Hastings* in England. Lon. 20. 4. Lat. 43. 59.

Dieft

Diest, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Lovain*, the head of a Ter. sub. to our King, as Pr. of *Orange*. It stands on the R. *Demer*, 14 m. al. N. E. of *Lovain*. Lon. 24. 24 Lat. 51. 3.

Dietz, a Town and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine and Co. of *Nassau*, the head of a County, sub. to the Prince of *Nassau-Dillemburg*. It stands on the R. *Lahn* and *Aur*, 10 m. al. E. of *Nassau*, and 18 N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 15.

Digne, a fine City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, and Ter. of *Digne*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Mirabel*, 34 m. al. S. of *Ambrun*, and 20 S. E. of *Sisteron*. Lon. 25. 52. Lat. 43. 37.

Dijon, or *Dyon*, a fair and large City and Castle of France, the M. of the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, in the Ter. of *Dijonnois*; a Parliament City for this Fr. and sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ouche*, 40 m. N. E. of *Autun*, 55 W. of *Besancon*, 104 N. of *Lyons*, and 146 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 5. Lat. 43. 37.

Dillingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and Mar. of *Burgaw*; an U. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. N. of *Burgaw*, 28 N. E. of *Ulm*, and 27. N. W. of *Augsburg*. Lon. 30. 27. Lat. 48. 33.

Dillenborg, a Town and strong Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Nassau*, sub. to its own Prince, of the House of *Nassau*. It stands 13 m. N. W. of *Solms*, 20 al. W. of *Marpurg*, 46 N. of *Francfort*, and 55 E. of *Bil*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 50. 47.

Dimotuc, in the Maps *Dhu*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands al. surrounded by the R. *Mazera*, 99 al. S. E. of *Andrianople*, and 7 N. of *Trajanople*. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 42. 43.

Dinant, a strong and rich Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and Ter. of *Condroiz*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1675. It stands in the b. of *Namur*, on the R. *Maes* 7 m. al. N. of *Charlemont*, 14 S. of *Namur*, and 40 al. E. of *Maa*. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 50. 12.

Dinant, a Town of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *St. Malo's*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Rance*, 15 m. S. of *St. Malo*, and 30 N. W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 4. Lat. 48. 25.

Dine: See *Dimotuc*.
Dinkespiel, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia* and Co. of *Ostingen*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Warnaw*, by the b. of *Francia*, 48 m. N. E. of *Ulm*, 42 N. W. of *Neuburg*, and 40 S. W. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 49. 00. DIX.

Dixmude, or *Dixmude*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Vanden-Urien*, taken by the English Forces, new fortified in 1692, but retaken by the Fr. in the same Year, but since fallen into the Spaniards hands. It stands on the R. *Ypre*, 9 m. S. W. of *Nieuport*, 9 N. of *Ypres*, and 20 E. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 51. 6.

St. Dizier, a strong City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Ter. of *Perthois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Marne*, by the b. of *Barrois*, 14. m. S. W. of *Barleduc*, 47 N. E. of *Troyes*, and 112 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

Doblin, or *Dobelin*, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Curland*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the Borders of *Samogitia*, 20 m. W. of *Mitaw*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 56. 22.

Dobrzin, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of the greater Poland, the M. of the Pal. of *Dobrzin*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Weisfel*, 8 m. N. W. of *Pluczko*, and 11 al. S. E. of *Wladislaw*. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 52. 38.

Dockum, a considerable Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Bar. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Ostergoe*; sub. to the States. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Leuwarden*, and 22 al. W. of *Groningen*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 53. 34.

Dol, a City of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Dol*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*. It stands in Marshy Ground, nigh the Sea, 12 m. S. E. of *St. Malo's*, 14 W. of *Antraim*, and 33 N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 22. Lat. 48. 34.

Dolcigno, or *Dulcigno*, a City of Turkey, in the K. of *Albania*; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the Sea, by the b. of *Dalmatia*, 18 m. S. E. of *Antivari*, and 27 S. W. of *Scutari*. Lon. 41. 54. Lat. 42. 7.

Dole, a fair and strong City of France, the second in the *Franche Comte*, and the M. of the Bal. of *Dole*; an U. and once a Parliament; sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Doul*, 34 m. al. W. of *Besancon*, 30 S. E. of *Dijon*, 66 N. W. of *Geneva*, and 175 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 44. Lat. 46. 54.

Dormitz, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low-Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Swerin*. It stands on the R. *Elle* and *Elden*, 38 m. al. W. of *Lunenbourg*, and 34 al. S. of *Swerin*. Lon. 31. 27. Lat. 53. 26.

Donawert, a City of Germany, in the confines of *Swabia*, *Neuburg* and *Bavaria*; once Imperial, but ever since sub. to the D. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 25 m. N. of *Augsburg*, 17 W. of *Neuburg*, and

44 N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30.
48. Lat. 48. 48.

Donquerque : See *Dunkirk*.

Donoy : See *Digne*.

Donzy, a Town of France in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Nivernois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 26 m. N. of *Nevers*, and 30 N. E. of *Bourges*. Lon. 21. 54. Lat. 47. 9.

Le Dorat, a City of France in the G. of *Lionois* and Pr. of *March*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 26 m. N. of *Limoges*, and 47 S. E. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 19. 55. Lat. 46. 6.

Dordrecht : See *Dort*.

Dornick : See *Turnay*.

Dornick, a Town of Scotland in the Highlands, the chief of *Southerland*; sub. to the K. of England. It stands on the Sea by the Frith of *Tayne*, 115 m. N. of *Edinburg*. Lon. 15. 15. Lat. 58. 10.

Dorsten, a strong City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; sub. to the Elect of *Cologn*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 15 m. N. E. of *Duysburg*, 44. N. of *Cologn*, and 38 S. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 51. 37.

Dort, or *Dordrecht*, a fair, strong, and rich City of the Low-Countries in the Earl. of *Friesland* in the S. parts, sub. to the States, and famous for the Synod 1618. It stands on an Island at the Mouth of the R. *Maes*, 16 m. S. E. of *Rotterdam*, 17 N. of *Breda*, and 35 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 1. 43.

Dortmund, a little rich, and populous City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and Co. of *Mark*; a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Emser*. 34 m. S. of *Munster*, and 40 al. N. of *Cologn*. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 51. 28.

Douay : See *Doway*.

Doue, a little Town of France in the G. of *Orleans* and D. of *Anjou*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Amphitheatre. It stands on the R. *Layen*, 11 m. S. W. of *Samour*. Lon. 18. 10. Lat. 47. 11.

Dowlens, or *Dowlens*, a strong Town and Castle of France in the Up. *Picardy* and Ter. of *Amiens*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Artois* on the R. *Affeliene*, 17 m. N. of *Amiens*, and 20 E. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 21. 31. Lat. 50. 12.

Doway, or *Dovay*, a strong City of the Low-Countries in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and M. of the Ter. of *Doway*; an U. sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1667. It stands on the R. *Scharpe*, between *Arras* and *Hainault*, 13. m. al. N. of *Cambray*, 15 al. E. of *Arras*, and 34 W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 24.

Drazzi : See *Durazzo*.

Drenale : See *Adrianople*.

Dresden, a fair, large, and strong City of Germany in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Mar. of *Misnia*; sub. to the Elec.

elec. of *Saxony*, and his Seat, having here a noble Castle. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. E. of *Meissen*, 56 al. S. E. of *Wittenberg*, 75 al. N. of *Praque*, and 220 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 51. 6.

Dreux, an ancient City and Castle of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battel in 1562. It stands on the b. of *Normandy*, *Perch*, and *Beauce*, 44 m. S. E. of *Rouen*; and 40 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 26. Lat. 48. 44.

Drija : See *Silifra*.

Dronthem, or *Trondhem*, a large and rich City of Norway, the M. of the G. of *Dronthem*; an A. sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands on the Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 320 m. al. N. of *Bergen*, and above 400 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 65. 24.

Dubitz : See *Debrecin*.

DUBLIN, a fine large, rich and populous City, the second in the British Isles, and the M. of the K. of Ireland, in the Pr. of *Leinster* and Co. of *Dublin*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of England, and the Seat of his Vice-Roy or Deputy. It stands by the Sea at the Mouth of the R. *Liffe* on the E. side of the Island, about 220 m. S. W. of *Edinburg* in Scotland, and 250 al. N. W. of London. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 53. 20.

Ducagini : See *Dagno*.

Duderstadt, a Town of Ger-

many in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*; sub. to the Elec. of *Mentz*. It stands by the b. of *Brunswick* 17 m. E. of *Göttingen*, 36 al. N. E. of *Cassel*, and 44 N. W. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 51. 31.

Dueren : See *Duren*.

Duerstede or *Wick*, a Town of the Low-Countries in the Bar. of *Utrecht* and Head of the Dis. of *Wick*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 14 m. S. E. of *Utrecht*, and 11 al. N. of *Bommel*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 52. 00.

Duisburg, or *Duysburg*, a small City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Cleves*; an U. formerly an Imperial City, but now sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Ruhr* nigh the *Rhine*, 16 m. N. of *Düsseldorf*, 35 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 36 al. N. W. of *Cologn*. Lon. 16. 10. Lat. 51. 25.

Dulcigno : See *Dolcigno*.

Dun-le-Roy, a Town of France in the G. of *Orleans* and D. of *Berry*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Aurone*, 14 m. al. S. of *Bourges*, and 25 E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 21. 26. Lat. 46. 43.

Dunawert : See *Danawert*.

Dunblain, a Town of Scotland; as likewise *Dunbaron*, *Dundee*, and *Dunkeld*, but of no great note. *Dundalk*, *Dunnagal*, and *Dungarvan*, are Places in Ireland. See my Description of that Country.

DU

Dunkirk, or *Duynskirk*, a vast strong Sea-port Town and noble Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Berge* or *Wincoberge*; sub. to the *French*, who bought it of the *English* in 1662. It stands 10 m. N. E. of *Graveling*, 16 S. W. of *Nieuport*, 19 al. E. of *Calais*, 24 S. W. of *Ostend*, 54 W. of *Ghent*, and 48 al. E. of *Dover* in *England*. Lon. 1. 30. Lat. 51. 7.

Durazzo, or *Drazzi*, a strong and celebrated City and Castle of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea, (where there is a good Haven) 58 m. S. of *Scutari*, 18 S. W. of *Croia*, 105 N. E. of *Brindisi* in *Italy*, and 105 of *Otranto*. Lon. 42. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Durbuy, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the head of the Co. of *Durbuy*, sub. to the *French* ever since 1681. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, nigh the h. of *Liege*, 20 m. al. S. of *Liege*, and 26 al. E. of *Namur* and *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 50. 24.

Duren, or *Dueren*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Juliers*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Roer*, 8 m. S. E. of *Juliers*, and 19 al. S. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 3. Lat. 50. 30.

Durlach, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar.

of *Baden*, the M. of the Mar. of *Durlach*; sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Baden*. It stands 15 m. S. of *Philipsburg*, and 16 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 15. Lat. 48. 48.

Durn, or *Dyrne*: See *Tyrnau*.

Dusseldorf, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Berg*, sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. N. W. of *Cologne*, 23 N. E. of *Munster*, and 64 S. W. of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 51. 13.

Duynskirk: See *Dunkirk*.

Duysburg: See *Duisburg*.

Dye: See *Die*.

Dyon: See *Dijon*.

Dyrne, or *Szombat*, a Cir. of the Up. *Hungary*: See *Tyrnau*.

Dziarkirimenda: See *Ozarkow*.

E A

E Anse, or *Euse*, a ruinous City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Armaignack*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 15 m. al. W. of *Cendom*, and 25 N. W. of *Aix*. Lon. 18. 23. Lat. 43. 56.

Ebelholt, the same with *Fredricksburg*.

Ebenheim: See *Ehenheim*.

Ebenburg, or *Eberburg*, a strong Castle of *Germany*, in the

E G

the *Low. Cir.* and *Pal.* of the *Rhine*; sub. to the *French*, besieged by the *Germans* in 1692, but left again. It stands on the R. *Nahr* and *Alzens*, 2 m. W. of *Creutznach*, and 7 al. S. W. of *Bingen*. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 49. 48.

Eberdorf, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 18. Lat. 48. 14.

Eberwyck, the same with *Tork*.

Ebora: See *Evora*.

Ecija, a fine little City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia* and A. of *Seville*; once a B. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Xenil*, nigh the *Guadalquivir*, 26 m. al. W. of *Cordova*, and 44 E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 8. Lat. 37. 34.

Eckrenford: See *Ekenford*.

Ederney: See *Adrianople*.

Edenburg, a small, but very fine and populous City with a noble Castle, the M. of *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Lowland* and Co. of *Lothien*; an U. sub. to the K. of *England*, and the Seat of his Commissioner. It stands on a high ground nigh the Sea, about 130 m. al. N. W. of *York*, 220 N. E. of *Dublin* in *Ireland*, and 270 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 56. 7.

Eger: See *Agria*.

Egra, a fair and neat City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, in the Ter. of *Egra*, anciently

E K

Imperial) but since sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Saany*, *Francia*, and *Bavaria*, on the R. *Egra*, 46 m. E. of *Ortenbach*, and 82 W. of *Praque*. Lon. 32. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ekenheim, or *Ebenheim*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsace*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the *French*, ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Argel*, 11 m. S. W. of *Strasbourg*, and as many N. of *Stettin*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 48. 29.

Eimbeck, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony* and D. of *Brunswick*, the M. of the D. of *Grubenhagen*, once Imperial, since sub. to the D. of *Hanover*. It stands nigh the R. *Leine*, 18 m. N. of *Gottingen*, and 34 S. of *Hildersheim*. Lon. 29. 29. Lat. 51. 53.

Eindoven: See *Eindhoven*.

Eisenach: See *Eisenach*.

Ejelen, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Co. of *Mansfeld*, sub. to the House of *Saxony*, and the Birth place of *Luther*. It stands 5 m. al. E. of *Mansfeld*, 17 al. W. of *Hall*, and 58 N. of *Nauenburg*. Lon. 31. 46. Lat. 51. 40.

Ekers-Fejewar, or *Stul-Werissenburg*: See *Alba Regalis*.

Ekenford, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Steslyck*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein*. Lon. 10. 40. Lat. 54. 40.

E L

E M

on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea; 14 m. al. E. of *Sleswick*, and as many N. W. of *Kiel*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 54. 55.

Elbassan, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Arzanga*, 42 m. S. E. of *Croia*, and 44 of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 15. Lat. 41. 4.

Elbing, a fair, rich and strong City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Royal*, the M. of the Pal. of *Marienburg*; an U. anciently Imperial, but since sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands nigh the *Baltick* Sea, by one of the Streams of the R. *Weissel*, 34 m. al. E. of *Dantzick*, and 124 N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 38. Lat. 54. 4.

Elbogen: See *Malmogen*.

Elberena, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Tralos-guadiana*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 40 m. S. E. of *Merida*, and 52 al. N. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 33. Lat. 38. 17.

Elna, a small City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Roussillon*, sub. to the *French*, ever since 1640. It stands on the R. *Tech*, nigh the *Mediterranean* Sea, 8 m. S. E. of *Perpignan*, and 24 N. of *Roses*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 42. 10.

Elna in *Flanders*: See *St. Amund*.

Elnbogen, or *Laket*, a strong City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor.

It stands on the R. *Eger* upon a Hill, 10 m. al. E. of *Egra*, and 68 W. of *Prague*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 50. 8.

Elfenore, or *Helsingor*, a Town of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zeland*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands by the mouth of the *Sound*, (where is a large and safe Haven) about 17 m. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 56. 29.

Elfsig: See *Efsling*.

Elfsingborg, or *Helsingborg*, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland* and D. of *Schonen*, sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands at the mouth of the *Sound*, 7 m. al. E. of *Elfenora*, and 12 N. W. of *Landskrona*. Lon. 32. 44. Lat. 56. 32.

Elvas, or *Telvas*, a strong City and Castle of *Portugal* in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Elvas*; a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of *Spain*, 48 m. al. N. E. of *Evora*, and 108 E. of *Lisbonc*. Lon. 10. 2. Lat. 38. 46.

Elwang, a small City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Oettingen*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Faxe*, 8 m. W. of *Dinkespiel*, 14 N. W. of *Bopfingen*, and 18 S. E. of *Hall*. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 58.

Emboli, or *Amphiboli*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, and Ter. of *Jamboli*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Constantinople*.

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le, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Strimon*, 60 m. al. E. of *Salonichi*, and 20 N. W. of *Contessa*. Lon. 48. 20. Lat. 41. 54.

Embrun: See *Ambrun*.

Emden, a strong and fair City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 28 m. N. E. of *Groningen*, and 48 21. W. of *Oldenburg*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 53. 47.

Emmerick, a large, rich and beautiful Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. N. E. of *Cleves*, and 13 E. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Enchuyssen, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and that part called *W. Friesland*, sub. to the *States*. It stands on the entrance of the *Zuider-Zee*, (where is a very good Haven) 10 m. N. E. of *Horn*, and 26 of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 24. Lat. 52. 50.

Enderen, or *Endrem*: See *Andrianople*.

Enghien, a rich Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brabant*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* famous for a fight nigh it at *Scenkirk* in 1692. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant* and *Flanders*, 13 m. S. W. of *Brussels*, and 16 N. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 50. 45.

Eno, or *Ignos*, a City of *Turkey* in the Pr. of *Romania*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Constantinople*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the *Archipelago* on the mouth of the R. *Mariza*, 92 m. S. of *Andrianople*, and 140 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 24. Lat. 41. 48.

Ens, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube* and *Ens*, 15 m. E. of *Lintz*, and 90 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 48. 10.

Ensisheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsacia*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the *French*. It stands 13 m. S. of *Colmar*, 15 N. of *Basil*, and 48 S. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 47. 49.

Enskirk, or *Enskirken*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Nenburg*. It stands 11 m. W. of *Bonn*, and 20 S. E. of *Juliers*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 50. 43.

Eperie: See *Esperie*.

Eppingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the *Low*. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 12 m. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 21 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Ere: See *Aire*, or *Arien*.

Erfurd, or *Erford*, a very large, rich and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*; an U. Imperial till

1664,

1664, since sub. to the Elec. of *Mentz*. It stands in the Lan. of *Thuringia*, (of which it is M.) on the R. *Jera*, 30 m. S. E. of *Mulhausen*, 12 W. of *Weimar*, 44 N. of *Cobourg*, and 45 S. W. of *Mansfield*. Lon. 31.2. Lat. 51.1.

Erkelens, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia* and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands about 12 m N. of *Juliers*. Lon. 25.42. Lat. 51.5.

Erlaw, or *Eger*: See *Agria*.

Erpach, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, the M. of the Co. of *Erpach*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 22 m. N. E. of *Heydelberg*, 30 E. of *Worms*, and 35 S. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28.42. Lat. 49.34.

Esche, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of *Lorain*, al. 10 m. S. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25.25. Lat. 49.32.

Eschwege, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Lan. of *Hassia*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands by the b. of *Thuringia*, 16 m. W. of *Mulhausen*, and 25 al. S. of *Cassel*. Lon. 30.00. Lat. 51.12.

Escluse: See *Sluys*.

Escorial, a very famous Village, with a noble Monastery of Spain, in the Pr. of *New-Castile* and Ter. of *Alcaria*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadaram*, 21 m. S. of *Segovia*, and 24 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13.14. Lat. 40.38.

Esens, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. (I suppose) to the Prince of *Emden*. It stands by the Sea, 18 m. N. of *Aurick*, and 35 N. E. of *Emden*. Lon. 26.42. Lat. 53.58.

Esiles: See *Exilles*.

Esling, or *Elsing*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Saxony*, and D. of *Wittenberg*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the D. of *Wittenberg*. It stands on the R. *Elster*, 8 m. E. of *Stuttgart*, 28 S. of *Hailbrunn*, and 44 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29.2. Lat. 48.45.

Esperie, a strong Town of the Up. Hungary, the head of the Co. of *Saros*, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for its Fairs and Salt Mines. It stands on the R. *Tarkzal* among the Mountains, nigh the Castle of *Scaros*, 14 m. off the b. of *Poland*, and 15 N. of *Caschau*. Lon. 41.57. Lat. 48.54.

Espiers, or *Pont-de-Espiers*, a Town of the Low-Countries in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Scheldt*, 7 m. N. of *Tournay*, 7 al. S. E. of *Contra*, 12 N. E. of *Lille*, and 14 S. W. of *Oudenard*. Lon. 22.34. Lat. 50.44.

Espinal, a City of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the b. of the *Franche-Comte*, 35 m. al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26.5. Lat. 48.10.

Esseck, or *Osseck*, a Town and Castle in the Pr. of *Sclavonia* and Co. of *Valpon*, sub. to the Em-

Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1687. It stands by the b. of *Hungary*, on the R. *Drave*, (over which is a famous Bridge) nigh the *Danube*, 65 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 106 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 41.25. Lat. 46.4.

Essen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the b. of *Mark*, 32 m. N. of *Cologne*, and 23 W. of *Dortmund*. Lon. 26.25. Lat. 51.26.

Estampes, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Ter. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Estampes*, 28 m. E. of *Chartres*, and 25 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 21.12. Lat. 48.23.

Estaple, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. Picardy, and Co. of *Boulensis*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 15 m. S. of *Boulogne*, and 26 al. N. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20.40. Lat. 50.34.

Este, a Town of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Ter. of *Padua*, sub. to this Com. and gives name to the House of *Modena*. It stands 12 m. S. W. of *Padua*, and 17 S. E. of *Vicenza*. Lon. 32.18. Lat. 45.18.

Estella, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Estella*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Ega*, 24 m. S. W. of *Pampelune*, and 26 N. of *Calahorra*. Lon. 15.32. Lat. 42.45.

Estenkirch: See *Steinkirk*.

Estepa, a City or Town of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands upon a Hill on the b. of *Andaluzia*, 8 m. E. of *Ofuna*, 17 S. of *Ecija*, and 40 al. N. of *Malaga*. Lon. 12.12. Lat. 37.15.

Eu, a considerable Sea-Port of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and *le-Pais-de-Caux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, 15 m. al. E. of *Dieppe*, and 17 W. of *Abbeville*. Lon. 20.29. Lat. 50.6.

L'evêque: See *Fontain*.

Eugubio, or *Gubio*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy and D. of *Urbine*, a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 27 m. S. of *Urbine*, 16 N. E. of *Perugia*, and 70 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34.2. Lat. 43.00.

Evian, a Town of Italy in the D. of *Savoy*, and D. of *Chablais*, sub. to the D. of Sav. or rather to the French. It stands on the Lake of *Geneva*, 13 m. S. of *Lausanne*, and 32 E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 26.16. Lat. 46.8.

Evora, or *Ebora*, a very considerable City of Portugal, the M. of the Pr. of *Alentejo*, or *Entre-tejo-Guadiana*, in the Co. of *Evora*; an A. and U. sub. to the K. of Port. It stands in a spacious Plain, 65 m. al. E. of *Lisbone*, and 112 al. N. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 9.2. Lat. 38.32.

Evora-Monte, a small Place in the same Pr. and Co. remarkable for a Battle in 1663, 20 m. N. E. of the other *Evora*.

St. En-

E Y

St. Euphemia, a Town of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Fur. Calabria, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Bay of this name 6 miles al. N. of Nicastro, and 24 S. of Cosenze. Lon. 38. 30. Lat. 38. 51.

Eureux, a rich and flourishing City of France, in the Up. Normandy and Bal. of Eureux; a B. un. the A. of Rouen, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Hon, 24 m. S. of Rouen, as many N. W. of Breux, and 58 al. W. of Paris. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 49. 2.

Euse, or **Eusen**: See **Eause**.

Exeter a fair and rich City of England, the M. of Devonshire; a B. un. the A. of Canterbury, and an Earl. sub. to the K. of England. It stands on the R. Ex, 41 m. E. of Dorchester, 35 N. E. of Plymouth, and 140 al. W. of London. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 50. 40.

Exilles, or **Efiles**, a Town of France, in the Up. Dauphine, and Ter. of Brianconois, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Doria, by the b. of Piedmont, 28 m. N. W. of Pignerol, and 38 N. E. of Ambrun. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 44. 38.

Eyndhoven, or **Eindeven**, a fine Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, and Ter. of Kempenland, sub. to the Hollanders ever since 1629. It stands on the R. Demmel, 14 m. S. of Breda, and 10 W. of Helmont. Lon. 24. 38. Lat. 51. 30.

F A

Eysenach or **Isnach** a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony and Lan. of Thuringia, once Imperial, now sub. to a Prince of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. Nesa, 26 m. W. of Erford, 16 N. W. of Smalkaden, and 25 al. S. of Hylegenstat. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 51. 4.

Ezeck: See **Esseck**.

Ezlingen: See **Efling**.

F A

Faenza, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Ter. of Romagna; a B. un. the A. of Ravenna, sub. to the Pope, and remarkable for Earthen Ware. It stands on the R. Lamone, 20 m. W. of Ravenna, 13 N. W. of Forlì, and 14 S. E. of Imbola. Lon. 32. 43. Lat. 44. 2.

Faience, or **Fayence**, a small City of France, in the G. of Provence, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Benzon, 15 m. W. of Grasse, 16 off Sea, and 65 E. of Aix. Lon. 26. 18. Lat. 43. 14.

Faience in Italy: See **Faenza**.

Falaise, a Town of France, in the Low. Normandy, and Co. of Caen, sub. to the K. of Fr. and the Birth-Place of William the Conqueror. It stands on the

F A

R. Ante, 18 m. al. S. of Caen, and 25 S. W. of Lisieux. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 49. 00.

Falkenberg, a Town of Swedeland, in S. Gothland and Pr. of Halland, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Baltick Sea, 15 m. N. W. of Helmstat, and 70 N. of Copenhagen. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 57. 24.

Falkenburg, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg in New Mark, sub. to the D. of Bran. It stands on the R. Rega, 38 m. S. of Colberg, and 50 E. of Stetin. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 53. 28.

Falkenburg, or **Fauquemont**: See **Valkenburg**; **Falkenhaven** in Pomerania in Germany, and **Falkenstein** in Tirol in Austria.

Fanar, a Town of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, sub. to the Turks. It stands at the Entrance of the Black Sea, 18 m. N. E. of Constantinople. Lon. 54. 40. Lat. 43. 14.

Fano, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, in the D. of Urbine; a free B. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the Adriatick Sea, 7 m. S. E. of Pescara, and 22 al. N. E. of Urbine. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 43. 33.

Faro, a City and Port of Portugal, in the K. of Algarve, and Co. of Tavira; a B. un. the A. of Evora, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands 17 m. W. of Tavira, 33 E. of Lagos, and 25 S. of Evora. Lon. 8. 55. Lat. 36. 57.

F E

Fauquemont, or **Falkenburg**: See **Valkenburg**.

Fayence: See **Faience**.

St. Fe, a Town of Spain, in the K. and A. of Granada, sub. to the K. of Sp. and built in 1491. It stands on the R. Xenil, 8 m. W. of Granada, and 22 S. of Jaen. Lon. 13. 46. Lat. 37. 25.

Feldkirk, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, the head of a County, once Imperial, now sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 18 m. S. of Bregentz, and 28 al. N. of Coire. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 47. 2.

Felin, a Town of Swedeland, with a strong Castle, in the Pr. of Livonia and Ter. of Estland, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the R. Felin, 62 m. al. S. of Revel, and 105 N. E. of Riga. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 58. 16.

Fella, a Castle of Italy in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Friuli, on the b. of Carniola.

Feltri, a City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Mar. of Treviso, in the Ter. of Feltri; a B. un. the Pat. of Aquileja, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. Asana, nigh the Pievesella, 35 m. N. of Padua, 25 N. W. of Treviso, 14 S. W. of Belluno, and 44 N. W. of Venice. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 45. 53.

Fenestrelles, a little Town of France, in the Up. Dauphine and Ter. of Brianconois, sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the

the b. of Piedmont, between *Susa* and *Pignerol*, 7 m. from the former and 14 from the latter. Lon. 26. 49. Lat. 44. 39.

Ferara : See *Ferrara*.

Ferden, or *Verden*, a considerable City of the Low Saxony in Germany, the M. of the Prin. of *Ferden*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, once Imperial, but now sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Allier*, 26 m. E. of *Breme*, 50. al. S. of *Ham-lurg*, and 56 S. W. of *Lunen-burg*. Lon. 28. 53. Lat. 53. 14.

La-Fere, a strong City of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Vermandois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a Morass, on the R. *Oyse*, 22 m. N. of *Soissons*, 46 E. of *Amiens*, and 68 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 49. 40.

La-Fere-Champanois, a City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the French K. It stands 22 m. W. of *Challon*, 30 N. of *Troyes*, and 35. S. of *Rheims*. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 48. 46.

Ferentino, or *Ferretino*, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and *Champagna di Roma*. a B. un. and sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, 10 m. E. of *Anagni*, 23 N. off the Sea, and 44 E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 20. Lat. 42. 45.

Ferette, or *Fert*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, Lan. of *Alsatia*, and Ter. of *Sungow*, sub. to the French, ever since 1648. It stands

22 m. W. of *Basil*, and 25 E. of *Mulhausen*. Lon. 27. 2. Lat. 47. 32.

Ferols : See *Frejuls*.

Fermo, or *Firmo*, a very strong City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands nigh the *Adriatick Sea*, 20 m. E. of *Macerata*, 23 N. of *Ascoli*, 31 S. E. of *Ancona*, and 92 al. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 35. Lat. 43. 00.

Ferrandina, a late Town of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicata*; a D. sub. to K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Basento*, 13 m. al. S. of *Matera*, and 27 S. E. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 40. 32.

Ferrara, a large and famous, but now decaying City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Ferrara*; a B. and an U. sub. to the Pope. It has a Castle, and stands on a little branch of the *Po*, 26 m. al. N. E. of *Bologna*, 44 N. W. of *Ravenna*, 29 E. of *Mirandula*, 72 N. of *Florence*, and 190 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 22. Lat. 44. 34.

Ferrette : See *Ferette*.

Ferrieres, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Gastinois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 10 m. N. of *Montargis*, and 50 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 52. Lat. 48. 00.

La-Ferte-sur-Aube, a strong Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, sub. to the K.

K. of *Itandula*, 35 m. al. E. of *Troyes*, and 60 S. of *Bar-sur-Aube*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 41. 55.

La-Ferte-Gaucher in *Champagne*; *La-Ferte-Graon*, in *Burgundy*; *La-Ferte-Mais*; *La-Ferte-Milon*; *La-ferte-sur Loire* in the Isle of France, &c. These are of no great note.

Feschamp, a little Town of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and *Lepais-de-Caux*, sub. to the K. It stands on the Sea, 16 m. N. E. of *Haver-de-Grace*, and 23 N. W. of *Caudebec*. Lon. 19. 14. Lat. 49. 52.

Faurne : See *Furnes*.

Favos, a City of France, in the G. of *Lionne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Forest*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 24 m. S. of *Roanne*, and 34 W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 45. 24.

Fiano, a Castle of Italy, in the Papacy, and *Sti Peter's Patrimony*, on the R. *Tiber*, 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 29. Lat. 42. 3.

Fiennes, a Town of France, in the Low *Picardy*, and Co. of *Guines*, sub. to the K. of France. It stands 8 m. S. of *Calais*, and 10 N. E. of *Boulogne*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 50. 33.

Figara, a small City of France, in the G. of *Gatenna*, and Pr. of *Quercy*, sub. to the K. It stands on the R. *Lot*, 66 m. E. of *Calais*, 24 S. W. of *Figara*.

Orléans, and 44 N. of *Alby*. Lon. 28. 45. Lat. 44. 26.

Filleck, a dismantled Town in the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Zilnock*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ivola*, 25 m. N. W. of *Agria*, and 55 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 34. Lat. 48. 14.

Fillippopoli, *Filiba*, or *Phillippopoli*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the Turks, and the Seat of a *Sangiack*. It stands on the R. *Mariza*, 70 m. W. of *Adrianople*, and 98 E. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*. Lon. 49. 19. Lat. 43. 5.

Finale, or *Final*, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the Co. of *Genoa*, and the Pr. of *Ponant*, the head of the Mar. of *Finale*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 37 m. S. E. of *Coni*, 40 nigh W. of *Genoa*, and 60 al. S. of *Turin* and *Casale*. Lon. 28. 9. Lat. 43. 42.

Fiorenza : See *Florence*.

Firmo, or *Firmiano* : See *Fermo*.

La-Fleche, a City in France in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*; a small U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the little *Loyre*, 24 m. N. E. of *Angers*, and 127 al. S. of *Mans*. Lon. 18. 22. Lat. 47. 43.

Flenzburg, a small City and strong Castle of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and M. of the Pr. of *Fleischburg*, sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 11 m. N. E. of *Altona*, and 11 m. S. W. of *Altona*.

high Hills, by a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a large Harbour) 14 m. S. of *Apenrade*, and 15 al. N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 16.

Flerus, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Namur*, famous for a Battle 1690. It stands al. 6 m. N. E. of *Charleroy*. and 10 W. of *Namur*. Lon. 23. 55. Lat. 50. 32.

Fleury, a small Town of Fr. in *Orleanois*; another in *Burgundy*; another in *Berry*; and a fourth in the Isle of *France*, but none of any note.

Flix, a strong Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Tortosa*, sub. to the Sp. K. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 26 m. N. of *Tortosa*. Lon. 18. 32. Lat. 41. 00.

FLORENCE, a large, noble, and magnificent City (but now declining) one of the chief of *Italy*, the M. of the great D. of *Tuscany*, in the Ter. of *Florence*; an A. and an U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, and his Seat. It stands in a delicate Plain, on the R. *Arno*, 50 m. S. of *Bologna*, 60 S. E. of *Modena*, 90 of *Parma*, 104 of *Mantua*, 126 al. S. of *Venice*, and 132 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 43. 20.

St. Florence, a City and Port of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Corfica*, and Pr. of *di-qua-Monti*; sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands on the N. Parts of the Isle, 6 m. W. of *Bastia*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 41. 57.

Florennes, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, in *le Pais entre Sambre & Meuse*, sub. to the French. It stands 5 m. N. E. of *Phillippeville*, as many E. of *Walcourt*, and 11 W. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 60. Lat. 50. 10.

Florenzac, a Town of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 13 m. W. of *Agile*, and 14 al. E. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 42. 52.

St. Florentine, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Sencio*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Armancon*, 16 m. N. E. of *Auxerre*, and 24. al. S. E. of *Sens*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 47. 44.

St. Flour, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and M. of the Up. *Auvergne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Ladour*, 45 m. S. of *Clermont*, 34 E. of *Orliac*, and 30 N. of *Marengo*. Lon. 22. 00. Lat. 44. 44.

Flushing, or *Ulfingen*, a vast strong Town and Port of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, and Isle of *Walcheren*, sub. to the States, our King being the Proprietor of it. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Scheld*, (where is a very convenient Haven) 4 m. S. of *Middleburg*, 22 N. E. of *Bruges*, and 27 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 34.

F. garu.

Egares, a Town in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Eaua*, 34 m. N. E. of *Hermanstadt*, and 35 W. of *Cronstat*. Lon. 46. 23. Lat. 47. 4.

Feix, a little City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Feix*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, on the R. *Lauragne*, 44 m. S. of *Toulouse*, and 23 S. E. of *St. Leger*. Lon. 19. 47. Lat. 42. 47.

Foligno: See *Fuligno*.

Fondi, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a fruitful Plain, 6 m. off Sea, by the b. of the *Papacy*, 40 al. W. of *Capua*, 40 N. W. of *Naples*, and 54 al. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 29. Lat. 41. 27.

Fontain, or *l'Evesque*, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of *Namur*, 16 m. E. of *Mons*, and 23 S. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 50. 25.

Fontaine-bleau, a most delicious Village of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and Pr. of *Henripaix*, sub. to the Fr. K. and has a Noble Palace of the Kings. It stands 14 m. S. W. of *Melan*, one from the R. *Seine*, and 27 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 49. Lat. 48. 18.

Fontarabia, or *Fuenteravia*, a very strong Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*. and Ter. of *Ipsico*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and esteemed the Key of this Kingdom. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Vidasso*, between *France* and *Spain*, 20 m. al. W. of *Bayonne*. and 56 E. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 15. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Fontena-le-Comte, a fine, rich Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for a Fair. It stands on the R. *Vende*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. N. of *Rochele*. Lon. 17. 18. Lat. 46. 20.

Forcalquier, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of a Co. of this name, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Hill, 30 m. N. E. of *Aix*, and 23 S. W. of *Sisteron*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 43. 30.

Forchaim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Bamberg*, once Imperial, now sub. to the B. of *Bam*. It stands on the R. *Rednitz*, and *Wisent*. 17 m. S. of *Bamberg*, and 18 N. of *Nuremberg*. Lon. 33. 4. Lat. 49. 43.

Forenza, a Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*, 4 m. al. N. of *Cirenza*.

Ferli, a City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands in a Plain, 13 m. S. E. of *Faenza*, 14 S. W. of *Ravenna*, and 48

H 3. N.

N. E. of Florence. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 56.

Fesler: See *Frislar*.

Fort-Louis, or *Fort-Lewis*, a very strong and Noble Fort Castle of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsacia*, sub. to the French; and built of late Years. It stands on the R. Rhine, 2 m. off *Stollhoffen*, and 8 F. off *Hagenau*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 48. 37.

Fossano, a City of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, and Ter. of *Cherasco*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Stura*, 8 m. N. of *Coni*, 24 S. of *Turin*, and 27 S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 28. Lat. 44. 8.

Fossato, a Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*, sub. to the Pope. It stands by the *Apennine*, nigh the b. of *Speletto* and *Urbine*, 10 m. nigh E. of *Eugubio*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 42. 56.

Fossombrone, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Metro*, 10 m. E. of *Urbine*, and 14 S. W. of *Fano*. Lon. 34. 10. Lat. 43. 25.

Fougères, a Town of France, in the Up. Bretagne, and Co. of *Rennes*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Coesnon*, 19 m. S. of *Auranches*, and 28 N. E. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 55. Lat. 48. 25.

Fountain-bleau: See *Fontaine-bleau*.

St. Fey, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guenne*, and Co. of *Aginois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 44. m. N. W. of *Agen*, and 37 E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 48. Lat. 44. 51.

Fraga, a strong Town of Spain, in the R. of *Aragon*, and Co. of *Ribagorza*, sub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for a Battle in 1134. It stands on the R. *Ginga*, by the b. of *Catalonia*, 30 m. S. of *Balbastro*, and 64 al. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 18. 20. Lat. 41. 22.

Frankfort on the Main, a large, strong, fair and rich City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, (usually set in *Franconia*) the head of a Ter. in the *Wetcrav* and the bounds of *Mentz*; a free Imperial City famous for its Marts. It stands on the R. *Maine*, 20 m. E. of *Mentz*, 46 N. of *Heydelberg*, 32 N. of *Worms*, 84 S. E. of *Cologne*, and 360 al. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 50. 3.

Frankfort on the Oder, a fair and rich City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; a famous U. formerly Imperial, now sub. to the Elec. of *Brand.* and remarkable for its Marts. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. S. of *Stetin*, 42 al. E. of *Berlin*, 70 of *Wittenberg*, 140 N. of *Prague*, and 265 al. N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 52. Lat. 52. 18.

Fran-

Franchement, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, the M. of the Mar. of *Franchement*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Then*, 10 m. al. W. of *Limburg*, and 14 S. E. of *Lige*. Lon. 25. 15. Lat. 56. 31.

Frankendal, a new and strong City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, taken by the French in 1638, but quitted and burnt in 1639. It lies 3 m. off the Rhine, 7 S. of *Worms*, 16 N. of *Spies*, and 18 N. W. of *Heydelberg*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 49. 25.

Frankfort: See *Franfort*.

Frankenstein, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and D. of *Zweybrück*, sub. to the French ever since 1680. It stands 26 m. W. of *Spies*, and 16 N. W. of *Landau*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeke, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the Bar. of *West-Friesland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Wistergoe*; an U. sub. to the States. It stands about 5 m. off Sea, and 9 W. of *Leurwarden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 49. 13.

Franeke, the name of a Castle in Denmark, in the Isle *Langland* in the *Baltick Sea*.

Frascati, or *Frescati*, a City of Italy in the Papacy, and *Com-pagna di Roma*; a B. always belonging to one of the six ten. Cardinals. It stands at the foot of a Hill, 12 m. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 40. Lat. 41. 43.

Fredelsborg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Westphalia*, sub. to the Elec. of *Cologne*. It stands 14. m. S. E. of *Oldendorp*, 20 N. of *Dillenberg*, and 32 N. W. of *Marpurg*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 51. 5.

Fredericksborg, or *Ebelholt*, a Castle and Royal Palace of Denmark, in the Isle of *Zealand*, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands 12 m. W. of *Eisenore*, and 17 al. N. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 56. 26.

Fredericksburg, the name of the Castle of *Manheim* in Germany, on the Rhine.

Fredericksode, a strong City of Denmark, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, and Dio. of *Ripen*, sub. to the D. of *Sleswick*, and built in 1622. It stands on the Sea by the Isle *Funen*, 35 m. S. of *Arhusen*, and 60 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 55. 58.

Frederickstad, a Town of Norway, in the G. of *Aggerhus*, sub. to the K. of Denmark. It stands on a Bay of the Sea, 86 m. al. N. of *Bahus*, 270 W. of *Stockholm*, and 203 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 35. Lat. 59. 37.

Frederickstad, in *Sleswick*: See *Friederikstad*.

Fresburg, a strong and large City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Saxonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brissow*; an U. formerly Imperial, now sub. to the French, who took it in 1677. It stands on

FR

the R. *Threisem*, 10 m. E. of *Brissack*, 26 al. N. of *Basil*, and 33 S. of *Straubing*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 47. 58.

Freiburg, or *Freiburg*, a City of the Com. of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of *Freiburg*, anciently Imperial, since sub. to this Com. It stands among craggy Rocks and Mountains on the R. *Sana*, 16 m. S.W. of *Bern*, 32 N. W. of *Lausanne*, and 34 al. S. of *Salathurn*. Lon. 26. 46. Lat. 46. 37.

Freimwalt, or *Friedland*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Eder* and *Fulre*, 25 m. N. of *Frankfort*, and 30 E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 34. 35. Lat. 52. 40.

Freisingen, a considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the B. of *Freisingen*; a B. un the A. of *Salzburg*, once Imperial, but now sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Isar* by the *Iser*, partly on a Hill, 17 m. N. of *Munich*, 20 S.W. of *Landshut*, 46 S. E. of *Nuremberg*, and 48 E. of *Augsburg*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 48. 15.

Frejus, or *Friels*, a City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Ter. of *Frejus*; a B. un the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands among Marishes on the *Mediterranean* Sea, on the R. *Argens*, 48 m. N. E. of *Toulon*, and 34 al. S. W. of *Nice*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 42. 58.

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Frescati: See *Frescati*.

Friburg: See *Freiburg*.

Fricento, a decayed City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. Principate; a B. united to *Avellino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tripalto*, 16 m. S. E. of *Benevento*, and 27 N. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 41. 4.

Fridberg, or *Friedberg*, a small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Rhine, and Land. of *Hassia*; a free Imperial City. It stands 16 m. N. E. of *Frankfort*, and 20 S. of *Weizler*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 50. 13.

Fridberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the D. of *Bav*. It stands on a Hill about 5 m. E. of *Aulberg*. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 48. 17.

Fridberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elec. of *Sax*. It stands on the R. *Mulr*, 14 m. S. of *Messin*, and 16 S. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 33. 30. Lat. 50. 57.

Fridberg, a Town of the Up. Saxony, Lan. of *Thuringia*, and D. of *Hall*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax*. It stands about 6 m. N. W. of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 43. Lat. 51. 17.

Friedricksburg: See *Friedricksburg*, &c.

Friedricksfat, a small City of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, and Pre. of *Gottorp*, sub. to the D. of *Sies*. It stands on the R. *Eyder*.

FU

Eyder and *Trena*; 6 m. al. E. of *Tonningen*, and 18 nigh W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 54. 53.

Fridland, or *Friedburg*, a Town of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Jawar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the b. of *Lusatia*, 16 m. S. of *Gerlitz*, and 60 al. N. of *Prague*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 54.

Frisch, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to this Prince. It has a Castle upon a Rock, and stands on the b. of *stiria*, 60 m. S. E. of *Salzburg*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 47. 12.

Frisingen: See *Freisingen*.

Fruzer, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Hassia*; once Imperial, but now sub. to the Elec. of *Montz*. It stands on the R. *Eder*, 13 m. S. E. of *Waldec*, and 17 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 51. 5.

Frosac, a Castle of France, in the G. and Fr. of *Guenne*, a D. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, 16 m. al. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 44. 56.

Frontignan, a small City of France, in the Low. *Langue-doc*, and Ter. of *Besiers*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for its Wines. It stands by the Sea, 16 m. S. W. of *Montpellier*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 43. 00.

Fuenteravia: See *Fontaraviva*.

FU

Fuld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, the M. of the Ter. of *Buchaw*, or Abbacy of *Fuld*, formerly Imperial, now sub. to its own Abbot. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Fuld*, 44 m. S. of *Cassel*, 46 N. of *Wartzburg*, 37 E. of *Murpurg*, and 64 N. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 37.

Fuligno, a little neat City and B. of Italy, in the *Paprey*, and D. of *Spelato*, sub. to the Pope, and remarkable for its Marts. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, by the R. *Tipino*, 10 m. S. E. of *Astino*, 14 N. W. of *Spelato*, and 52 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 21. 13. Lat. 42. 42.

Fünf Kirken: See *Quinque-Ecclesia*.

Furnes, or *Vuerne*, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Furnes*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. taken from the French in 1692, and new fortified, and re-taken the same Year. It stands not far off Sea, 5 m. S. W. of *Nieuport*, 9 al. N. W. of *Dixmuyde*, and 12 nigh E. of *Dunkirk*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 51. S.

Furstenberg, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Furstenburg*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands nigh the R. *Breg*, 36 m. N. W. of *Constance*, and one of *Neyding*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 47. 46.

Furstenfeld, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Empe-

Emperor. It stands by the b. of Hungary, 36 m. E. of Gratz, 34 N. W. of Carisfa, or Ranisca, and 65 S. of Vienna. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 47. 18.

G A

Galin, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of great Poland, and Pal. of Rawa, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 14 m. al. S. of Plocko, and 52 W. of Warsaw. Lon. 40. 42. Lat. 52. 19.

Gades: See Cadiz.

Gaeta, or G. jitta, a strong City with two Castles of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Lavoro; a B. un. (but now exempt from) the A. of Capua, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of a Hill, in a Peninsula by the Sea, 34 m. al. W. of Capua, 36 N. W. of Naples, and 64 al. S. W. of Rome. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 41. 20.

Gajazzo: See Cajazzo.

Gajetta: See Gaeta.

Gaino: See Gonga.

F Galacz, a Town in the Prin. of Moldavia, sub. to that Prince, un. the Turks. It stands on the R. Pruth, not far from the Danube, 25 m. N. of Axiopoli, Lon. 30. 50. Lat. 55. 52.

Galata, a strong and populous City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Rumania, which is a Suburb

to Constantinople, and stands about a m. or two N. of it.

St. Gall, a Town in the Com. of Switzerland, in the Ter. of Turgov; the Abbot thereof is Prince of the Empire. It stands on the R. Strince, nigh the Lake of Constance, 18 m. W. of Lindaw, and 208 E. of Constance. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 47. 8.

Gallipoli, or Geliboli, a large, rich, and populous City of Thracy, in the Pr. of Rumania, and M. of the Sangiark of Gallipoli; a B. un. the A. of Heraclea, sub. to the Turks, has a Castle and Magazin, and is the Seat of a Bassa. It stands on the Dardanel-Strait, (where is a good Haven) 62 m. S. of Rodis, and 108 S. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 41. 27.

Gallipoli, a strong, small and populous City and Castle of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Otranto; a B. un. the A. of Tarento, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a little Isle upon a Rock, by the Sea, where is a good Haven, 25 m. N. of Otranto, and 43 S. E. of Tarento. Lon. 20. 16. Lat. 40. 8.

Galloway, or Galloway, a fair, strong and rich City of Ireland, the M. of the Pr. of Connaught, and Co. of Galloway; a B. un. the A. of Tiam; sub. to the K. of England. It stands by the Sea, on a Bay of its own name, 17 m. al. S. of Tiam, 40 al. W. of Aklome,

42 al. N. of Limerick, and 100 W. of Dublin. Lon. 9. 15. Lat. 53. 7.

Gand, Gant, Gaunt, or Gent: See Ghent.

Gandria, a small City of Spain, in the K. of Valencia, and Ter. of Segura; a little U. and a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the Sea, 23 m. E. of Xativa, 32 N. of Alicante, and 34 al. S. of Valencia. Lon. 17. 20. Lat. 38. 55.

Gap, or Gappe, a good large City of France, with a Castle, in the G. of Dauphine, and M. of the Ter. of Gapençois; a B. un. the A. of Aix, sub. to the Fr. K. taken by the D. of Savoy in 1692, and most of it burnt down, then left. It stands 18 m. W. of Ambrun. 29 N. E. of Sisteron, and 54 al. S. of Grenoble. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 44. 6.

Gardelaben, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and old Mar. of Brandenburg, sub. to the Elect. of Bran. It stand 33 m. N. of Magdeburg, and 44 E. of Brunswick. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 52. 47.

Gaunt, Gant, or Gent: See Ghent.

Gazolo, a strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of Mantua, (as I take it) lately demolished. It stood nigh the b. of Venice, 14 m. W. of Mantua. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 44. 54.

Gidanask, See Dantzick.

Geerslerg, or Gramont, a

Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill upon the R. Dender, by the b. of Hainault and Brabant, 8 m. N. of Ath, 17 nigh S. of Ghent, and 20 N. of Mons. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 50. 53.

Geertraydenberg, a small but strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, sub. to our King, as Prince of Orange. It stands by the b. of Brabant, at the mouth of the R. Dunge, 9 m. al. N. of Breda, and 118 E. of Dort. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 51. 44.

Gelders, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and M. of the Quarter of Ruermond, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands among Marshes, 11 m. al. N. of Venlo, and 12 W. of Rhinebeck. Lon. 25. 37. Lat. 51. 31.

Gelienaken: See Judoigne.

Gelenhausen, a small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Hanov; a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elec. Pal. and Co. of Hanov. It stands on the R. Kintzing, 15 m. N. E. of Hanov, 16 N. of Aschaffenburg, and 24 al. E. of Francfort. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 50. 11.

Geliboli: See Gallipoli.

Gluckstat, or Gluckstat, a strong Town of Denmark, in the D. of Holstein, the M. of the Pr. of Stormaria, sub. to the K. of Den. It stands 30 m. N.

N. W. of *Hamburg*, and 60. N. E. of *Bremc.* Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 54. 16.

Gemblours, a Town and fine Abby of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Ter. of *Lovain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for a Fight in 1578. It stands on the R. *Orne*, by the b. of *Namur*, 19 m. S. of *Lovain*, 11 N. W. of *Namur*, and 20 S. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 50. 37.

Gemmingen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 8 m. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 26 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 49. 4.

Gemund, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Reckbeck*, a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Rems*, 32 m. al. S. of *Stugert*, and 34 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 32. Lat. 48. 44.

Gemund, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *Neuburg*. It stands on the R. *Boer*, 13 m. S. of *Dueren*, 20 S. E. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*, and 24. nigh W. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 2. Lat. 50. 35.

Gemund, a Town in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, on the R. *Main*, 17 m. N. of *Wurtzburg*, Also another in the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Nassau*.

Genap, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant* and Quar. of *Brussels*. It stands between *Nivelle* and *Gemblours*, being sub. to the K. of *Spain*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 50. 42.

Genep: See *Gemepe*.

Geneva, an ancient, large, populous and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and M. of the Com. of *Geneva*, an U. anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, by the Lake *Lemain*, 75 m. N. E. of *Lyons*, 65 S. of *Besancon*, 50 N. of *Chambery*, 120 N. W. of *Turin*, 120 S. W. of *Basil*, 210 S. E. of *Paris*, and 450 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 46. 4.

Gengen, or *Gingen*: See *Gingen*.

Gengenbach, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Ortnaw*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*. It stands on the R. *Kintzick*, 14 m. S. E. of *Strasburg*, and 24 N. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 19.

Genchisar, a Castle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, on the W. side of the *Bosphorus*.

Gennep, a very strong Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the R. *Mitt*, 10 m. S. W. of *Cleves*, and 11 S. of *Nimmigen*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 51. 42.

Geno: See *Teno*.

GENOA,

GENOA, or *Genova*, an ancient, strong, rich and stately City, one of the chief of *Italy*, the M. of the Com. of *Genoa*, in the Pr. of *du Lavant*; an A. sub. to the Com. of *Genoa*. It stands upon the ascent of a Hill, by the *Mediterranean Sea*, 65 m. S. of *Milan*, 78 al. S. E. of *Turin*, 80. nigh W. of *Parma*, 140 al. N. W. of *Florence*, and 260 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 43. 53.

Gent, *Gant*, or *Gaunt*: See *Ghent*.

St. George, a Castle of *Italy*, in the Mar. of *Mountferret*, taken from the *French* by the *Savoyards* in 1694. It stands about 3 m. W. of *Casal*, towards *Turin*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 44. 40.

Gerard-Mont, or *Gramont*: See *Geersberg*.

Geraw, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Darmstat*, sub. to the Prince of *Hess Darmstat*. It stands on the R. *Schwartzbach*, 7 m. N. W. of *Darmstat*, 13 S. E. of *Mentz*, and 14 S. W. of *Francfort*. Lon. 28. 3. Lat. 49. 52.

Gereme, or *Crato*: See *Corinth*.

Gergenty, a City of *Italy*, once of great fame (when call'd *Agrigentum*) in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazara*; a B. un. the A. of *Palermo*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on a Hill by the S. Shoar, 65 m. E. of *Mazara*, and 80 S. E. of *Palermo*.

Lon. 35. 38. Lat. 36. 6.

St. Germain, a Town and Royal Castle of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, on the R. *Seine*, 12 m. N. W. of *Paris*. Another in *Lionois*, in *Auvergne*, on the R. *Allier*, 24 m. N. of *St. Eour*. A third in *Forest*, 45 m. W. of *Lyons*.

Germerheim, a little City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; anciently Imperial, and of late sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 4 m. al. W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 10 E. of *Landau*. Lon. 28. 4. Lat. 49. 3.

Gertrudenburg: See *Geertruydenberg*.

Gepping, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Vils*, 23 m. E. of *Stugart*, 14 S. W. of *Gemund*, and 32 N. W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 48. 34.

Gevalia, a City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gestrucia*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the R. *Gevals*, 55 m. N. of *Upsale*, and 86 N. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 60. 55.

Gewer, *Juverin*, or *Giaverino*: See *Raab*.

St. Gever, or *St. Gervar*, a Town of *Germany*, with a strong Castle call'd *Rhinesfelden*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Cutzenelbogen*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse Rhinesfeld*, besieged

neg'd by the *French* in 1692, but left again. It stands on the *Rhine*, 13 m. S. of *Cobtentz*, and 25 al. W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Gewerhausen, a Town on the other side of the *Rhine*, al. 3 m. E. of *St. Geyer*.

GHEENT, or *Ghendt*, a vast large City and Castle, one of the principal in the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Ghent*; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Leje*, (which divide it into 26 Islands) 27 m. al. S. W. of *Antwerpe*, 30 N. W. of *Brussels*, 94 al. S. of *Amsterdam*, 154 N. E. of *Paris*, and 160 E. of *London*. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 51. 6.

St. Ghislan, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*. sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Haysie*, 6 m. W. of *Mons*, 9 E. of *Cende*, and 13 N. W. of *Maubeuge*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 50. 30.

Giaverno, or *Javerin*: See *Raab*.

Gibraltar, or *Gibel-Tarif*, a small, but very strong City and Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and b. of *Cadiz*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Rock, in a Peninsula, at a famous Strait of its own name, 17 m. N. of *Centa* in *Barbary*, 33 N. E. of *Tangier*, 52 S. E. of *Cadiz*, and

95 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 34. Lat. 35. 54.

Gienzen, or *Gengen*, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wittenberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Brenz*, between *Ulm* and *Nerlingen*, 20 m. al. N. and S. of each. Lon. 30. 11. Lat. 48. 33.

Gieraci: See *Girace*.

Gieffen, a small, but very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hesse*; an U. sub. partly to *Cassel*, and partly to *Darmstadt*. It stands on the R. *Lahn*, 6 m. al. E. of *Wetzlar*, 14 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 24 N. of *Frankfurt*. Lon. 28. 22. Lat. 50. 34.

Gugen, or *Gengen*: See *Gienzen*.

Giovenazzo, a little City of *Italy* in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bary*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill, al. incompassed by Sea, 7 m. W. of *Bari*, and 12 E. of *Trani*. Lon. 38. 45. Lat. 41. 4.

Girace, or *Gieraci*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, 34 m. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 40. Lat. 38. 4.

Girona, a strong and ancient City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalenia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Girona*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and a D. sub. to the K.

K. of *Sp*; but taken by the *Fr.* in 1694. It stands on the R. *Ten*, 20 m. off the *Mediterranean Sea*, 24 al. W. of *Palamos*, 30 S. of *Perpignan*, and 58 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 41. 25.

Gisors, an ancient Town of *France*, in the Up. *Normandy*, the M. of *LeVex* in *Normandy*; an Earl. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Epte*, 28 m. E. of *Rouen*, and 44 N. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 45. Lat. 49. 17.

Giulia, or *Gyulla*, a little fortified City of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Waradin*, sub. to the *Turks*, and a Frontier. It stands on the Lake *Zarkab*, by the R. *Feketekeles*, 28 m. S. of *Wayadin*, 52 N. W. of *Temeswar*, and 112 al. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 45. Lat. 46. 44.

Gisstantil, a City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hofegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*, once a famous City, and the birthplace of *Justinian* the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Lom*, 44 m. S. of *Widen*, 72 N. of *Uscopia*, and 70 N. W. of *Sofia*. Lon. 46. 4. Lat. 44. 12.

Glandives, a ruined City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Var*, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 30 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 40 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 26. 25. Lat. 42. 33.

Glaris, a large and strong Town in the Com. of *Schiltzerland*, the M. of the Cant. of

Glaris, anciently Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Limt*, 18 m. E. of *Switz*, and 30 N. W. of *Cure*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 46. 38.

Glasgow, or *Glasgus*, a City of *Scotland*, in the Pr. of *Lowland*, the M. of the Co. of *Clydisdale*, an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Cluyd*, 12 m. S. E. of *Dundurton*, and 40 W. of *Edinburgh*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 56. 20.

Glatz, or *Gletz*, a small City, and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, the M. of the Co. of *Glatz*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the foot of a Hill on the R. *Neis*, by the b. of *Silesia*, 45 m. S. W. of *Breslaw*, 88 E. of *Prague*, and 130 N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 50. 24.

Glogau the greater, a strong City and Castle of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Od.*, 55 m. N. W. of *Breslaw*, and 46 N. E. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 36. 20. Lat. 51. 38.

Glogau the lesser, or *Klein-Glogau*, another in the same Province, 18 m. al. N. of *Troppau*, and 56 nigh S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 50. 13.

Gluckstar: See *Geluckstar*.

Gnesna, or *Gnisea*, a large and strong City of *Poland*, the

M. of the Pr. of Great Poland, in the Pal. of Kalisk, an A. once the Royal Seat, but now decaying, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 90 m. al. N. of Breslaw, 125 S. of Dantzick, 135 W. of Warsaw, and 160 N. W. of Cracow. Lon. 37. 28. Lat. 51. 24.

G. Gower, on St. Gower. See St. Gower.

Götheim, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to this Prince. It stands 14 m. E. of Philipshurg, and 18 N. E. of Durlach. Lon. 28. 29. Lat. 49. 2.

Goes, or Tergoes, a large and populous Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Zeeland, the M. of the Isle of N. Beverland, sub. to the States. It stands 12 m. E. of Middleburg, and 30 N. of Ghent, Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 51. 33.

Görlaw, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the D. of Brandenburg. It stands on the R. Ihna, nigh the Oder, 16 m. al. E. of Stetin, and 19 S. of Cammin. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 53. 35.

Gonga, or Gaino, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the Propontis, 13 m. S. of Rodosto, and 52 N. of Gallipoli. Lon. 52. 47. Lat. 42. 17.

Gorcum, a strong and rich City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, the M. of the Ter. of Gorcum, sub. to the

States. It stands on the R. Maas and Waal, 14 m. E. of Dordrecht, 19 N. E. of Breda, and 31 S. of Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 10. Lat. 51. 32.

Gorizia, or Görtz, a small but strong City of Germany, with a Castle, in the Cir. of Austria, and D. of Carinthia, the M. of the Co. of Gorizia, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the b. of Venetia, on the R. Lisonza, 17 m. al. N. of Trieste, and 55 N. E. of Vienna. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 2.

Gorkum. See Gorcum.

Gottitz, a strong and neat City of Germany, in the M. of the Co. of Thuringia, the M. of the Elect. of Saxony, sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands in a Marsh on the R. Nisse, 48 m. E. of Dresden, and 64 N. of Prague. Lon. 35. 14. Lat. 51. 10.

Gortz. See Gorizia.

Goslar, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick; a free Imperial City, protected by Brim. It stands on the R. Gfster, 22 m. S. E. of Hildersheim, 26 W. of Halberstadt, and 27 S. of Brunswick. Lon. 30. 24. Lat. 52. 13.

Gosyvin, a small Town and good Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of Great Poland, and Pal. of Rawa, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Bzura, 12 m. S. of Plock, and 34 N. of Rawa. Lon. 41. 28. Lat. 52. 22.

Gotha,

Gotha, a small City, and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, the M. of the D. of Gotha, sub. to its own Prince, of the House of Saxony. It stands 14 m. W. of Erfurt, and 17 E. of Egnach. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 51. 2.

Göthebourg, or Gottenburg, a very strong and rich City of Swedeland, in the Pr. of Götland, and M. of Westrogoth, sub. to the K. of Swed. and the Seat of the Governor. It stands on the Sea, (where is a fine Harbour) 13 m. S. of Bahus, 120 N. of Copenhagen, and 260 al. S. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 31. 49. Lat. 58. 2.

Gottingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of Brun. It stands on the R. Leine, 24 m. N. E. of Cassel, and 15 W. of Duderstadt. Lon. 29. 10. Lat. 51. 34.

Gand, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Holland, and Ter. of Rhinland, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Issel, 10 m. N. E. of Rotterdam, and 14 S. E. of Leyden. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 52. 8.

St. Gower. See Gower.

La-Grace, a fine neat City of France, in the G. of Provence, and Ter. of La-Grace, a B. on the A. of Ambrun, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Hill, not far off Sea, 20

m. W. of Nice, 12 N. W. of Antibes, and 78 E. of Aix. Lon. 26. 34. Lat. 43. 14.

Gradiska, a strong City, the Second in the Pr. of Slavonia, in the Co. of Posega, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces from the Turks in 1691. It stands on the R. Sava, about 20 m. al. N. of Jaicza, and 30 m. W. of Posega. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 45. 39.

Grado, a City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Friuli, on a little Isle of this name, sub. to this Com. It stands 12 m. S. of Aquileja, and 52 al. E. of Venice. Lon. 34. 16. Lat. 45. 34.

Gramen, Gramont, or Mont-Gerard: See Geersberg.

Gran, a fair, large, and strong City and Castle in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of Gran; an A. (the A. being Chancellor of Hungary) sub. to the Emperor, and once the M. of this Kingdom, taken from the Turks in 1683. It stands on the R. Danube, 28 m. al. of Buda, 35 E. of Raab, and 110 S. of Alba-Regalis. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 47. 50.

Granada, a large, fine and very delightful City of Spain, the M. of the K. of Granada, in a Ter. of this name; an A. an U. and a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of Spain, and divided into four Parts. It stands among Mountains, on the R. Del-Oro, 125 al. W. of

I 2 Murcia,

Murcia, 84 N. E. of *Malaga*, 130 E. of *Seville*, and 180 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 13. 55. Lat. 37. 28.

Granson, a Village in *Switzerland*, and the Cap. of *Bern*, by the Lake *Nuenburg*, famous for a Battle, Anno 1476. It stands 12 m. N. W. of *Neuf-Cassel*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 46. 43.

Granyille, a strong Sea-Port Town of France, in the Low. Normandy, and Co. of *Contances*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 16 m. al. S. of *Contances*, and 17 N. W. of *Anranches*. Lon. 26. 32. Lat. 48. 56.

Grasse: See *La-Grace*.

Gratz, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Stiria*, a late U. sub. to the Emperor, and has a Noble Castle. It stands on the R. *Murr*, 44 m. E. of *Judenburg*, 54 al. N. W. of *Kanitz*, and 65 al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 33. Lat. 47. 13.

Gräudentz, a strong and sweet Town and Castle of Poland, in the D. of *Prussia*, and that Part called *Royal*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Weißel* and *Oße*, 46 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 110 N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 39. 46. Lat. 53. 26.

Grave, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, Quar. of *Boisleduc*, and *Enyckland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R.

Maes, 8 m. S. W. of *Nimwegen*, 18 al. W. of *Boisleduc*, and 72 N. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 56. Lat. 51. 48.

Graveling, a very strong Sea-Port Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the French, and taken by them in 1658. It stands in a marshy Ground, nigh the mouth of the R. *Ma*, 9 m. E. of *Calais*, 10 al. W. of *Dunkirk*, and 63 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 51. 4.

St. Gravenhaage: See *Haguen*.

Gravina, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*, 11 al. un. the A. of *Cerenza*, and a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the *Spennine*, 25 m. E. of *Cerenza*, and 24 S. W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 40. 48.

Gray, a small, but populous City of France, in the *Franchi Comte*, and Pal. of *Arant*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, by the R. *Soane*, 22 m. N. of *Dole*, 32 N. W. of *Belfangen*, and 25 al. E. of *Dijon*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 47. 15.

Grenoble, a fine, large and populous City of France, the M. of the G. of *Dauphine*, the Up. in the Ter. of *Grassivanden*, a P. un. the A. of *Vienne*, and a Parliament-City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of a Hill, in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Isere* and *Drac*, 26 m. S. W. of *Chambery*, 52 S. E. of *Lyons*.

100 al. W. of *Torin*, and 280 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

Graveling: See *Graveling*.

Griethisch-Weissenburg: See *Bagrade*.

Griethusen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, about 5 m. N. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 51. 50.

Grimburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, an A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Elect. It stands about 15 m. S. W. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 22. Lat. 49. 32.

Gripinald, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania*, an U. formerly Imperial, since sub. to the Swedes. It stands by the Sea, (where is a good Haven) 20 m. S. E. of *Stettin*, and 64 N. W. of *Stettin*. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 54. 20.

Gradue, a considerable City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, (by some reckon'd the M.) and Pal. of *Troki*, a D. sub. to the K. of Pol. and oft the place for Diets. It stands partly on a Hill, by the R. *Niemn*, 63 m. S. W. of *Troki*, and 160 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 32. Lat. 53. 37.

Grol, a strong, rich and populous City and Castle of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Bar. of *Groningen*, in the Ter. of *Gueldrecht*, a R. un.

the A. of *Utrecht*, and an U. once Imperial, now sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Haerenster*, 30 m. E. of *Luswarden*, 60 N. of *Deventer*, and 86 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 53. 22.

Groine, or *Groyne*: See *Corrunna*.

Grol, a small, but strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zuiphen*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Slinke*, 19 m. al. E. of *Zuiphen*, and 38 al. N. E. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Gronenburg: See *Tuwaasthuis*.

Groningen: See *Groningen*.

Grassano, a small City, with a strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands nigh the Sea, 42 m. S. of *Sienna*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 42. 12.

Grotkawa, a small City of Germany in *Silesia*, and D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands 28 m. S. of *Breslau*, and 20 nigh E. of *Glitz*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 35.

Groyne, or *Groine*: See *Corrunna*.

Grapenhagen, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Brandenburg*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Prince of *Havver*. It stands 35 m. S. W. of *Brandenburg*, and 43 S. of *Havver*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 51. 17.

Guadalajara, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile, and Ter. of *Astoria*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Henares*, 10 m. N. E. of *Alcala-de-Henarez*, and 25 al. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 14. 10. Lat. 40. 32.

Guadix, or *Acci*, once a famous, but now declining City of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Guadix*; a B. un. the A. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Guadalentin*, 27 m. E. of *Granada*, and 43 N. W. of *Almeria*. Lon. 14. 30. Lat. 37. 32.

Guarda, a City of Portugal, in the Pr. of *Beira*, the M. of the Co. of *Guarda*; a B. un. the A. of *Lisbone*, sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands 37 m. al. E. of *Viseu*, 48 S. E. of *Lamego*, and 150 N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 10. 8. Lat. 40. 32.

Gubio: See *Eugubio*.

Guemund: See *Gemund*.

Guerand, a City of France, in the Up. *Bretaign*, and Co. of *Nantes*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for its Salt-Works. It stands nigh the Sea, 20 m. S. E. of *Vennes*, and 42 W. of *Nantes*. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 47. 8.

Gueret, a City of France, in the G. of *Licnis*, and M. of the Pr. of *Marche*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Cruse*, 32 m. al. N. E. of *Limoges*, and 62 al. S. of

Bourges. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 45. 52.

St. Guillian: See *St. Gillan*.

Guillestre, a little Town of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, of note in the Campaign in 1697. It stands about 10 m. N. E. of *Ambrun*, and 15 S. of *Briancon*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 44. 17.

Guise, a Town and Castle of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Tierasche*; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Oyse*, 17 m. E. of *St. Quentin*, 37 S. of *Amiens*, and 82 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 49. 53.

Gulick: See *Juliers*.

Gurk, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Corinthia*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gurk*, 22 m. al. N. of *Clagenfurt*, and 52 S. E. of *Salzburg*. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 47. 8.

Gustrow, a small City and splendid Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Mechlenburg*; sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It stands 32 m. E. of *Wismar*, and 34 al. E. of *Swerin*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 54. 8.

Gutzkow, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Pene*, 12 m. S. of *Gripfswald*, and 17 al. W. of *Wolgast*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 54. 5.

Gylsum,

Gylsum, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Lunenbourg*, sub. to the D. of *Lun.* It stands on the R. *Alte*, 16 m. al. N. of *Brunswick*, and 24 E. of *Zell*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 52. 52.

Gyngisch: See *Chomad*.

Guyulla: See *Giulia*.

Haderslev, or *Hadersleben*, a City of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Pre. of *Haderslev*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands towards the *Baltick* Sea, on a large Haven, 27 m. E. of *Rypen*, and 42 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 12. Lat. 55. 40.

Haderwick: See *Harderwick*.

Haerlem, a large and fine City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Kenmerland*, sub. to the *States*. It stands on the R. *Vaert*, 12 m. W. of *Amsterdam*, and 16 al. N. of *Leyden*. Lon. 23. 36. Lat. 52. 31.

Haffen, or *Hafnia*: See *Copenhagen*.

Hagenaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *French*, who have had it ever since

1648. It stands on the R. *Matebrun*, 13 m. al. N. of *Strasbourg*, and as many W. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 32. Lat. 48. 30.

Hague, the pleasantest, largest, and finest Village in Christendom, of the *Low-Countries*, and Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Delfland*, sub. to the *States*, the Seat of the Council of the *United Provinces*, and lately of the Prince of *Orange*. It stands 2 m. off Sea, 5 N. W. of *Delft*, 9 S. W. of *Leyden*, 14 N. W. of *Rotterdam*, and 28 S. W. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 23. 22. Lat. 52. 8.

Hailbrun, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and D. of *Wirttemberg*; a free Imperial City, and a Frontier. It stands on the R. *Neckar*, 28 m. N. of *Stugard*, 26 al. S. E. of *Heidelberg*, and 33 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 49. 4.

Haimburg, a little ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 12 m. W. of *Presburg*, and 36 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 48. 19.

Halar, a City and B. in *Iceland*.

Halberstat, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, the M. of the Prin. of *Halberstat*, formerly Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Hutheim*, 34 m. S. E. of *Brunswick*, and 32 W. of *Magdeburg*. Lon. 31. 6. Lat. 52. 12.

Halicz,

Halicz, a declining City, and strong Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of Russia-Belra, the M. of the Ter. of Poluria, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. Niefer, 55 m. S. E. of Lemberg, and 75 W. of Kaminiack. Lon. 45. 52. Lat. 48. 52.

Hall, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suedia, and Co. of Orlingen, a free Imperial City. It stands among steep Rocks and Mountains, on the R. Keiser, 27 m. E. of Hailbrun, and 44 N. E. of Stuttgart. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 49. 4.

Hall, a little City of Germany, with a Castle, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lan. of Thuringia, the M. of a D. once Imperial, since sub. to its own Prince, of the House of Saxony. It stands on the R. Saalre, 36 m. al. S. W. of Wittenberg, 44 S. of Magdeburg, and 52 N. E. of Erfurt. Lon. 32. 10. Lat. 51. 34.

Hall, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Isar, 8 m. N. E. of Innsbruck. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 47. 6.

Halle, a small dismantled Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Hainault, and Ter. of Brabant, sub. to the K. of Spain, plunder'd by the French in 1691. It stands on the R. Senne, 6 m. al. S. of Brussels, and 21 al. N. E. of Mons. Lon. 23. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Helmstadt. See Helmshtat.

Hamm, a small but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Mark, a Hanse-Town, yet sub. to the D. of Brandenburg. It stands on the R. Lippe, 20 m. S. of Munster, 24 N. W. of Arensburg, and 55 N. E. of Cologne. Lon. 27. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

HAMBURG, a vast strong, large and noble City, one of the chief of Denmark, but in the Cir. of of Low Saxony, the M. of the D. of Holstein, and Ter. of Stormaria, a free Imperial City, and the chief of the Hanse. It stands most commodiously on the R. Elbe, 28 m. N. W. of Lubeck, 98 al. S. W. of Lubeck, 62 S. of Sleswick, 62 N. E. of Bremen, 165 S. W. of Copenhagen, 225 N. E. of Amsterdam, and 500 N. W. of Vienna. Lon. 29. 20. Lat. 53. 57.

Hamelen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, sub. to the Prince of Hanover. It stands on the R. Weser, 128 m. S. E. of Hannover, 40 N. E. of Paderborn, and 54 S. W. of Brunswick. Lon. 29. 24. Lat. 52. 13.

Hamiltown, a Castle of Scotland, in the Pr. of Lothian, and Co. of Clydsdale, sub. to the K. of England. It stands 10 m. S. E. of Glasgow, and 35 W. of Edinburgh. Lon. 14. 46. Lat. 56. 40.

Hammeren, a poor City of

Norway, in the Pr. of Aggerhus, united to Anglo, and sub. to the Swedes.

Hamont, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Lige, and Co. of Looz, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. of Brabant, 17 m. N. W. of Mafleck, and 24 N. of Maflechts. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 51. 14.

Hannro, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Waterway, the M. of the Co. of Hunar, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. Rhine, and Main, 11 m. E. of Frankfurt, and 18 N. E. of Darmstat. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 50. 3.

Hannover, a strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, sub. to its own Prince, of the House of Brunswick, who is now made an Elector. It stands on the R. Leine, 15 m. S. E. of Hemsat, 24 S. W. of Zell, and 34 W. of Brunswick. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 52. 35.

Hannuy, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, and Quar. of Louvain, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Gete, 11 m. N. W. of Hay, 16 N. E. of Namur, and 20 from Lige and Louvain. Lon. 24. 25. Lat. 50. 44.

Hanover: See Hannover.

Hapsburg, the name of a renowned Castle, in the Com. of Switzerland, now ruined.

Hapsal, a small City of Swede-

land, in the Pr. of Livonia, Pr. of Estland, and Ter. of Wick, once a B. now exempt, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Baltic Sea, 54 m. al. W. of Revel. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 58. 55.

Harburg, a strong, but ill peopled Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Saxony, and D. of Lauenburg, sub. to the D. of Lun. It stands on the R. Elbe, 6 m. al. S. E. of Hamburg, and 30 al. W. of Lauenburg. Lon. 29. 36. Lat. 53. 52.

Harcourt, a small Town and Castle in France, in the Up. Normandy, and Bal. of Eureux, an Earl. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 17 m. N. W. of Evreux, and 18 S. W. of Rouen. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 49. 13.

Harderwick, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Ter. of Vdwwe, an U. and an Hanse Town, but sub. to the States. It stands on the Zuider-Zee, 15 m. N. W. of Amersfort, 32 al. N. of Nimwegen, and as many E. of Amsterdam. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 52. 26.

Harfleur a Town and Castle of France, in the Up. Normandy, and le Pais de Caux, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the Sea, nigh the mouth of the R. Scyne, 4 m. al. W. of Havre-de-Grace. Lon. 19. 1. Lat. 49. 40.

Harlem: See Haerlem.

Harlingen, a strong City of the

H A

the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of West-Friesland, in the Ter. of Westergow, sub. to the States. It stands upon the Sea, 3 m. W. of Franeker, and 14 from Leuwarden. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 53. 24.

Hartzlerode, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Prin. of Anhalt, the Seat of one of the five Princes. It stands on the R. Selke, 13 m. N. E. of Northausen, and 35 nigh W. of Bernburg, Lon. 31. 14. Lat. 51. 44.

Haterfchleben: See Hadderfleve.

Hattem, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Gelderland, and Ter. of Veluwe, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Iffel, 3 m. al. S. of Zwol. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 52. 35.

Havelburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of Brandenburg, a B. un. the A. of Magdeburg, sub. to the Elect. of Brand. It stands on the R. Havel, 20 m. N. E. of Stendal, and 34 al. N. W. of Brandenburg. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 53. 2.

Havre-de-Grace, a large Sea-Port Town and strong Castle of Fr. in the Up. Normandy, and le Pais de Caux, sub. to the Fr. K. bombarded by the English in 1694, and half laid in Ashes. It stands nigh the Mouth of the R. Seine, (where is an excellent Haven) 28 m. W. of Caudebec, and 48 from Rouen, Lon. 28. 54. Lat. 49. 42.

H E

Hauterive, a Town of France in the Up. Languedoc, and Ter. of Toulouse, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Auzier, 13 m. S. of Toulouse. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 43. 17.

La Hay, : See Hague.

La Haye, a Town of France in the G. of Orleans, and D. of Tourain, sub. to the Fr. K. and the Birth-place of Descartes. It stands on the R. Crenu, 26 m. S. of Tours, and 28 N. E. of Poitiers. Lon. 19. 28. Lat. 46. 56.

Haymburg: See Haimburg.

Heidelberg, a large and populous City, with a noble Castle, of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine; the M. of the Pal. of the Rhine; an U. sub. to the Elect. Palatine, and his Seat; betray'd to the French in 1693, who laid it in Ashes. It stands at the foot of a Hill upon the R. Neckar, 13 m. N. E. of Spire, 22 S. E. of Worms, 19 N. E. of Phillipburg, 48 al. S. of Frankfurt, 50 al. S. E. of Mentz, 270 E. of Paris, and 340 W. of Vienna. Lon. 28. 27. Lat. 49. 17.

Heila, a Town of Poland, in the D. of Prussia, in that Part called Royal, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the Baltic Sea, almost encompassed by it, about 16 m. N. of Danzig. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 54. 28.

Helmont, a Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, the M. of Kempenland, sub. to the Holland.

H E

to stands on the R. Ma, 21 m. S. E. of Bistleduc, 18. S. of Omer, and 60 N. E. of Brussels. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 51. 32.

Helmstat, or Halmstat, a strong Sea-Port Town of Swedeland, in S. Gothland, and M. of the Pr. of Halland, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Baltic Sea, 64 m. al. N. of Sweden and Copenhagen. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 57. 13.

Helmstat, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Low Saxony, and D. of Brunswick, a small U. sub. to the D. of Brun. It stands 24 m. al. E. of Brunswick and Wolfenbuttel. Lon. 39. 16. Lat. 52. 32.

Elfsingborg: See Elfsingborg.

Elfsingborg, a small City of Swedeland, in the D. of Finland, and Pr. of Nyland, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the Bay of Finland, 60 m. N. of Helsing. Lon. 14. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Elfsingborg: See Elfsingborg.

Enthous, an ancient declining Town of France, in the Low Bretagne, and Ter. of Vannes, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Blavet, 10 m. N. of the Town of Blavet. Lon. 13. 42. Lat. 47. 32.

Eschen, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and B. of Tem.

Estancia, in the Maps, Perin, a declining City and Port of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania, an A. un. the Pat. of Constantinople, sub. to the Turks.

H E

It stands on the Sea, 55 m. al. W. of Constantinople, and 74 N. of Gallipoli. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 42. 46.

Herbipoli: See Wurzburg.

Herborn, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Wetteraw, and Co. of Dillenburg, a little U. (since remov'd to Siegen) sub. to this Prince. It stands 8 m. S. of Dillenburg, and 9 W. of Solms. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 50. 42.

Herk, a Town and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, and Ter. of Loret, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of Brabant, on the R. Demer, 18 m. E. of Maastricht, 25 N. W. of Liege, and 78 E. of Lovain. Lon. 24. 28. Lat. 50. 58.

Hereford, a fair and large City of England, the M. of Herefordshire; a B. un. the A. of Canterbury, sub. to the K. of Eng. It stands on the R. Here, nigh the b. of Wales, 20 m. N. W. of Gloucester, 12 al. S. W. of Worcester, 32 N. of Bristol, and 102 al. W. of London. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 52. 8.

Herentals, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Cleve-Nette, 16 m. N. E. of Mechlin, and 18 E. of Antwerp. Lon. 24. 4. Lat. 51. 15.

Hermanstat, a fair, large, strong and populous City, the M. of Transylvania, in the Ter. of

of *Altland*; a *Boun*. the A. of *Colocla*, sub. to its own Prince, un. the Emperor, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Cibon*, 36 m. E. of *Weissenburg*, 94 N. W. of *Targowice*, 160 N. E. of *Belgrade*, 231 al. E. of *Buda*, and 450 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 46. 46.

Hornstein, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*.

Hertogen-Bosch, *St. Sherrigen-Bosch*, or *Bolduc*: See *Boisleduc*.

Hervorden, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Ravensburg*, an Imperial and *Hance-Town*, but now sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands 8 m. E. of *Ravensburg*, and 18 S. W. of *Minden*. Lon. 28. 18. Lat. 52. 12.

Hesdin, a very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and M. of the Co. of *Hesdin*, sub. to the Fr. ever since 1659. It stands on the R. *Canche*, in the b. of *Picardy*, 25 m. S. of *St. Omer*, and 27 E. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 50. 27.

Heydelberg: See *Heidelberg*.

Hildersheim, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low *Saxony*, the M. of the B. of *Hildersheim*, sub. to the Elec. of *Cologne*, otherwise a free City. It stands on the R. *Innerste*, 15 m. S. E. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Brunswick* and *Welfenbuttel*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 52. 26.

Hildersheim, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low Rhine, and A. of *Triers*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Kyll*, 26 m. S. W. of *Bonn*, and 30 N. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 6. Lat. 50. 28.

Hirschfeld, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, in the Lan. of *Hessia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Hirschfeld*, formerly an Imperial free City, under his own Abbot, now sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the R. *Fuld*, 28 m. S. of *Cassel*, and 16 N. of *Pfuld*. Lon. 29. 34. Lat. 50. 54.

Horn-Zollern: See *Zollern*.

Hoey: See *Hay*.

Hofalize, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the French ever since 1681. It stands on the R. *Ourt*, between *Liege* and *Luxemburg*, about 32 m. off each. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 50. 13.

Holm: See *Storkholm*.

Homburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Ter. of *Frankfort*, 10 m. N. of *Frankfort*. Another in the D. of *Zweybruck*, 5 m. N. of *Zweybruck*. A third in the Can. of *Basil* in *Switzerland*, 17 m. al. S. of *Basil*.

Honfleur, a Town of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Rouen*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Seyne*, over-against *Honfleur*, 38 m. W. of *Rouen*. Lon. 19. 2. Lat. 49. 30.

Horig.

Horiguella: See *Origuella*.

Horn, a small, strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and that part called *West-Friesland*, once Imperial, since sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 18 m. N. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 19. Lat. 52. 46. There is a little Town of this name in *Brabant*, 6 m. al. W. of *Ruermond*.

Hornberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Stabia*, and D. of *Wirsberg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Gutach*, 14 m. N. W. of *Rotweil*, and 23 E. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Hoy: See *Hay*.

Hoya, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Hoya*, sub. to the D. of *Lunenburg*. It stands on the R. *Wiser*, 8 m. S. of *Ferdon*, and 27 S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 53. 6.

St. Hubert, a City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and M. of the Ter. of *St. Hubert*, sub. to the B. of *Lige*, but now to the French, ever since 1681. It stands 19 m. N. of *Billon*, and 23 S. E. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 15. Lat. 50. 8.

Huesca, a City of Spain, in the R. of *Aragon*, the M. of the B. of *Huesca*, a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the R. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Huela*, 28 m. S. of *Jaca*, 28 N. W. of *Baibajiro*, and 34 N. E.

of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 41. 57.

Hulst, a small, but strong City of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Waesland*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands 13 m. al. E. of *Antwerpe*, and 19 N. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 51. 20.

Hunningen, a vast strong, and noble Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the French, and built by them about the Year 1610. It stands on the R. Rhine, about a mile and one half N. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 47. 36.

Husum, a City and noble Castle of Denmark, in the D. of *Sleswick*, the M. of the Pre. of *Husum*, sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands by the German Ocean, 5 m. al. N. of *Frederickstad*, and 18 W. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 54. 57.

Huy, a considerable Town, with a Castle of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Lige*, and the Ter. of *Condrotz*, sub. to the B. of *Lige*, taken by the French in 1693, but re-taken by the Confederates in 1694. It stands on the R. *Mees*, 14 m. al. S. W. of *Lige*, and 17 al. N. E. of *Andern*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 50. 56.

Jacca, an ancient City of Spain, in the K. of Aragon, the M. of the B. of Jacca; a B. un. the A. of Saragosa, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Aragona, at the Pyrenean Hills, 30 m. N. of Huesca, and 54 al. N. E. of Saragosa. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 42. 25.

Jaen, a great and populous City of Spain, in the K. of Andalusia, the M. of the B. of Jaen; a B. un. the A. of Toledo, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Guadalbollon, nigh the b. of Granada, 8 m. S. W. of Baeza, 22 al. N. of Granada, 120 E. of Seville, and 150 S. of Madrid. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 37. 50.

Jagendorf, or **Jagersdorf**, a Town and Castle of Germany in Bohemia, and the D. of Silesia, the M. of a District. It stands on the R. Oppa, 14 m. al. W. of Treppan, and 65. S. of Breslaw. Lon. 37. 50. Lat. 50. 00.

St. Jago de Compostella: See **Compostella**.

Jagedna, or **Jagniero**, a City of Turkey, in the K. of Servia, and Pr. of Russia, sub. to the Turks. It stands not far off the R. Morawa, 47 m. N. W. of Nissa, and 94 S. E. of Belgrade. Lon. 44. 24. Lat. 44. 26.

Jaicza, an impregnable City and Castle of Turkey, the M. of the K. of Bessia, in that part called Royal, or Lower Bessia, sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Plena, 42 m. E. of Wibitz, 43 S. W. of Pefeg, 60 al. N. of Bagnialuck, 82 N. E. of Zara, 154 al. S. of Buda, and 165 W. of Belgrade. Lon. 39. 15. Lat. 45. 22.

Jamagorod, a strong Castle of Sweden, in the Pr. of Ingria, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands nigh the R. Laga, 20 m. S. E. of Narva in Livonia. Lon. 50. 52. Lat. 59. 8.

Jambol, a Town of Turkey in Bulgaria.

Jamets, or **Jamaïs**, a strong Town of France, on the D. of Lorrain, sub. to the K. of Fr. ever since 1632. It stands in the b. of Luxemburg, between Montmedy and Damvillers. Lon. 24. 43. Lat. 49. 30.

Jancron: See **Jawarraw**.

Jancowitz, a small Town of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia, sub. to the Emperor, and famous for the Bittel in 1645. It stands 27 m. al. S. E. of Prague. Lon. 35. 14. Lat. 49. 48.

Jarnac, a little Town of France, in the G. of Orleans, and D. of Angoumois, sub. to the Fr. K. and remarkable for a Bittel in 1569. It stands on the R. Charente, 17 m. W. of Angoulême, and 22 E. of Saintes. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 45. 48.

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Jaremitz, a small Town of Germany, in the K. of Bohemia, 11 b. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Elbe, 20 m. W. of Olitz, and 56 al. E. of Prague. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 50. 18.

Jarslaw, a pleasant Town of Poland, in the Pr. of Russia, sub. to the K. of Pol. and remarkable for the Bittel in 1656. It stands on the R. Sene, 62 m. W. of Lemburg, and 110 E. of Cracow. Lon. 43. 26. Lat. 49. 52.

Jaresson, a great City of Russia, with a Timber Castle, the M. of the D. of Jaroslaw, sub. to the Emp. of Russia. It stands on the R. Wolga, 150 m. N. of Moscow. Lon. 63. 30. Lat. 57. 35.

Jassy, or **Jus**: See **Jazy**.

Jaxrin: See **Raab**.

Jawarraw, in the Maps **Jancron**, a Place in Poland, in the Pr. of Russia, sub. to the Emperor, famous for the Court's frequent Residence. It stands 18 m. W. of Lemburg, and about 60 of the b. of Hungary. Lon. 44. 34. Lat. 49. 36.

Javer, a little populous City of Germany, with an ancient Castle, in Bohemia, and the D. of Silesia, the M. of a Terr. sub. to the Emperor. It stands 10 m. S. of Legnitz, and 35 W. of Breslaw. Lon. 21. 25. Lat. 51. 4.

Jayza: See **Jauza**.

Jazg, or **Jiz**, a great and populous City, the M. of the Prin. of Moldavia; sub. to its

own Prince, un. the Turks, taken by the Poles in 1686, but soon left again, and his Seat. It stands on the R. Pruth, 60 m. F. of Soczan, 105 S. E. of Kaminieck, 170 al. E. of Hermannstadt, 360 N. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 49. 50. Lat. 41. 45.

Jadra, or **Judra**, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Gorizia; sub. to the Emperor, and remarkable for Qui k-Silver-Mines. It stands among Hills, 7 m. N. of Goritz. Lon. 34. 18. Lat. 46. 6.

Jislein, or **Idenstein**, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and the Heteraw, in the Co. of Nassau, sub. to the House (and is one of the Branches) of Nassau. It stands 14 m. al. N. of Metz. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 50. 13.

St. Jean-de-Angely, a Town of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of Saintonge, sub. to the K. of Fr. once very strong, but now dismantled. It stands on the R. Bourtoine, 17 m. al. N. of Saintes, and 29 nigh S. E. of Rochelle. Lon. 17. 56. Lat. 45. 57.

St. Jean de Lanne, or **Leon**, a Town of France, in the Grand D. of Burgundy, and Terr. of Dijon, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Seane, 8 m. S. W. of Auxonne, and 16 S. E. of Dijon. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 46. 54.

St. Jean-de-Luz, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Gascony,

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Gascony, in *La-Bizar*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for the present King's Marriage. It stands on the Sea, 8 m. E. of *Fontarabia*, and 12 al. S. W. of *Bajonne*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 43. 38.

St. Jean-de-Maurienne, a considerable, though unwall'd City of Italy, in the D. of Savoy, and M. of the Co. of *Maurienne*; a B. un. the A. of *Vienne*, sub. to the D. of Savoy, or rather the French. It stands on the R. *Arco*, 16 m. S. W. of *Monstiers*, 25. S. E. of *Montmélian*, 34 of *Chambery*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 4. Lat. 44. 54.

St. Jean-pied-de-Port, a very strong Town of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Louv. Navarre*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in the Mountains, on the R. *Nive*, 24 m. al. S. of *Bijonne*, 28 N. E. of *Pamplonne* in Spain. Lon. 16. 28. Lat. 43. 18.

Jagersdorf: See *Gagendorf*.

Jena, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Lon. of *Thuringia*, sub. to the D. of *Sax Weimar*, and is an U. It stands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. al. E. of *Weimar*, 12 S. W. of *Naumburg*, and 24 E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 31. 41. Lat. 51. 2.

Jeniza, in the Maps *Zuchrin*, a small City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, sub. to the Turks, and built out of the Ruins of *Pella*, the Birth-

place of *Alexander the Great*. It stands nigh the Bay of *Salmich*, on a Lake 27 m. S. W. of *Salmich*. Lon. 46. 30. Lat. 41. 13.

Jeneksping, or *Jonckeping*, a small City of Swedeland, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Smalland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the Lake *Water*, 68 m. al. W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 30. Lat. 57. 42.

Jeno, in the Maps *Geno*, a little strong Town or Castle in the Upper Hungary, and Co. of *Waradin*, sub. to the Emperor, taken by his Forces in 1693. It stands on the R. *Feketikeres*, 17 m. S. of Great *Waradin*, and 18 N. E. of *Giulla*. Lon. 43. 2. Lat. 46. 58.

Jesi, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on a Hill, upon the R. *Jesi*, 24 m. al. W. of *Ancona*, and 88 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 43. Lat. 43. 16.

Jever, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emben*, or *East Friesland*, sub. to this Prince. It stands 16 m. N. E. of *Amruck*, and 28 of *Emden*. Lon. 27. 5. Lat. 53. 55.

Iglaw, a populous City of Germany in *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 52 m. W. of *Brin*, 52 al. N. of *Krems*, and 64 S. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat.

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Lat. 49. 13.

Ilerda: See *Lerida*.

Ilock: See *Istock*.

Imola, a fine and populous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Santerno*, 18 m. E. of *Bologna*, 27 W. of *Ravenna*, 26 al. S. of *Ferrara*, and 48 al. N. of *Florence*. Lon. 32. 32. Lat. 44. 8.

Ingolheim, a small Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, the Birth-place of *Charles the Great*, once Imperial, since sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 8 m. W. of *Mentz*, and as many E. of *Bingen*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 49. 55.

Ingenal: See *Auranches*.

Ingolstat, a very strong and considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, in that part called the *Lower*; an U. sub. to the Elect of *Bavaria*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 13 m. E. of *Newburg*, 28 al. W. of *Ratisbone*, and 45 N. of *Munchen*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 48. 43.

Innsbruck, a very fine and populous City, with a strong Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria* the M. of the Co. of *Tirol*, sub. to the Emperor. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Inns*, 33 m. al. N. of *Brixen*, 60 S. of *Munchen*, and 238 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 46. 58.

Jfelm, or *Goffelin*, a Town

of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *St. Malo*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Daust*, 40 m. al. S. W. of *Rennes*, and 24 al. N. of *Vennes*. Lon. 15. 35. Lat. 47. 44.

Joigny, a City of France, with a splendid Castle, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Senois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Tonne*, 14 m. S. of *Sens*, and 72 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 47. 48.

Jemville, a small Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Bussigny*; a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Murme*, 24 m. S. of *Burleduc*, and 74 S. E. of *Rheims*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 48. 20.

Jonckeping: See *Jenekeping*.

Jonquera: See *Janqueras*.

Jonquiers, a Town of France, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, 18 m. W. of *Marseilles*, and 27 S. W. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 13. Lat. 42. 47.

Joyeuse, a Town of France, in the G. of *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Viveres*; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ardesche*, 26 m. W. of *Viviers*, and 43. N. of *Nismes*. Lon. 23. 19. Lat. 43. 57.

Ipres: See *Ipres*.

Ipsla, or *Cypsla*, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Romania*.
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and sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Larissa*, 48 m. al. S. E. of *Andrianople*, 30 N. E. of *Trajanople*, and 106 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 51. 54. Lat. 42. 53.

Isodar : See *Scutari*.

Isenberg : See *Idstein*.

Isendick : See *Isendick*.

Isenghien : See *Isigbiem*.

Isernia, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 27 m. N. of *Capua*, and 42 of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 17. Lat. 41. 38.

Issle, or *Ryssel* : See *Lille*.

Isleben : See *Eisleben*.

Istock, or *Ilck*, a strong Town in *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Szerem*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 11 m. N. W. of *Peter-Waradin*, 23 S. E. of *Eslick*, and 44 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 44. Lat. 45. 47.

Isnach : See *Eysnach*.

Isne, or *Isue*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and Ter. of *Aigow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Reg*, 16 m. E. of *Kemten*, 18 al. E. of *Lindau*, and 58 S. W. of *Auburg*. Lon. 30. 6. Lat. 47. 27.

Isola, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and For. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the Sea, 16 m. S. E. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Issire, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Auvergne* sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Allier*, 16 m. al. S. of *Clermont*, and 30 N. of *St. Flour*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 45. 13.

Itzehoa, a small City of *Denmark*, in the D. and Ter. of *Holstein*, sub. to the D. of *Hl.* un. *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Stuer*, 8 m. al. N. E. of *Gluckstet*, and 32 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 54. 24.

Juancogrod, a Castle of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Ingria*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the R. *Piarsa*, right against *Narva* in *Livonia*. Lon. 50. 27. Lat. 59. 7.

Judenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Muer*, 44 m. W. of *Gratz*, and 84 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 47. 15.

Judigne, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Louvain*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Gris*, 12 m. S. E. of *Louvain*, 16 N. of *Nemar*, and 22 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 50. 46.

Judra : See *Ibra*.

Juica : See *Tuica*.

Juliers, or *Galick*, a strong and ancient City, in that good Citadel of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the D. of *Juliers*, sub. to the D. of *New-*

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Newburg. It stands on the R. *Rer*, 24 m. W. of *Cologne*, 15 N. E. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*, 34 E. of *Maestricht*, 66 N. of *Triers*, and 84 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 25. 50. Lat. 50. 56.

Junqueras, a very ancient Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 22 m. S. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 4. 55.

Jurea, or *Turca*, an ancient and strong City and Castle of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Jurea*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Doria*, 22 m. N. of *Turin*, 29 E. of *Susa*, and 32 W. of *Vircelli*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Juvix : See *Tuvix*.

Juagrod : See *Derpt*.

Juar, a small Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Aragon*, and A. of *Saragosa*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Martin*, 35 m. S. E. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 41. 3.

K A

K *Affa*, or *Cessa*, a rich and considerable City and Sea-Port, the M. of *Crim Tartary*, in the Peninsula, called *Precep*, sub. to the *Turks*, who have here a Bas-

sa. It stands on the *Euxine* Sea, (where is an excellent Haven) about 380 m. N. E. of *Constantinople*, and 500 S. of *Moscow*. Lon. 61. 20. Lat. 47. 20.

Kaisersberg : See *Keiserfberg*.

Kakenhusen a strong Town of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Lettenland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the R. *Divina*, 60 m. al. E. of *Riga*, and 62 E. of *Mittaw*. Lon. 47. 18. Lat. 56. 40.

Kalisch, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Kalisch*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Prozna*, 32 m. S. of *Gnesia*, 135 N. W. of *Cracow*, and 135 W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 35. 28. Lat. 51. 53.

Kalcar : See *Calcar*.

Kalle, a strong City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of *N. Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Arhusen*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on a Bay of the *Baltick* Sea, 8 m. al. N. of *Arhusen*. Lon. 29. 54. Lat. 56. 39.

Kalla, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Ciege*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands in a kind of a Lake on the R. *Kalla*, 24 m. S. E. of *Tokay*, and 45 al. N. of great *Waradin*. Lon. 42. 32. Lat. 48. 00.

Kelmar : See *Calmar*.

Kaminieck, a wonderful strong City of *Poland*, the M. of *Podolia*, in the Pal. of *Kaminieck*;

K A

minieck; a B. un. the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the *Turks*, and taken by them in 1672. It stands on a Mountain by the R. *Smotrzyc*, nigh the *Niester*, and b. of *Moldavia*, 72 m. N. W. of *Soczow*, 116 al. S. E. of *Lemburg*, 280 E. of *Cracow*, 290 S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 460 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 46. Lat. 48. 50.

Kaniow, a strong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, sub. to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Neiper*, 26 m. N. W. of *Czyrkassy*, and 56 al. S. of *Kiow*. Lon. 53. 59. Lat. 49. 55.

Kanfa, or *Canifa*, an impregnable Town in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Salamar*, surrender'd to the Emperor's Forces in 1690. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 68 m. S. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, 94 al. S. E. of *Vienna*, and 106 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 37. 56. Lat. 46. 54.

Kargapol, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Kargapol*, sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands by a Lake, 170 m. S. of *Archangel*, and 350 N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 64. 10. Lat. 61. 55.

Kassel: See *Cassel*.

Kaufbeuren, a City of *Germany* in the Cir. of *Sualia*, and Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Wertach*, 17 m. N. E. of *Kempten*, and 34 al. S. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 44. Lat. 47. 43.

K E

Kauffmans: See *Sarbruch*.

Kaunberg: See *Haimburg*.

Keifersberg, a little City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Ian. of *Alsatia*, once Imperial, but sub. to the *French* ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Wist*, 6 m. al. N. of *Colmar*. Lon. 26. 59. Lat. 48. 5.

Keisers-Lautern, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1688. It stands on the R. *Lauter*, 28 m. al. S. W. of *Worms*, 32 W. of *Spires*, and 40 al. S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 23. Lat. 49. 18.

Keiserswert, a very strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Berg*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*, and taken from the *French* in 1689. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 6 m. N. of *Dusseldorp*, and 9 S. of *Duisburg*. Lon. 29. 9. Lat. 51. 18.

Keckisalmi: See *Kexholm*.

Kemper: See *Quimper-Corventin*.

Kempten, a very ancient City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Sualia*, the M. of the Ab. of *Kempten*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Iler*, 20 m. al. S. of *Memmingen*, 34 al. E. of *Lindaw*, and 52 al. S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 47. 28.

Kerman, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*, nigh *Andriantople*, the chief of a *Sandgiack*. I find it not in the Maps.

Kessli

K I

Kessel, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Quarter of *Ruermond*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Mees*, 5 m. S. of *Vesle*, and 6 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 51. 20.

Kexholm, a strong City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the Pr. of *Kexholm*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the Lake *Ladoga*, 45 m. E. of *Wiborg*, and 280 of *Abol*. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 61. 10.

Keyserjatz, a small Town of *Switzerland*, in the Co. of *Baden*, sub. to this Com. but belongs to the Bish p of *Constance*. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 10 m. al. N. of *Zurick*, and 32 nigh W. of *Basil*. Lon. 28. 2. Lat. 47. 24.

Keyserswert: See *Keiserswert*.

Kiel, a strong, rich City and Castle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Ter. of *Holstein*; an U. sub. to the D. of *Hil*. and the Meeting-Place of the Convention of the States of *Holstein*. It stands on the mouth of the R. *Swentin*, by the *Baltick* Sea, 36 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*, 26 S. E. of *Sleswick*, and 48 al. N. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 54. 45.

Kies: See *Windaw*.

Kilia, or *Kilia Nova*, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bessarabia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, nigh the mouth, 60 m. S. W. of *Bialigrod*, and 230 N. of

K O

Constantinople. Lon. 53. 28. Lat. 46. 44.

Kilkenny, and *Kingfale*, &c. See my Description of *Ireland*.

Kimi, a Town of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Lapland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Kimi*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Boiner* Sea, 10 m. E. of *Tornio*. Lon. 44. 10. Lat. 65. 58.

Kiichenhaven, or *Kopenhagen*: See *Copenhagen*.

Kiow, or *Kief*, a great and famous (but now declining) City and strong Castle of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ukraine*, and Chaf. of *Kiow*; a B. un. the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the *Russians*, who have it by Mortgage. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 240 m. N. E. of *Kaminieck*, 430 E. of *Warsaw*, and 500 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 53. 20. Lat. 50. 42.

Kirataw, or *Vidina*: See *Widen*.

Klagenfurt: See *Clagenfurt*.

Klausenburg: See *Clausenburg*.

Knoch: See *Winoxberge*.

Knockenhausen: See *Kakenhausen*.

Knissen, a pleasant Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Mssavia*, and Pr. of *Polachia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands 28 m. S. of *Augustow*, and 38 N. W. of *Bielsk*. Lon. 44. 42. Lat. 53. 15.

Kola, a small Town of *Russia*, the chief of *Russ-Lapland*, in the

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K O

the Pr. of *Mouramanskoy*, sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands on the Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Kola*, where is a good Haven. Lon. 56. 30. Lat. 69. 25.

Kolding, a City and Castle of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of *N. Jutland*, and Dio. of *Rypén*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on a Haven of the *Baltick* Sea, against the Isle *Funen*, 44 m. S. W. of *Arhusen*, 55 S. of *Wiborg*, and 56 N. of *Sleswick*. Lon. 29. 8. Lat. 55. 54.

Kolefiwar : See *Clausenburg*.

Kemare, or *Comern*, a large, and vast strong Town in *Up. Hungary*, and Isle of *Schu*, the M. of the Co. of *Kemare*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 12 m. S. of *Nertheusel*, 15 N. E. of *Raab*, 38 al. E. of *Presburg*, 54 N. W. of *Buda*, and 74 al. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 48. 12.

Kongel, a City of *Norway*, in the G. of *Bahus*, sub. to the *Svedes*. It stands on the R. *Trolhet*, nigh the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Bahus*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 58. 15.

Koningsberg, or *Regimont*, a large City and celebrated Mart, with a Castle, of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, the M. of that part call'd *Ducal*, in the Pr. of *Sambia*; a *Hance-Town*, and an U. sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the Sea, on the R. *Fregel*, 56 m. N. E. of *Elbing*, 84 al. E. of *Dantzick*, and 140 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 54. 30.

Koningsberg, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurzburg*, sub. to that Prince, and *Regio-Montanes* above. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Schweinfurt*, and 18 N. W. of *Bimberg*. Lon. 32. 27. Lat. 50. 7.

Koningsgratz, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*; a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 38 m. S. W. of *Glatz*, 50 E. of *Prague*, and 125 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 54. Lat. 50. 7.

Konitz, a Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, in that part call'd *Royal*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Bro*, 28 m. N. W. of *Culm*, and 52 al. S. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 39. 00. Lat. 53. 32.

Kopenhagen : See *Copenhagen*.

Koperberg : See *Gevalia*.

Korske, a small City, with a Castle of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zeeland*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on the N. Shoar, 52 m. al. N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 31. 5. Lat. 55. 53.

Korsum : See *Kozow*.

Kotim : See *Cotzen*.

Kowno, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Troki*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Wiena*, and *Niemen*, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 26 m. al. W. of *Troki*, 55 W. of *Wilna*, and 208 N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 54. 40.

K-zow,

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Kozow, or *Korsum*, a Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, sub. (I think) to the K. of *Pol*. and famous for a Battel in 1648. It stands on the R. *Rosse*, (being built in 1581.) by the b. of *Podolia*, 85 m. S. W. of *Kiow*. Lon. 51. 50. Lat. 49. 38.

Kracow : See *Cracow*.

Kraiburg, or *Krainburg*, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elec. of *Biv*. It stands on the R. *Fun*, 25 m. S. E. of *Landshut*, and 38 E. of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 48. 5.

Krainburg, or *Cramburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Sare*, 24 m. N. W. of *Laubach*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 46. 26.

Krainburg, or *Cornburg*, a little Town of the same Cir. and D. of *Stiria*, sub. to the Emperor, but of no great note.

Karlovsbrades : See *Koningsgratz*.

Kranenburg, or *Cranenburg*, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands 4 m. W. of *Cleves*, and 6 S. E. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 51. 47.

Kraneslaw, a small, but very strong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Chelm*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Weprez*, 20 m. S. W. of *Chelm*,

and 27 S. E. of *Lublin*. Lon. 44. 8. Lat. 50. 47.

Krempen, a small, but strong City of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Stormaria*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands on a little R. of the same name, 4 m. N. E. of *Guckstat*, and 27 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 54. 18.

Krems, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 44 m. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 48. 24.

Krim, or *Crim*, a ruinous City, now poor, in *Crim-Tartary*, in the Peninsula called *Precep*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 30 m. N. of *Kassa*. Lon. 61. 00. Lat. 47. 40.

Kronstat : See *Crinstat*.

Kudack, a small Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, sub. to the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, nigh the b. of *Crim-Tartary*, 128 m. al. E. of *Czyrkass*, and 200 S. E. of *Kiow*. Lon. 57. 28. Lat. 48. 57.

Kunisberg, or *Kinsperg*, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and Co. of *Gilley*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Mount by the R. *Sattel*, 16 m. N. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 8. Lat. 46. 20.

Kustrin : See *Custrin*.

Kutenburg, a small City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands about 22 m. E. of *Prague*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 49. 54.

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L *Acabia*, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Serbia*, and Pr. of *Hersegorina*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 36 m. W. of *Uscopia*, and 52 S. of *Niffi*. Lon. 44. 58. Lat. 43. 00.

Labach, or *Lailach*: See *Laubach*.

Lacedogna, or rather *Cedegna*, a ruinous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, by the b. of the *Capitinate*, 28 m. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 41. 4.

Ladenburg, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. both to the Elect. Pal. and the B. of *Worms*. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 6 m. N. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 7 E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 21. Lat. 49. 22.

Lages, a small City and Castle of *Portugal*, in the K. of *Algarve*, and Co. of *Lagos*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the Sea, where there's a good Harbour, 34 m. W. of *Faro*, and 112 S. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 10. Lat. 36. 56.

Laholm, a Town and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, and Pr. of *Hulland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 9 m.

L A

al S. of *Helmstat*, and 55 N. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 52. Lat. 57. 4.

Laiback, or *Laback*: See *Laubach*.

Laine, a little Town of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples* and Hich. *Calabria*, of no note.

Lamballe, a Town in the K. of *France*, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *St. Brieux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 14 m. al. E. of *Brieux*, and 42 al. W. of *Remes*. Lon. 15. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Lamisc, a pleasant, neat City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands by the R. *Durance*, 13 m. N. of *Aix*, and 28 S. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 43. 10.

Lamego, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Beira*, the M. of the Co. of *Lamego*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands nigh the R. *Douro*, 32 m. N. of *Viseu*, 44 S. E. of *Braga*, and 170 al. N. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 9. 22. Lat. 41. 14.

Lanciano, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the Hich. *Principate*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the R. *Sangro*, 5 m. off Sea, 14 S. E. of *Civita-di-Chie*, and 76 N. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 42. 13.

Lanciana: See *Lencicia*.

Landau, a little but strong City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Impe-

L A

Imperial, now sub. to the *French*, ever since the treaty of *Munster*. It stands on the R. *Quetch*, 8 m. S. of *Neustat*, 13 W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 16 S. W. of *Spire*. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 3.

Landen, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, and famous for a Battle in 1693. It stands on the b. of *Liege* on the R. *Becke*, 15 m. N. W. of *Huy*, 18 S. E. of *Louvain*, and 21 N. E. of *Namur*. Lon. 24. 26. Lat. 50. 47.

Landi: See *Lodi*.

Landrechies, a small, but strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and le Pais entre *Sambre & Meuse*, sub. to the *French*, ever since the *Pyrenean Treaty*. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, 15 m. S. W. of *Maubenge*, 22 E. of *Cambray*, and 23 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 50. 9.

Landshut, a strong and beautiful City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Warta*, 28 m. S. of *Ratisbone*, 20 N. E. of *Eriffingen*, and 35 of *Munchen*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 28.

Landskron, a small but very strong City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, and D. of *Schonon*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, 16 m. N. W.

L A

of *Lunden*, and 18 N. E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 57. Lat. 56. 22.

Landsperg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and new Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bran*. It stands on the R. *Warta*, 24 m. E. of *Custrim*, 36 N. E. of *Frankfort*, and 68. E. of *Berlin*. Lon. 35. 42. Lat. 52. 40.

Landsperg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Lech*, on the b. of *Swabia*, 24 m. S. of *Auszburg*, and 32 W. of *Munchen*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 47. 54.

Landspring: See *Siffeg*.

Langeac, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois* and Low. *Auvergne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Allier*, among Mountains, 18 m. E. of *St. Flour*, and 48 nigh S. of *Clermont*. Lon. 22. 27. Lat. 44. 44.

Langingen: See *Langingen*.

Langres, an ancient, great and strong City of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Bassigny*; a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*, one of the 12 Peers of *France*, and a D. sub. to the *Fr*. K. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 40 m. al. N. of *Dijon*, 56 al. S. E. of *Troyes*, 105 S. E. of *Reims*, and 135 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 47. 44.

Landseht: See *Lencicia*.

Lansperg: See *Landsperg*.

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Lanzano : See *Lanciano*.

Lanza, a Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Stura*, 10 m. E. of *Susa*, and 14 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 16. Lat. 44. 44.

Laon, a great and strong City of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and M. of *Lanmois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, and one of the 12 Peers of *France*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Hill, by the b. of *Picardy*, 24 m. N. W. of *Rheims*, 15 N. E. of *Soissons*, and 66 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 49. 30.

Lapord : See *Rajanne*.

Laredo, a small City or Sea-Port Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It has a large and safe Harbour, and stands 22 m. E. of *St. Andree*, 32 W. of *Bilbo*, and 72 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 13. 48. Lat. 43. 33.

Larghier, a Place of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*.

Larina, a small decay'd City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, or rather to the Prince of *Cassal*. It stands on the b. of the *Capitinate*, 35 m. N. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 41. 48.

Larissa, a rich and flourishing City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Janna*, or *Thessaly*; and A. sub. to the *Turks*, and oft

the retiring place of their Emperor. It is pleasantly seated on the R. *Penes*, 90 m. S. of *Salonichi*, 160 N. W. of *Setines* or *Athens*, and 380 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 46. 55. Lat. 39. 45.

Larta, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Camina* or *Epirus*, and Ter. of *Larta*, sub. to the *Turk*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, 24 m. N. E. of *Previsa*, and 80 N. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 38. 30.

Lavanmynd, a City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carintia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Lavant* and *Drave*, 38 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 52 W. of *Pettaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

Lavaur : See *la' Vaur* in the *V's*.

Laubach, or *Lebach*, a fine City, and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, the M. of the D. of *Carniola*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, (but now exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Laubach*, nigh the *Save*, 36 m. W. of *Ciley*, 48 S. E. of *Clagenfurt*, 58 N. E. of *Aquileja*, and 134 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 25. Lat. 46. 13.

Laubenburg : See *Lauenburg*.

Lauda, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Tauber*,

nigh the b. of *Meniz*, 8 m. N. W. of *Margentheim*, and 24 S. W. of *Wurtzburg*. Lon. 31. 26. Lat. 49. 30.

Lavello, a small ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the *Capitinate* and Ter. of *Bari*, 15 m. al. N. of *Cerenza*, 48 W. of *Bari*, and 74 E. of *Naplis*. Lon. 37. 54. Lat. 41. 00.

Lavemund : See *Lauanmynd*.

Lauffen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtzburg*, sub. to the D. of *Wirt*. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 8 m. S. of *Hailbrun*, 22 N. of *Stugard*, and 34 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 48. 55.

Lauffenburg, a small, strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*, sub. to the House of *Austria*. It stands on a Rock upon the R. *Rhine*, 20 m. E. of *Bafil*, 28 N. W. of *Zurick*, and 30 S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 17. 24. Lat. 47. 31.

Laugingen, or *Langingen*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, or rather *Bavaria*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 10 m. N. of *Burgaw*, 22 N. E. of *Ulm*, and 26 N. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 25. Lat. 48. 30.

Lauretana : See *Loretto*.

Lausanne, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of

Bern, and M. of *le Vault*, a B. un. the A. of *Besancon*, and an U. formerly Imperial, since sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Lake of *Geneva*, on three Hills, 30 m. N. E. of *Geneva*, and 45 S. W. of *Bern*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Lauenburg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Lauenburg*, sub. to a Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. N. E. of *Lauenburg*, 26 S. of *Lubeck*, and 34 E. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 38. Lat. 53. 50.

Lauenburg, or *Lauenborch*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, in the D. of *Pomerania*; sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands not far off the *Baltick* Sea, 35 m. W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Larogingen : See *Laugingen*.

Luxenburg, a pretty Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch. D. of *Austria*; sub. to the Emperor, and often his Retiring Place. It stands 14 m. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 00.

Lebus, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna* in *Poland*, sub. to the Elec. of *Bran*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 8 m. N. of *Frankfort*, and 12. al. S. of *Custrim*. Lon. 35. 00. Lat. 52. 28.

Leccio, a rich and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*.

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ples, and *Ter. of Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Otranto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 6 m. off *Sea*, 19 N. W. of *Otranto*, 21 S. E. of *Brindisi*, and al. 200 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 26. Lat. 40. 24.

Lechase, a strong Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and *Ter. of Doway*; sub. to the *French*. It stands between *Artois* and *Hainault*, 7 m. S. of *Doway*, 9 N. W. of *Cambray*, and 12 E. of *Arras*. Lon. 22. 12. Lat. 50. 17.

Leffouze, a strong City and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, in the Pr. of *Armagnack*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands upon a Hill by the R. *Gers*, 14 m. E. of *Condom*, 15 S. of *Agen*, 20 al. N. of *Aux*, and 74 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 4. Lat. 43. 58.

Lesdina, a small Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Citra-Douro*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tormes*, 15 m. S. of *Miranda*, and 24 N. W. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 11. 4. Lat. 41. 26.

Leemwarden: See *Leemwarden*.

Leenwe: See *Leenwe*.

St. Leger: See *St. Leger*.

Leghorn, or *Ligorne*, a beautiful, vast, rich, and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, in the *Ter. of Pisa*; sub. to the D. of *Tus.* It stands on a large Haven, (being a free Port) on the *Medi-*

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terranean Sea, 15 m. S. of *Pisa*, 24 al. S. of *Lucca*, 56 al. S. W. of *Florence*, and 160 al. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 42. 52.

Leipsick, or *Lipsick*: See *Leypfick*.

Lemburg, or *Leopolis*, a great, strong and populous City of *Pol.* and the M. of the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*; an A. sub. to the K. of *P.L.* It stands on the R. *Pettew*, (having two Castles) 120 m. al. N. W. of *Kamimieck*, 175 E. of *Cracow*, and 180 S. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45 00. Lat. 49. 36.

Lemgov, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Lippe*; once Imperial, now sub. to the Count of *Lippe*. It stands 18 m. S. of *Minden*, 24 N. of *Paderbone*, and 52 E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 52. 6.

Lencicia, or *Lancicia*, a City with a Castle, of *Poland*, in the Pr. of great *Poland*, and the M. of the Pal. of *Lencicia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Bisura*, 45 m. al. E. of *Gnesna*, 50 W. of *Warsaw*, and 130 al. N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 39. 40. Lat. 52. 6.

Lens, a small dismantled Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Count. of *Bethune*; sub. to the *French*, and famous for a Battle in 1646. It stands on the R. *Souchets*, 9 m. N. of *Arras*, and 15 W. of *Doway*. Lon. 21. 57. Lat. 50. 28.

Leontini:

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Leontini: See *Leontini*.

St. Leo, a small, but very strong City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and D. of *Urbine*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*; sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill nigh the R. *Rimini*, by the b. of *Romagna*, 6 m. S. W. of *St. Marino*, and 18 N. W. of *Urbn.* Lon. 33. 35. Lat. 43. 35.

Leont, a large, but not populous City of *Spain*, the M. of the K. of *Leon*, in that part called *Tralos-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands at the bottom of a Hill, by the R. *Esla*, 50 m. S. E. of *Ourense*, 68 al. W. of *Burgos*, 153 E. of *Compostella*, and 156 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11 48. Lat. 42. 44.

Leon, or *Leondow*: See *St. Pol-de-Leon*.

St. Leonard, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orléans*, and Pr. of *Limousin*, on the R. *Vienne*, 14 m. E. of *Limoges*. Also another in *Nivernais*, but neither of Note.

St. Leonhart, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; sub. to the B. of *Bamberg*. It stands 34 m. S. W. of *Graitz*, and 44 E. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 46. 52.

Leontini, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Noto*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 5 m. off

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Sea, 18 S. W. of *Catana*, and 28 al. N. of *Syracusa*. Lon. 37. 00. Lat. 36. 44.

Leopoldstadt, a very strong City, in the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Nyitra*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Waag*, 28 m. N. of *New-hausel*, 44 N. E. of *Presburg*, and 84 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 7. Lat. 48. 52.

Lepanto, a very strong and considerable City of *Turky*, with a Castle, in the Pr. of *Livadia* or *Achaia*; sub. to the *Venetians*, and is an A. taken by them in 1687. It stands on a famous Bay of the same name, 105 m. S. E. of *Prevesa*, 140 W. of *Satines* or *Athens*, and 480 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 45. 30. Lat. 37. 25.

Lerida, a strong City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and *Ter. of Lerida*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands towards the b. of *Aragon*, on the R. *Sagre*, 13 m. S. W. of *Bilaguet*, 65 E. N. of *Tarragon*, and 100 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 41. 22.

Lescar, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Prin. of *Bearn*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Pau*, 5 m. N. W. of *Pau*, and 24 al. S. of *Arc*. Lon. 17. 34. Lat. 43. 27.

Leshow, a small Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Volhinia*; famous for a Battle in

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in 1651. It stands S. of *Lusuc*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Leffines, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for its Linnen Manufactures. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 4 m. N. of *Ath*, 18 N. of *Mons*, 20 al. W. of *Brussels*, and 22 S. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23.8. Lat. 50.50.

Lettere, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Melfi*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon a Hill 3 m. of Sea, 13 W. of *Salerno*, and 16 S. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36.35. Lat. 40.47.

Leucate, a small City of *France*, in the *Low. Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Narbonne*; famous for a Battel in 1637. It stands 20 m. S. of *Narbonne*, and 16 N. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21.32. Lat. 42.30.

Leurox: See *Lewreux*.

Leuses: See *Lyffes*.

Leutchenberg, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the Lan. of *Leutchenberg*; sub. to the Elec. of *Bavaria*. It stands on a Hill, nigh the K. and Town of *Preimbr*, 40 m. N. of *Ratisbone*, and 54 al. E. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 32.29. Lat. 49.36.

Leutkirck, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Par. of *Widdburg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Eschach*, 14 m. S. W.

of *Memmingen*, and 17 N. W. of *Kempten*. Lon. 30.6. Lat. 47.36.

Leutmeritz, or *Letomartiz*, a City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*; a B. un. the A. of *Prague*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Prague*, and 42 al. S. of *Dresden*. Lon. 34.14. Lat. 50.27.

Leuwarden, or *Leauwarden*, a fair, large, and strong City of the *Low-Countries*; the M. of the Pr. of *West Friesland*, in the Ter. of *Ostergoe*; a B. un. the A. of *Utrecht*; sub. to the States. It stands 30 m. W. of *Groningen*, 64 N. of *Deventer*, and 65 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24.52. Lat. 53.25.

Leuwe, a little strong Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Louvain*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Gete* by the b. of *Liege*. 16 m. al. E. of *Louvain*, 21 W. of *Maastricht*, and 24 of *Namur* and *Liege*. Lon. 24.26. Lat. 50.53.

Lewreux, or *Leurox*, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleansis*, and D. of *Berry*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands about 32 m. W. of *Bourges*. Lon. 20.28. Lat. 46.54.

Lewenburg in *Poland*: See *Lernburg*; for *Levenburg* in *Germany*, See *Larvenburg*.

Lewis, or *Louis*: See *Fort-Louis*.

Leyden, a very fair, large, and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland* and

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and M. of the Ter. of *Rhinland*; a noted U. sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Rhine* (which divides it into 31 Islands) 9 m. N. E. of the *Hague*, 17 N. of *Rotterdam*, 21 S. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 28 W. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 23.34. Lat. 52.13.

Leypsick, a strong and rich City, and celebrated Mart of *Germany*, with a Castle called *Plesinburg*, in the Cir. of *Up-Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; an U. sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*, famous for the Battels in 1630, and 1642. It stands on the R. *Pleiss*, 38 m. al. S. of *Wittenberg*, 52 al. W. of *Dresden*, 64 S. of *Magdeburg*, and 260 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32.33. Lat. 51.18.

Lhon: See *Lippe*.

Libaw, or *Libo*, a Town of *Pol.* and in the D. of *Curland*; sub. to the D. of *Curland*. It stands on the Sea (where there is a Haven) 38 m. S. W. of *Goldingen*, and 42 N. of *Memel*. Lon. 42.34. Lat. 56.18.

Libourne, a Town of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Guienne*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Dordonne*, 19 m. nigh E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18.20. Lat. 44.56.

Liburno, or *Livorno*: See *Lephorn*.

St. Licer, or *St. Leger*, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Cenferans*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 20

m. E. of *Bertrant*, and 37 S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19.20. Lat. 42.58.

Lida, a small Town and a strong Castle of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Troki*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Deta*, about 40 m. S. of *Troki* and *Wilna*. Lon. 46.58. Lat. 53.50.

Lidköping, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogos*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the Lake *Wener*, and the R. *Lid*, 55 m. S. of *Carolstat*, and 68 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 33.15. Lat. 58.43.

Liege, or *Luyck*, a great and populous City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the B. of *Liege*, in the Co. of *Hasbaye*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, and a celebrated U. a free Imperial City, but now sub. to its own B. who is Elect. of *Cologne*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, 14 m. S. of *Maastricht*, 19 al. W. of *Limburg*, 30 al. N. E. of *Namur*, 54 E. of *Brussels*, 62 W. of *Cologne*, 64 al. N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 25.00. Lat. 50.42.

Liere, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Antwerpe*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Nethe*, 7 m. N. of *Mechlin*, 10 S. E. of *Antwerpe*, and 20 N. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23.50. Lat. 51.9.

Liesse, a small Town of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*,

France, and Ter. of *Licnois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Picardy*, about 8 m. E. of *Laon*. Lon. 23. 4. Lat. 49. 32.

Lieffes: See *Lyeſſes*.

Lignitz, a City of Germany, with a noble Castle, in the K. of *Bohemia*, and D. of *Sileſia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Katzbach*, 8 m. N. of *Javer*, 27 S. of *Glegau*, and 38 W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 24. Lat. 51. 13.

Ligny, a Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne* or *Lorrain*, and D. of *Bar*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Ornain*, 8 m. S. E. of *Bulduc*, and 24 W. of *Toul*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 48. 42.

Ligorne, or *Ligurno*: See *Leghorn*.

Lilers, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Co. of *Bethune*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Navez*, 7 m. S. E. of *Aire*, and 22 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 36. Lat. 50. 37.

Lille, or *Lisle*, a great, rich and strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of *Walloon-Flan.* in the Ter. of *Lille*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1667. It stands among the Pools and Marshes, 15 m. W. of *Tournay*, 18 N. of *Doway*, 36 S. W. of *Ghent*, 37 S. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 38 al. W. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Lille, a strong Fort of the

Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 7 m. below *Antwerpe*, where they take Toll. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 19.

Limburg, a considerable strong, but no very large City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. and Ter. of *Limburg*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon a Rock among shady Woods on the R. *Wf-dre*, 16 m. S. W. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*, 19 al. E. of *Liege*, 43 al. S. W. of *Cologne*, 54 N. of *Luxemburg*, and 70 al. E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 50. 38.

Limerick, a very strong and fine City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Munster*, in the Co. of *Limerick*; a B. un. the A. of *Cassel*, sub. to the K. of *England*, and by his Forces taken in 1691. It stands on the R. *Shannon*, in the b. of *Cannaught*, 42 m. al. S. of *Galway*, 47 N. of *Cork*, 68 W. of *Waterford*, and 96 S. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 9. 42. Lat. 52. 32.

Limoges, a great and populous City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Limofin*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands among Hills, by the R. *Vienne*, 42 m. N. E. of *Perigueux*, 68 S. E. of *Poitiers*, 100 N. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 190 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 20. 00. Lat. 45. 40.

Limaux.

Limaux, a populous City of France, in the *Low. Languedoc*, and Dio. of *Narbone*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands among Hills on the R. *Aude*, 40 m. N. W. of *Narbone*, and 56 S. E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 40. Lat. 42. 48.

Limburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low. Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, formerly Imperial, since sub. to this Elector. It stands on the R. *Lahn*, 12 m. E. of *Nassau*. Lon. 27. 38. Lat. 50. 20.

Linch, a Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flan.* and Ter. of *Bourberg*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1676. It stands on the R. *Colme*, nigh 4 m. al. S. of *Bourberg*, and 7 of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 57.

Lincoln, a large and famous City of England, the M. of *Lincolnshire*, in *Lindſy* Division; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the K. of Eng. It stands on the R. *Witham*, 25 m. N. E. of *Nottingham*, 40 N. of *Peterborough*, 52 al. S. of *York*, and 102 al. N. of *London*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat. 53. 17.

Lincofen, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, reckoned the M. of *Upsaloe*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsaloe*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands by the R. *Metalo*, between *Suderkeping* and *Wadstena*, above 120 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 50. Lat. 58. 28.

Lindaw, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands in an Isle in the Lake of *Constance*, 14 m. S. E. of *Bachorn*, 24 al. E. of *Canſtance*, and 28 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 18.

Lindenfels, a Town of Germany, in the *Low. Cir.* and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands 15 m. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 49. 33.

Lingen, a strong Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lingen*, sub. to our King, as Prince of *Orange*. It stands on the R. *Ems*, 32 m. N. W. of *Osna-bruck*, and 45 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 48. Lat. 52. 44.

Lintz, a very neat populous City, and magnificent Castle of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch D. of *Austria*, the M. of that part called the *Higher*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 34 m. al. E. of *Passau*, 108 S. of *Prague*, and 104 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 48. 14.

Lintz, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the *Low. Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 8 m. S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 50. 35.

Lions: See *Lyns*.

Lipa, or *Lippa*, a City and Castle in *Transilvania*, or rather in *Hungary*, sub. to the Emperor, and

and taken from the *Turks* in 1688. It stands on the R. *Marosch*, 23 m. N. of *Temiswarer*, 70 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 74 S. W. of *Weissenburg*. Lon. 43. 28. Lat. 46. 27.

Lippe or *Lippestad*, a large Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Lippe*; an *Hance-Town* (once Imperial) sub. to the Count of *Lippe*. It stands on the R. *Lippe*, 22 m. W. of *Paderbome*, and 34 S. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 51. 42.

Liques, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Artois*, and Ter. of *St. Omars*, sub. to the *Ench.* It stands by the b. of *Picardy*, 7 m. W. of *St. Omer*, and 12 al. S. of *Calaie* and *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 50. 53.

Lipsick: See *Leypstick*.
L I S B O N E, a very fair, large, rich, and noble City, with a Castle, one of the first Rank in Europe, the M. of all *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, and Co. of *Lisbone*; an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Port*, and his Seat. It is seated on the mouth of the *Tejo*, by the Sea where is a fine Harbour) 175 m. N. W. of *Seville*, 255 S. of *Compostella*, and 290 al. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 7. 37. Lat. 38. 45.

Lisieux, a great and fine City of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Eureux*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R.

Tacca, 28 m. E. of *Caen*, and 45 W. of *Rouen* and *Eureux*. Lon. 18. 58. Lat. 49. 14.

Lisle, or *L'Isle*: See *Lille*.

Lisnia, a strong Fort in *Bosnia*, sub. to the Emperor, which I find not in the Maps.

Lita, or *Lisa*, a City of *Thrace*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, a B. un. the A. of *Salonichi*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Gulf of *Salonichi*, 60 m. S. of that City. Lon. 46. 45. Lat. 40. 40.

Litzen: See *Lutzen*.

Livadia, an ancient City and Castle of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Livadia*, or *Achaia*; sub. to the *Turks*, and gives name to this Pr. It stands 70 m. W. of *Sestines* or *Athens*. Lon. 47 00. Lat. 32. 30.

Livorno: See *Leghorn*.

Lochem, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Borchel*, 9 m. E. of *Zutphen*, and 11 S. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 52. 16.

Loches, a strong City of Fr. in the G. of *Orleans*, and D. of *Tourain*; sub. to the K. of France. It stands on the R. *Indre*, 20 m. S. of *Ambois*, and 24 S. E. of *Tours*. Lon. 19 44. Lat. 47. 5.

Locarno, a City in the Com. of *Switzerland*, taken out of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake *Magiore*, 30 m. N. of *Arona*, and as many

many N. of *Como*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 45. 37.

Lubrida: See *Ochrida*.

Ledève, a City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, in the Dio. of *Ledève*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Lergue*, at the Foot of Mount *Sevennes*, 44 m. N. E. of *Narbonne*, and 44 N. W. of *Montpellier*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 43. 25.

Lody, or *New Lody*, a strong and populous City of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Lodiano*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Adda*, between *Muan* and *Cremona*, 24 m. off each, and 8 S. W. of *Crema*. Lon. 29. 44. Lat. 44. 51.

Lodi-Veccio, or *Old Lodi*, a ruinous City in the D. of *Milan*, and same Ter. about 5 m. al. S. W. of *New Lodi*.

Lodun: See *Londun*.

Leven: See *Louvain*.

Logan: See *Lugano*.

Logronno, an ancient City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rioja*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, by the b. of *Navarr*, 86 m. E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 15. 2. Lat. 42. 32.

Lojewograd, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of *Ukraine*, famous for a Battle in 1649. It stands on the W. side of the R. *Nieper*, where it receives the *Sist*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Loket: See *Elmbogen*.

Lombes, a small declining City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Cominges*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Sava*, 22 m. S. E. of *Aux*, 24 nigh W. of *Toulouse*, and 104 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 12. Lat. 43. 24.

L O N D O N, one of the largest, and noblest Cities in the World, the M. of the K. of *England*, in the Co. of *Middlesex* and *Surry*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the K. of *Eng.* and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Thames*. in a fruitful Country, 250 m. al. S. E. of *Dublin*, 270 al. S. of *Edinburg*, 208 al. N. W. of *Paris*, 210 nigh W. of *Amsterdam*, 580 S. W. of *Copenhagen*, 730 al. W. of *Vienna*, 760 al. N. E. of *Madrid*, 830. W. of *Cracow*, 840 N. W. of *Rome*, 880 S. W. of *Stockholm*, 920 N. E. of *Lisbone*, and 1570 al. W. of *Constantinople* and *Moscow*. Lon. 18. 36. Lat. 51. 32.

L O N D O N = Derry, a very strong, but not large City of *Ireland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ulster*, and Co. of *London-derry*; a B. un. the A. of *Armagh*, sub. to the K. of *England*. It stands on the R. *Lough-Boil*, 44 m. N. E. of *Armagh*, 56 nigh W. of *Carrickfergus*, and 108 al. N. W. of *Dublin*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 54. 57.

Longwy, or *Longouy*, a strong Town of France, in the D. of *Lor-*

Lorrain, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 16 m. E. of *Montmedy*, and 15 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 16. Lat. 49. 35.

Louss: See *Borch-Loen*.

Lorca, an ancient and declining City of Spain, in the K. of *Murcia*, and Ter. of *Cartagena*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadalentin*, 42 m. W. of *Murcia*, and 46 from *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 42. Lat. 37. 52.

Loretto, or *Lauritana*, a small, new, very strong and famous City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, being the Place of a vast rich Chappel of the Virgin Mary. It stands on a Hill 3 m. off Sea, 15 al. S. E. of *Ancona*, 16 N. W. of *Fermo*, and 95 al. N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 30. Lat. 43. 12.

Lofanne: See *Lausanne*.

Louvain: See *Louvain*.

London, a City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, 30 m. al. N. W. of *Poitiers*, and as many S. W. of *Tours*. Lon. 28. 41. Lat. 47. 4.

Lovestein, a triangular Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Altena*, sub. to the States. It stands at the Union of the R. *Waal* and *Maes*, nigh *Gorcum*, 8 m. W. of *Bommel*, by the b. of *Gelderland*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 51. 50.

Louis, or *Lewis*: See *Fort-Louis*.

Lowitz, or *Lowicz*, a small, but neat and populous Town with a noble Castle, in the Pr. of great Poland, and Pal. of *Rava*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Bzura*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Plocko*, and 28 al. N. of *Rava*. Lon. 40. 19. Lat. 52. 14.

Lourde, a small City of Fr. in the G. of *Gascony*, and Pr. of *Bigorre*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 15 m. al. S. of *Turbe*. Lon. 18. 4. Lat. 43. 6.

Louvain, *Lovain*, or *Loeven*, a very large and pleasant City of the *Low-Countries*, and of some Strength, in the D. of *Brabant*, the M. of the Quarter of *Lovain*, and Ter. *Hueghland*; a celebrated U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Dyle*, 11 m. S. E. of *Mechlin*, 15 N. E. of *Brussels*, 27 N. of *Namur*, and 38 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 50. 57.

Le Louvre, the K. of France's Royal Palace in *Paris*.

Lowenberch: See *Lawenburg*.

Lowicz: See *Lowitz*.

Lubeck, a large, strong, and noble City and celebrated Mart of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and M. of the Pr. of *Wagria*; a B. un. the A. of *Breme*, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Trave*, about 12 m. off the *Baltick Sea*, (where is a fine Harbour) 25 N. of *Lawenburg*, 38 N. E. of *Hamburg*.

134 nigh S. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 54. 15.

Lublin, a neat populous City and Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of little Poland, the M. of the Pal. of *Lublin*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Bisricz*, 50 m. N. E. of *Sandomir*, 80 S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 138 N. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 30. Lat. 51. 4.

Lublau, in the Maps *Lubowla*, a Castle of Poland, in the Pr. of little Poland, and Pal. of *Cracow*; sub. to the K. of Pol. and taken out of *Hungary*. It stands 48 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 49. 18.

Luca: See *Lucca*.

St. Lucar-de-Barameda, a strong Sea-Port Town of Spain, with three Castles, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and A. of *Seville*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Guadalkiver*, 15 m. N. of *Cadiz*, and 52 al. S. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 40. Lat. 36. 47.

St. Lucar-la-Major, a Town of Spain, in the same Pr. and Ter. standing on the R. *Guadamer*, about 13 m. W. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 37. 33.

Lucca, or *Luca*, a strong, rich, and populous City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Com. of *Lucca*; a B. un. the Pope, sub. to this Com. It stands by the R. *Serchio*, 8 m. N. E. of *Pisa*, 24 al. N. of *Leghorn*, 46 W. of *Florence*, and 168 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 1. Lat. 43. 13.

Lucemburg, or *Lutsemburg*: See *Luxemburg*.

Luccoria: See *Lusac*.

Lucera: See *Novera*.

Lucera-delli-pagane, a rich and ancient City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of *Capitanate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 26 m. al. W. of *Manfredonia*, and 29 N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 41. 28.

Lucern, a considerable City in the Com. of Switzerland, the M. of the Can. of *Lucern*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Lake of the same name, 26 m. al. S. W. of *Zurick*, 36 E. of *Bern*, and 54 al. S. E. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 55. Lat. 46. 46.

Lucern, a Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Lucern*, now sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken from the French in 1690. It stands 5 m. S. of *Fignerd*, and 12 N. W. of *Saluzzo*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 41. 24.

Lucke: See *Lusac*.

Lucon: See *Lusson*.

Lugano, a Town in the Com. of Switzerland, taken out of the D. of *Milan*; sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 18 m. al. N. of *Como*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Lugo, an ancient City of Spain, in the K. of *Gallicia*, the M. of the B. of *Lugo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub.

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sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Minho*, 32 m. al. S. of *Mondonedo*, 58 al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 E. of *Compostella*. Lon. 9. 48. Lat. 43. 10.

Lwick, or *Luyck*: See *Liege*.

Lunden, or *Lund*, a very considerable City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *S. Gothland*, in the D. of *Schoonen*; an A. once, but now only a B. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands about 6 m. off the Sea, 28 E. of *Copenhagen*, and 280 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 22. Lat. 56. 44.

Lunden, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Ditmarsh*, sub. to the D. of *Hol.* It stands on the R. *Eyder*, right against *Tonningen*, 14 m. N. of *Meldorp*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 54. 50.

Lunenburg, a large, fair and very strong City of *Germany*, with a Castle in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Lunenburg*; a *Hance-Town* (once Imperial) sub. to its own Prince, of the House of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Immenaw*, 28 m. S. E. of *Hamburg*, 46 al. N. of *Zell*, 14 S. W. of *Lawenburg*, and 65 N. of *Brunswick*. Lon. 30. 21. Lat. 53. 42.

Lure, a Town and Monastery of *France*, in the *Franch-Comte*, and Bal. of *Amon*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Longnen*, at the foot of

Moust Vange, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Besancon*. Lon. 35. 55. Lat. 47. 36.

St. Lurques: See *St. Lucar de-Barameda*.

Lusignan, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Vona*, 14 m. S. W. of *Poitiers* towards *Rochelle*. Lon. 18. 44. Lat. 46. 24.

Luffon, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a Marsh, 14 m. N. of *Rochelle*, and 54 S. of *Nantes*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 46. 20.

Lusuc, *Lucko*, or *Luceoria*, a great City, and strong Castle of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Volhinia Superior*, in the D. of *Lusuc*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Ster*, 96 m. N. E. of *Lemburg*, 194 al. S. E. of *Warsaw*, and 250 al. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 46. 50. Lat. 50. 52.

Lutzelstein, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, the M. of a Co. of this name, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 23 m. N. W. of *Strasburg*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 48. 46.

Lutzen, or *Litzen*, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* and famous for the Battle in 1632. It stands on the R. *Elster*,

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Elster, 8 m. W. of *Leypfick*, and as many S. E. of *Merspurg*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 51. 17.

Lutzenburg: See *Luxemburg*.

Lutzko: See *Lutsc*.

Lwow, or *Lwow*: See *Lemburg*.

Luxemburg, a large and vast strong City and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Johansbergh*, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1684, who have since made it stronger than ever. It stands part on a Hill, by the R. *Elza*, 18 m. S. W. of *Triers*, 31 N. of *Maz*, 52 S. of *Limburg*, 100 S. E. of *Brussels*, and 164 nigh E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 34. Lat. 49. 41.

Luyck: See *Liege*.

Lwow: See *Lemburg*.

Lyesses, or *Leuses*, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, sub. to the French. It stands 13 m. S. of *Maubeuge*, 14 E. of *Laudrechies*, and 22 S. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 50. 11.

LYONS, or *Lions*, a great, famous, strong, and vast rich City, the Second in *France*, the M. of the G. of *Lionois*, and Ter. of *Lionois*; an A. an U. and Generality, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Rhone* and *Soane*, by the b. of *Bresse* and *Dauphine*, 16 m. N. of *Vienne*, 52 N. W. of *Grenoble*, 70 S. W. of *Genova*, 150 N. W. of *Turin*,

104 S. of *Dijon*, 120 N. of *Avignon*, 170 S. W. of *Basil*, 200 S. E. of *Orleans*, and 230 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 8. Lat. 45. 74.

Lyons-en-Forest, a small Town of *France*, in the *Up. Normandy*, and Ter. of *Reven*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands among Forests, on the R. *Orlean*, 18 m. E. of *Reven*. Lon. 20. 30. Lat. 49. 25.

Lyons-en-Beauce, and *Lyons-sur-Loyre*, in *Orleanois*, both Villages.

Lypa: See *Lipa*.

Lyseux: See *Liseux*.

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M *Abunge*: See *Mauubeuge*.

Macerata, a fine City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, and an U. sub. to the Pope, and his Governour's Seat. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Chiento*, 13 m. S. W. of *Loretto*, and 20 S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 17. Lat. 43. 4.

Madenburg: See *Manheim*.

MADRID, a very large, fair and populous (but unvalled) City, the M. of all *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New Castile*, and Ter. of *Alcaria*; an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and his Seat.

It stands about the middle of Spain, in a fruitful Country, upon the top of a Hill, by the little R. *Manzanares*, 290 m. al. E. of *Lisbone*, 210 al. N. E. of *Seville*, 670 S. W. of *Paris*, 760 al. S. W. of *London*, and 960 W. of *Rome*. Lon. 13. 40. Lat. 40. 25.

Madrasch: See *Medrusch*.

Mafeyck, a considerable City of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Lige*, and Co. of *Lietz*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Brabant*, *Gelderland* and *Fuliers*. 15 m. al. N. E. of *Maeſſicht*, 14 N. E. of *Valkenburg*, and 27 from *Lige*. Lon. 25. 13. Lat. 51. 7.

Maestricht, a large, fine and wonderful strong City of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Lige*, or D. of *Limburg*, but properly in *Brabant*, sub. to the *Hollanders*, who have had it ever since 1678. It stands on the R. *Maes*, between the Pr. of *Limburg* and *Lige*, 11 m. W. of *Valkenburg*, 14 N. of *Lige*, 50 E. of *Brussels*, and 56 W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 00. Lat. 50. 34.

M A G D E B U R G, or *Meydburg*, a large, strong and stately City, once the chief of all *Germany*, now the M. of the Cir. of Low. Saxony, in the D. of *Magdeburg*; an A. a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*, but protected by the Fleet. of *Brand*. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 42 m. al. S. W.

of *Brandenburg*, 45. N. W. of *Wittenberg*, 128 S. E. of *Hamburg*, 176 E. of *Munster*, 174 N. of *Nuremburg*, and 340 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 52. 17.

Magliano, a little City of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the Pr. of *Sabina*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of *St. Peter's* Patrimony and *Spiletto*, 20 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 15. Lat. 49. 9.

Magonza: See *Mentz*.

Maguelone, a ruined City of France, in the Low. *Langue-doc*, in an Isle just by *Montpellier*.

Maienne: See *Mayenne*.

Maillezais, a small declining City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the *Niortois* and *Hantize*, 23 m. N. E. of *Rocheille*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 46. 18.

Maina, a Fort in the *Mirena*, in the Pr. of *Tzacura*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea, nigh *Cape Matapon*.

Maintz, or *Meintz*: See *Montz*.

Majorca, a great and strong City of Spain, the M. of the Isle of *Majorca*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the S. W. Shear of the Isle, where is a good Haven, 78 m. al. E. of *Tuica*, 92 S. of *Barcelona*, 160 E. of *Valencia*,

lencia, and 320 from *Madrid*. Lon. 20. 33. Lat. 39. 4.

Maisters, or *Masters*, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 4 m. N. of *Mentz*, and 25 S. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 27. Lat. 49. 16.

Malaga, a famous, rich City and Port of Spain, with two strong Castles, in the K. of *Granada*, the M. of the B. of *Maloga*; a B. un. the A. of *Granada*, sub. to the K. of Sp. and remarkable for its Wines. It stands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 62 m. S. of *Cardova*, 82 S. W. of *Granada*, 84 S. E. of *Seville*, and 235 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 35. Lat. 36. 40.

Malsi, or *Amalfi*: See *Melfi*.

Malmes: See *Mechlin*.

Mallorca: See *Majorca*.

Malmgen, or *Elbogen*, a strong City and Castle of *Swedenland*, in the Pr. of S. *Gothland*, and D. of *Schonen*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, (where is a safe Harbour) 10 m. S. W. of *Lunden*, and 24 E. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 56. 6.

St. M. lo, a small, but strong and rich City of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, and M. of the Ter. of *St. M. lo*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and bombarded by the English in 1693, but with no great Effect. It stands on a

small Isle, just by the Sea Shore, (where there's a good Haven) 12 m. N. W. of *Dez*, 32 W. of *Auranches*, and 42 al. N. of *Rennes*. Lon. 16. 8. Lat. 48. 40.

Milvafia, or *Nepoli-de-Milvafia*, a very extraordinary strong City of the *Morea*, the M. of the Pr. of *Tzacania*, sub. to the *Venetians*, surrendered in 1690. It stands upon a Rock in the Sea, 50 m. al. E. of *Misthra*, and 100 S. of *Setines* or *Athens*. Lon. 48. 5. Lat. 35. 40.

Mande: See *Mende*.

Manfredonia, a declining City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of the *Capitanate*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It has a strong Castle, and a fine Haven, on the *Adriatick* Sea, 47 m. N. of *Cirrenza*, 48 N. W. of *Bari*, and 88 N. E. of *Naples*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Manheim, a City and strong Fort of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; sub. to the Elect. Pal. burnt by the French twice in these late Wars. It stands on the R. *Rhine* and *Neckar*, above 6 m. S. E. of *Frankenthal*, 10 N. of *Spires* and 11 al. N. W. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 21.

St. Mancha: See *St. Mancha*.

Mantefe, a small City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Castilla*; the M. of the Ter. of *Mantefe*; sub. to the K. of Sp. and once a B. it stands on the R. *Cardover*, nigh the

bregat, 34 m. al. N. W. of *Barcelona*, and 42 N. E. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 41. 4.

Orang, a great, rich and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Main*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Saivre*, 25 m. S. of *Alencon*, 48 N. W. of *Tours*, 52 N. E. of *Angers*, 78 al. W. of *Orleans*, and 114 al. S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 42. Lat. 48. 5.

Mansfeld, a decaying City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, the M. of the Earl. of *Mansfeld*; sequestered to the Elect. of *Saxony*, It stands 38 m. al. S. W. of *Magdeburg*, 44 N. E. of *Erferd*, 45. N. W. of *Leypfick*, and 55 W. of *Wittenberg*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 51. 42.

Mante, a City or great Town of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, the head of *Mantois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Seine*, 32 m. al. N. W. of *Paris*, and 38 S. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 48. 56.

Mantua, or *Mantoua*, an ancient, great, and magnificent City of *Italy*, the M. of the D. of *Mantua*; sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat, and is an A. and an U. It stands in a Lake on the same name, made by the R. *Menze*, 34 m. N. E. of *Parma*, 23 al. S. of *Verona*, 42 N. W. of *Modena*,

84 al. W. of *Venice*, 100 N. W. of *Florence*, and 234 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 10. Lat. 44. 52.

Le-Marche, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne* or *Lorraine*, in the D. of *Barrois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands 28 m. N. E. of *Lan-gres*, and 38 S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 8. Lat. 48. 4.

Marchienne au Pont, a little Town of the *Low-Countries* in the B. of *Liege*; sub. to the *French*, and by them fortified in 1692. It stands by the b. of *Namur* and *Hainault*, upon the R. *Sambre*, about 2. m. al. W. of *Charleroy*. Lon. 23. 40. Lat. 50 27.

Marcinopoli, a City of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 20 m. off the *Euxine Sea*, but I find it not in the Maps.

Marckpurg: See *Marpurg*.

St. Marco, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Cosenza*, (but exempt from the Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 8 m. al. W. of *Bisignano*, and 17 N. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 35. Lat. 39. 30.

Mardike, a Fort in *Flanders* by the Sea, nigh 4 m. W. of *Dunkerck*, ruined by the *French*. Lon. 21. 24. Lat. 51. 6.

Maryenburg in *Poland*: See *Marienbourg*.

Mergentheim: See *Mergentheim*.

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Margozest, a City in the Prin. of *Walachia*; sub. to that Prince, un. the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Bardalach*, 44 m. S. of *Jazy*, and 56 S. E. of *Soczow*. Lon. 49. 25. Lat. 47. 4.

Mariana, a ruined City in the Isle of *Corfica*.

Marienberg, a Mine Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Mar. of *Misnia*; sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.* and built in 1519. It stands among Mountains, 36 m. al. S. W. of *Dresden*, nigh the b. of *Bohemia*. Lon. 33. 20. Lat. 50. 35.

Mariembourg, or *Mariebourg*, a strong Town, but now dismantled, of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and le Pais entre *Sambre*, and *Meuse*; sub. the *French*, being built in 1542. It stands on the R. *Aube*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Phillipsville*, 11 S. of *Walcourt*, and 29 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 48. Lat. 50. 10.

Marienburg, or *Maryenburg*, a strong City and Castle of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, in that part called *Royal*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on a branch of the R. *Weissel*, 18 m. S. W. of *Elbing*, and 24 S. E. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 40. 16. Lat. 53. 55.

Mariendel: See *Mergentheim*.

Mariestad, a new City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Westrogoe*; sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the Lake *Wener*, 36 m. S. of *Carlsbad*, and 165 al. W.

of *Stockholm*. Lon. 33. 55. Lat. 58. 55.

Marignano: See *Melignano*.

St. Marino, a City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and D. of *Urbine*; a free Common-Wealth. It stands on a Hill, 11 m. S. of *Rimini*, and 17 N. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 42. Lat. 43. 38.

Maragnia, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea by the Mouth of the R. *Sconenus*, 72 m. S. of *Andriano-ple*, and 165 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 50. 44. Lat. 42. 4.

Marpurg, a City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Hassia*; an U. once Imperial, now sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the Head of the R. *Lohne*, 28 m. al. S. of *Waldeck*, 44 N. of *Frankford*, and 49 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 50. 44.

Marpurg, or *Marckpurg*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 15 m. W. of *Pettau*, and 28 S. of *Gratz*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 46. 45.

Marfal, a small, but very strong Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Solle*, about 18 m. E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 48. 48.

Marsala, a strong and populous Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Ma-*

zara;

Mazara; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. Shore, 20 m. N. W. of *Mazara*, and 58 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 35.

Marsiglia, or *Marseillane*: See *Orbassan*.

Marseilles, an ancient, large, populous, and very rich City of France, in the Low. Provence, the M. of the Dio. of *Marseilles*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the Mediterranean Sea, (where is a very fine Harbor) 14 m. S. of *Aix*, 38 al. N. W. of *Toulon*. 44 al. S. W. of *Arles*, 110 W. of *Nice*, and 388 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 35. Lat. 42. 47.

Marsico, or *New Marsico*, a small, but fair and rich City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill upon the R. *Agri*, at the b. of the *Basilicate*, 24 m. al. S. W. of *Cirenza*, and 48 al. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 40. 25. *Old Marsico*, a ruinous place on the same R. 8 m. S. E. of the other.

Martegres, a Sea-Port Town of France, in the G. of Provence.

Martel, a small City of France, in the G. of Guienne, and Pr. of *Quercy*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Dordogne*, on the b. of *Limosin*, 23 m. E. of *Sarlat*, and 28 N. of *Cahors*. Lon. 20. 23. Lat. 44. 50.

Martburg: See *Marpurg*.

Martorano, a declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Cosenze*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the b. of *Fur. Calabria*, 6 m. off Sea, and 15 S. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 38. 55.

Martukeni: See *Marognia*.

Masib, a Town in Croatia.

Maison, a City of France, in the G. and D. of Burgundy, the M. of the Ter. of *Maison*; a B. un. the A. of *Lyons*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Soane*, 23 m. S. of *Challonsur Soane*, and 36 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 28. 7. Lat. 46. 00.

Maszyck: See *Maczyck*.

Masiers, a strong and thriving Town of France, in the G. of Champagne, and Co. of *Rethelnois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands al. incircled by the R. *Maes*, 3 m. S. E. of *Charleville*, 13 N. W. of *Sedan*, and 28 S. of *Dinant*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 49. 49.

Masters in Luxemburg: See *Maisiers*.

Messa, a great and populous Town of Italy, in the D. of Tuscany, the M. of the D. of *Carara* and *Massa*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 3 m. off Sea, 13 S. E. of *Sarfina*, 24 N. W. of *Pisa* and *Lucca*, and 66 W. of *Florence*. Lon. 30. 36. Lat. 43. 24.

Massa di Sorrento, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Lucania*; a B. un. the

the A. of *Sorrento*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea in a strong place, 3 m. S. W. of *Sorrento*, and 20 S. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 16. Lat. 46. 38.

Massafra: See *Motola*.

Masserano, a small, but strong Town of Italy, in the Prin. of Piedmont, the M. of the Prin. of *Masserano*, sub. to its own Pr. protected by the Pope. It stands upon a Hill, 18 m. N. E. of *Jurres*, 22 N. W. of *Vercelli*, and 37 al. N. E. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 48. Lat. 45. 10.

Mastricht: See *Maestricht*.

Matera, a thriving City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. di *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Valley on the R. *Canapro*, nigh the b. of Ter. di *Bari*, and the *Basilicate*, 26 m. al. S. of *Bari*, 32 E. of *Cirenza*, and 95 al. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 38. 43. Lat. 40. 45.

Maubeuge, a small, but strong and rich Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Co. of *Mons*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Sambre*, 10 m. S. of *Mons*, 18 W. of *Wallcourt*, 19 E. of *Valenchiennes*, and 34 al. S. of *Brussels*. Lon. 23. 16. Lat. 50. 22.

Mauleon, a City of France, in the G. of Gascony, the M. of the Pr. of *Soule*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 28 m. W. of *Pau*, 36 S. of *Dax*, and 40

S. E. of *Bajonne*. Lon. 17. 2. Lat. 43. 18.

St. Maura, a strong City in an Isle of the same Name, joynted to *Livadia* or *Achaia*; a B. un. the A. of *Lepanto*, and is a sort of a free Estate, and a nest of Pirates. It is 65 m. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 20. Lat. 38. 10.

Maxara: See *Muxara*.

Maydenburg: See *Magdeburg*.

Mayence: See *Mentz*.

Mayenne, a fine City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Main*; a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 44 m. al. W. of *Mans*, 48 nigh E. of *Rennes*, and 52 N. of *Angers*. Lon. 17. 42. Lat. 48. 20.

Mayork: See *Tyica*.

Mazara, a City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, the M. of *Val-de-Mazara*; a B. un. the A. of *Palermo*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the S. W. Shoars, where's a fine Haven, 28 m. al. S. of *Trapano*, 64 S. W. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 36. 24.

Mazzo, or *Masno*, a small Town of Switzerland, in the *Valtoline*, nigh *Claven*, famous for a Battel in the Year 1635.

Meaux, a very neat and populous City of Fr. in the G. of the Isle of France, and M. of *La-Brie*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Marne*, 24 m. al. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 4. Lat. 48. 54.

Mercklin, a large, handsome and strong City of the Low-Coun-

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Countries, the M. of the Sig. of *Mechlin*, in the bounds of *Brabant*; an A. formerly an Imperial City, since sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 11 m. N. W. of *Louvain*, 13 al. N. of *Brussels*, 14 S. E. of *Antwerpe*, and 30 E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 51. 6.

Mecklenburg, a City of Germany in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, once the M. of the D. of *Mecklenburg*, now quite ruined.

Medenblick, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *West-Friesland*, sub. to the States. It stands on the Sea (where is a large Haven) 10 m. N. of *Horn*, and 26 N. E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 14. Lat. 52. 54.

Medina-Celi, a small, ancient City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old Castile*, and Ter. of *Siguenca*; a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Xalón*, nigh the b. of *Aragon* and *New Castile*, 23 m. al. E. of *Siguenca*, 78 al. W. of *Saragosa*, and 88 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 24. Lat. 41. 12.

Medina-Sidonia, a Town of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Cadiz*; a B. and a D. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon a Hill, 24 m. E. of *Cadiz*, 44 N. of *Gibraltar*, and 57 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 36. 34.

Mednick, *Midnick*, or *Wornie*, a small City of Poland, in the

Pr. of *Samogitia*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the beginning of the R. *Warwitz*, 28 m. N. W. of *Rosienne*, and 45 E. of *Memel*. Lon. 44. 12. Lat. 55. 34.

Meissen, a great, rich, and populous City of Germany, with a Castle, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, sub. once to its own E. but now to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 14 m. W. of *Dresden*, 38 S. E. of *Leipsick*, and 52 al. S. of *Wittenberg*. Lon. 33. 28. Lat. 51. 3.

Meldola, a small Town of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a Mar. sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the b. of *Tuscany*, upon the R. *Borders*, 6 m. S. of *Ferli*, and 70 S. W. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 32. 56. Lat. 43. 48.

Meldorp, a rich and fair City of Denmark, in the D. of *Holstein*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ditmarsh*, sub. to the D. of Hol. un. Den. It stands nigh the Sea, by the R. *Myle*, 15 m. S. of *Tonningen*, 20 al. N. of *Gluckstat*, and 47 N. W. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 34.

Melfi, or *Amalfi*, a great and populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a B. once, but now an A. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 18 m. N. W. of *Civenza*, and as many al. E. of *Conza*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 40. 58.

Melig-

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Melignano, or *Marignano*, a Town of Italy, in the D. and Ter. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Lambro*, 8. m. al. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 25. Lat. 44. 52.

Melito, a decaying City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*. (but now exempt) sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 44 m. N. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 25.

Melum, a City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and M. of the Ter. of *Heurepux*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 24 m. S. E. of *Paris*, and 35 N. W. of *Sens*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 24.

Memel, a strong Town of Poland, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on a good Harbour of the *Baltick* Sea, by the b. of *Samogitia*, 70 m. al. W. of *Rosienne*, 146 N. E. of *Dantzick*, and 210 N. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 48. Lat. 55. 38.

Memmingen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Algow*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Iler*, 18 m. al. N. W. of *Kemten*, 28 al. S. of *Ulm*, and 38 S. W. of *Ausburg*. Lon. 30. 15. Lat. 47. 47.

Mene, or *Menene*: See *Menin*.

St. Meneshou, or *Maneshu*, a strong Town, with a good Castle, of France, in the G. of

Champagne, and M. of *Argonne*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 24 m. al. E. of *Challan-sur-Marne*, 25 N. W. of *Barleduc*, and 38 E. of *Rheims*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 49. 5.

Menen, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Ly*, 5. m. S. W. of *Contray*, 9 al. N. of *Lille*, and 12 al. S. E. of *Ypres*. Lon. 22. 19. Lat. 50. 50.

Mentz, or *Mayence*, an ancient, large and considerable strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and M. of the A. of *Mentz*; an A. and U. formerly an Imperial City, since sub. to its own Prince and Elect. taken from the French in 1689. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, by the *Maine*, 21 m. al. W. of *Franckford*, 18 al. N. of *Worms*, 48 N. W. of *Heidelberg*, 66 E. of *Triers*, 74 S. E. of *Cologne*, 90 N. of *Straesburg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 380 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 49. 57.

Meppen, a City of Germany in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Munster*, sub. to this B. It stands on the R. *Hase*, nigh the *Ems*, 12 m. N. of *Lingen*, and 54 of *Munster*. Lon. 26. 42. Lat. 52. 54.

Mergentheim, or *Margentheim*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the State of the Great Master of the *Teutonic* Order, sub.

M E

to this Prince, and his Seat, remarkable for a Battel in 1645. It stands on the R. *Tamber*, 24 m. S. E. of *Wertheim*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 49. 27.

Merida, a declining City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of that part called *Entre-Tejo-Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 42 m. E. of *Elvas*, 44 S. of *Alcantra*, and 76 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 56. Lat. 38. 48.

Mersburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. S. of *Hall*, and 14 W. of *Leypsick*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 51. 20.

Mersperg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and B. of *Constance*, the ordinary Seat of that Bishop. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 8 m. N. E. of the City of *Constance*. Lon. 29. 13. Lat. 47. 34.

Mesambr, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the *Euxine* See, by the b. of *Romania*, 110 m. N. E. of *Andrianople*, and 126 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 49. Lat. 44. 36.

Messin: See *Metz*.

Messina, an ancient, great and strong City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, the M. of the

M I

Pr. of *Demona*, and the Second in the Isle; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Straits, where is a fine Harbour, between *Italy* and *Sicily*, 7 m. al. W. of *Regio* in *Italy*, 62 N. of *Catana*, and 144 nigh E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 48. Lat. 37. 54.

Metz, an ancient and considerable City of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Metz*; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, and the M. of this Pr. now sub. to the Fr. K. and the residence of a Parliament. It stands on the R. *Moselle* and *Seile*, 26 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 32 N. of *Nancy*, 40 S. W. of *Triers*, and 166 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 49. 15.

Meulun: See *Melun*.

Meurs, a small City of Germany, of considerable Strength, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Cologne*, the M. of the Co. of *Meurs*, sub. to our King as Prince of *Orange*. It stands 6 m. W. of *Duisburg*, 28 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 37 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 51. 27.

Meydenburg, or *Meydburg*: See *Magdeburg*.

Meziers: See *Masters*.

St. Michael, or Mount *St. Michael*, a Town and Castle of France, between *Bretagne* and *Normandy*, but joyned to the latter, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Rock in the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Arranches*, and 24 E.

M I

E. of *St. Malo*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 5. 44.

Middleburg, a great, rich, and vast strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Earl. of *Zeland*, in the Isle *Walcheren*, sub. to the States. It stands 25 m. N. E. of *Brugel*, 28 N. of *Ghent*, 34 N. W. of *Antwerpe*, and 74 S. W. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 35.

Middleburg, a Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Liere*, 5 m. S. of *Stuys*, and 9 al. N. E. of *Bruges*. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 51. 19.

Midnick: See *Mednick*.

MILAN, one of the largest, fairest and richest Cities of Italy, with one of the strongest Citadels in the World, the M. of the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Milan*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Oliana*, 43 m. al. E. of *Casale*, 65 N. of *Genoa*, 72 N. W. of *Parma*, 84 al. E. of *Turin*, 84 W. of *Montana*, 106 al. N. W. of *Madena*, 108 N. W. of *Florence*, 108 W. of *Venice*, and 102 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 28. 13. Lat. 45. 55.

Milco: See *Melito*.

Miscen: See *Milen*.

Miloud, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascogne*, and Pr. of *Roergue*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Tarn*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 20 m.

M I

S. E. of *Rhodes*, and 62 N. W. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 43. 52.

Millembach in *Transilvania*: See *Zabcs*.

St. Miniato, or *Tedasco*, a City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on the R. *Arno*, between *Pisa* and *Florence*, 26 m. off each, upon a Hill. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 43. 8.

Minden, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Minden*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 38 m. E. of *Osnaburg*, 22 N. of *Paderbone*, and 56 al. N. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 52. 24.

Mimerbino: See *Momervino*.

Minski, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pol. of *Minski*; sub. to the K. of P. It stands on the R. *Smolensk*, 66 m. N. of *Stutsk*, and 96 al. E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 42. 48. Lat. 52. 57.

Miranda-de-Douro, a very strong City of Portugal, the M. of the Pr. of *Tras-Montes*, in the Co. of *Miranda*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. *Douro*, by the b. of the K. of *Leon* in Spain, 25 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, 74 al. S. of *Leoa*, 106 E. of *Braga*, and 240 N. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 41. 20.

ME

to this Prince, and his Seat, remarkable for a Battel in 1645. It stands on the R. *Tamber*, 24 m. S. E. of *Wertheim*. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 49. 27.

Merida, a declining City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, the M. of that part called *Entre-Tejo-Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 42 m. E. of *Elvas*, 44 S. of *Alcantra*, and 76 N. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 56. Lat. 38. 48.

Mersburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and Mar. of *Misnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, anciently Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Saal*, 14 m. S. of *Hall*, and 14 W. of *Leypsick*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 51. 20.

Mersperg, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and B. of *Constance*, the ordinary Seat of that Bishop. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 8 m. N. E. of the City of *Constance*. Lon. 29. 13. Lat. 47. 34.

Mesember, a City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the *Euxine* See, by the b. of *Romania*, 110 m. N. E. of *Andrianople*, and 126 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 49. Lat. 44. 36.

Messin: See *Metz*.

Messina, an ancient, great and strong City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sicily*, the M. of the

MI

Pr. of *Demonia*, and the Second in the Isle; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Straits, where is a fine Harbour, between Italy and Sicily, 7 m. al. W. of *Regio* in Italy, 62 N. of *Catana*, and 144 nigh E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 48. Lat. 37. 54.

Metz, an ancient and considerable City of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Metz*; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, and the M. of this Pr. now sub. to the Fr. K. and the residence of a Parliament. It stands on the R. *Moselle* and *Seile*, 26 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 32 N. of *Nancy*, 40 S. W. of *Triers*, and 166 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 38. Lat. 49. 15.

Meulun: See *Melun*.

Meurs, a small City of Germany, of considerable Strength, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Cologne*, the M. of the Co. of *Meurs*, sub. to our King as Prince of *Orange*. It stands 6 m. W. of *Duisburg*, 28 S. E. of *Cleves*, and 37 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 51. 27.

Meydenburg, or *Meydburg*: See *Magdeburg*.

Meziers: See *Masiers*.

St. Michael, or Mount *St. Michael*, a Town and Castle of France, between *Bretagne* and *Normandy*, but joyned to the latter, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon a Rock in the Sea, 6 m. W. of *Anranches*, and 24 E.

MI

E. of *St. Malo*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 58. 44.

Middleburg, a great, rich, and vast strong City of the Low-Countries, the M. of the Earl. of *Zeland*, in the Isle *Walcheren*, sub. to the States. It stands 25 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, 28 N. of *Ghent*, 34 N. W. of *Antwerpe*, and 74 S. W. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 51. 35.

Middleburg, a Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Liere*, 5 m. S. of *Sluys*, and 9 al. N. E. of *Bruges*. Lon. 24. 36. Lat. 51. 19.

Midnick: See *Mednick*.

MILAN, one of the largest, fairest and richest Cities of Italy, with one of the strongest Citadels in the World, the M. of the D. of *Milan*, in the Ter. of *Milan*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Olana*, 43 m. al. E. of *Casale*, 65 N. of *Genoa*, 72 N. W. of *Parma*, 84 al. E. of *Turin*, 84 W. of *Montat*, 106 al. N. W. of *Modena*, 108 N. W. of *Florence*, 108 W. of *Venice*, and 192 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 28. 13. Lat. 45. 55.

Mileto: See *Melito*.

Milora: See *Milora*.

Miloud, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascogne*, and Pr. of *Retargae*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Tarn*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 30 m.

MI

S. E. of *Rhodes*, and 62 N. W. of *Mompelien*. Lon. 21. 56. Lat. 43. 52.

Millembach in *Transilvania*: See *Zabcs*.

St. Miniato, or *Tedasco*, a City of Italy, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on the R. *Arno*, between *Pisa* and *Florence*, 26 m. off each, upon a Hill. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 43. 8.

Minden, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Minden*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, a free Imperial City, and one of the *Hance*. It stands on the R. *Wefer*, 38 m. E. of *Osnaburg*, 12 N. of *Paderbone*, and 56 al. N. E. of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 52. 24.

Minorbino: See *Monervino*.

Minski, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pol. of *Minski*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Swizlaw*, 66 m. N. of *Stucz*, and 96 al. E. of *Wina*. Lon. 49. 48. Lat. 52. 57.

Miranda-de-Douro, a very strong City of Portugal, the M. of the Pr. of *Tras-Montes*, in the Co. of *Miranda*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. *Douro*, by the b. of the K. of *Leon* in Spain, 35 m. N. W. of *Salamanca*, 74 al. S. of *Lyon*, 106 E. of *Braga*, and 240 N. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 11. 00. Lat. 41. 50.

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Miranda-de-Ebro, a small City and Castle of Spain, in the Pr. of Old Castile, and Ter. of Rioja; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Ebro, by the b. of Biscay, 42 m. N.E. of Burgos, and 48 al. S. of Bilbo. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 42. 52.

Mirandola, a small, but very strong City and Castle of Italy, in the D. of Modena, and M. of the D. of Mirandola; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 23 m. N. of Modena, 26 S. E. of Mantua, 28 W. of Ferrara, and 30 N. W. of Bologna. Lon. 31. 38. Lat. 44. 35.

Mirabeau, a small declining City of France, in the G. of Orleans, and Pr. of Poitiers; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, 15 m. al. N. of Poitiers, and 14 S. of Richelieu. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 46. 48.

Mirecourt, a City of France, in the D. of Lorraine; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 24 and 25 m. S. of Toul and Nancy. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 48. 18.

Mirepoix, a City of France, in the Up. Languedoc, the M. of the Dio. of Mirepoix; a B. un. the A. of Toulouse, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. Gers, 16 m. E. of Feix, and 44 al. S. of Toulouse. Lon. 20. 12. Lat. 42. 49.

Misthra, once *Lacedaemon*, and *Sparta*, a very ancient and famous City, the M. of the *Megara*, in the Pr. of Tzacconia; a B. un. the A. of Corinth. sub. to the Venetians, taken by them in

1687. and much decayed. It stands on the R. *Vasilus Putamus*, 120 m. al. S. of *Setines* or *Athens*, 150 S. E. of *Lepanto*, and 526 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 32. Lat. 35. 25.

Missen: See *Meissen*.

Mittleburg: See *Middleburg*.

Modena, an ancient City and Castle of considerable strength, of Italy, the M. of the D. of Modena; a B. un. the A. of Ravenna, sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Secchia*, 35 m. al. E. of *Parma*, 44 al. S. E. of *Mantua*, 58 N. W. of *Florence*, 95 S. W. of *Venice*, 106 S. E. of *Milan*, and al. 100 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 32. Lat. 44. 14.

Modica, an ancient City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, in the Pr. of Noto; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Modica*, 5 m. off the S. Shore, and 6 S. W. of *Noto*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 35. 44.

Modon, a fine strong City and Port in the *Morea*, and Pr. of *Belvedere*; a P. un. the A. of *Patras*, and has a strong Castle, sub. to the Venetians, and taken by them in 1686. It stands on the S. Shore, (where is a fine Haven) about 20 m. W. of *Cora*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 35. 00.

Modresch, in the Maps *Modresch*, a declining City in the Pr. of Croatia; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the b. of *Merlachia*, 20 m. N. of *Zagreb*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 45. 25.

Mat.

M O

Meers, or Muers: See *Meurs*.

Mohacz, a little Place in the Lon. Hungary, and Co. of *Banyasz*; sub. to the Emperor, famous for a Battle in 1526, and another in 1687. It stands by the R. *Danube*, 24 m. N. W. of *Ejsek*. Lon. 41. 1. Lat. 46. 20.

Milow, a strong and populous City of Poland, in the P. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Moscow*; sub. to the K. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 39 m. S. of *Orsk*, and 60 W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 54. 4. Lat. 53. 44.

Misette, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Bari; a B. un. the A. of Bari, and a B. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the *Adriatick Sea*, 7 m. al. E. of *Trani*, and 12 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 41. Lat. 41. 11.

Molina, a strong Town of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile, and Ter. of *Alcaraz*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on a River of the same Name, between two Mountains, 42 m. S. E. of *Sagueno*, and 50 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 40. 50.

Molise, a Castle of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Co. of *Molise*, which gives name to it; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 30 m. N. of *Capri*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 41. 42.

Mosheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up.

Rhine, and Lan. of *Alsatia*, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Brenche*, 8 m. W. of *Straesburg*. Lon. 21. 15. Lat. 48. 26.

Mombeliard: See *Montbéliard*.
Mommedy: See *Montmedy*.
Mommelian: See *Montmélian*.

Montpelier, a fair, large, and populous City of France, the M. of the Low. Languedoc, and Co. of *Nismes*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and a celebrated U. for Physicians, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Liz*, upon a Hill not far off the Sea, 24 m. al. W. of *Nismes*, 37 W. of *Arles*, 56 S. W. of *Orange*, Co al. E. of *Narbonne*, and 44 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 52. Lat. 43. 8.

Monaco, a small, but fine and strong Port-Town of Italy, with a fine Castle in the Com. of *Genoa*; sub. to its own Prince, protected by the French. It stands on the Sea, (where is a safe Harbour) nigh 8 m. E. of *Nice*, and 10 W. of *Fontimiglia*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 42. 17.

Montbéliard: See *Montbéliard*.
Montbrison: See *Montbrison*.

Montcaler, or Montcalé, a Town of Italy, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Po*, nigh 4 m. S. of *Turin*, and 6 N. E. of *Carignan*. Lon. 27. 27. Lat. 44. 29.

Moncastro: See *Biadogred*.
Mondonedo, a small declining City of Spain, in the K. of *Castile*. Lon. 2. 52. Lat. 41. 42.

M O

M O

Galicia, the M. of the Dio. of *Mendmedo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compstella*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands among Mountains, 70 m. al. W. of *Oviedo*, and 72 N. E. of *Compstella*. Lon. 9. 26. Lat. 42. 38.

Mondovi, a strong, and large City, with a noble Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Mondovi*; a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on a Hill by the foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Elero*, 12 m. E. of *Cini*, 26 N. W. of *Finale*, and 27 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 43. 56.

Monervino, or *Minorbino*, a poor City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of the *Basilicate*, 17 m. N. of *Cirenza*, and 38 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 10. Lat. 41. 4.

Monfalcone: See *St. Leo*.

Mongatz, or *Mongez*: See *Montgat*.

Montesson, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and D. of *Bourbon*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Cher*, 30 m. al. W. of *Moulins*, and 44 N. W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 46. 7.

Monmedy: See *Montmedy*.

Monmellian: See *Montmellian*.

Monmorency, a little Town and D. of the *Ile of France*, not far from *Paris* to the W.

Monopoli, a small, but fine City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Na-*

ples, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, (sub. but now exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Bari*, and 26 N. of *Tarento*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 41. 4.

Monreai: See *Montreal*.

Monst, or *Bergen*, a very large, fine, strong, and rich City of the *Low Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Hainault*, in the Co. of *Mons*, or proper *Hainault*; sub. to the *French*, and taken in 1691. It stands on the R. *Troville*, nigh the *Haise*, 27 m. S. W. of *Brussels*, 33 N. E. of *Cambray*, 37 W. of *Namur*, 39 S. of *Ghent*, 48 al. S. of *Antwerp*, 48 al. E. of *Aras*, 65 al. W. of *Lige*, 120 N. E. of *Paris*, 128 al. S. of *Amsterdam*, and 184 al. S. E. of *London*. Lon. 23. 12. Lat. 50. 28.

Monsterberg: See *Munsterberg*.

Monstiers, or *Moustiers*, a City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, the M. of the Co. of *Tarentaise*, an A. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Iser*, 16 m. E. of *St. Jean-de-Maurienne*, 28 E. of *Montmellian*, and 64 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 14. Lat. 45. 7.

Monstreuil: See *Montrevil*.

Montalban: See *Montaulon*.

Mont-alcino, a small City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*; a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the D. of *Tusc*. It stands on a Hill 21 m.

S.

M O

M O

S. E. of *Sienna*, and 48 from *Florence*. Lon. 32. 45. Lat. 42. 36.

Montalto, a new City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Monocia*, 10 m. al. N. of *Ascoli*, 13 S. of *Fermo*, and 28 of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 37. Lat. 42. 49.

Montalto, a small Place of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Co. of *Asti*; sub. to the Pope. It stands 6 m. S. E. of *Asti*, and 12 m. N. E. of *Albi*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 44. 23.

Montanes, a decayed Place of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*.

Montargis, a pleasant City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*; of the *Ile of France*, the M. of the Pr. of *Chateaufort*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Loire*, 22 m. al. W. of *Sens*, 42 E. of *Orleans*, and 50 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 47. 52.

Montauban, a fine rich City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Quercy*; a B. un. the A. of *Rodez*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Tarn*, on the b. of *Languedoc*, 15 m. N. E. of *Toulon*, 26 N. of *Toulouse*, and 28 al. S. of *Cahors*. Lon. 19. 43. Lat. 43. 55.

Montebelluna, a Town and Castle of *France*, in the *Comte*, the M. of the Co. of *Montebelluna*; sub. to the House of *Montebelluna*, but now to the *Pr. K.* It stands on

the R. *Doule*, on the b. of *Alfania*, 34 m. W. of *Basil*, and 44 N. E. of *Besancon*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 47. 34.

Montblanc, or *Monblano*, a small Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of a Ter. of this Name; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Francolinum*, 19 m. N. of *Tarragon*. Lon. 19. 22. Lat. 40. 54.

Montbrison, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Forest*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Vie*, 43 m. W. of *Lyon* and *Vienne*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 45. 14.

Montefalcone, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*; sub. to this Com. It stands 13 m. E. of *Aquila*, and 14 S. of *Gorizia*. Lon. 34. 24. Lat. 45. 47.

Montefalcone, a small City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands by the Lake *Balsana*, 8 m. S. of *Orvieto*, 9 al. W. of *Viterbo*, and 42 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 13.

Montfort, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Saxia*, the M. of the Co. of *Montfort*, sub. to its own Prince, but now to the Emperor, and is annex'd to *Frank*. It stands in the b. of *Tier*, about 16 m. S. of *Leipzig*. Lon. 29. 42. Lat. 46. 58.

Montfort, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Brabant*.

recht, the M. of the Ter. of *Montfort*. It stands 8 m. W. of *Virecht*, and 20 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 6. Lat. 52. 5.

Montgatz, in the Maps *Munkatz*, a wonderful strong Town with three Castles, by nature impregnable, in the Up. Hungary, and Co. of *Peretzaz*, sub. to Count *Teckely*, but surrendered to the Emperor in 1688. It stands upon Hills, 20 m. S. E. of *Unguar*, 25 al. N. of *Zatmar*, and 126 high F. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 8. Lat. 48. 28.

Mont-Gerard, or *Gramont*: See *Gersberg*.

Mont-Marano, a very small City of Italy in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 14 m. al. W. of *Conza*, and 16 S. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 40. 57.

Montmidy, a small, but very strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *Bar*, sub. to the French, ever since 1657. It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Chier*, 21 m. al. S. of *Buillon*, 22 S. E. of *Sedan*, and 32 al. W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 46. Lat. 49. 32.

Montmelian, a vast strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Savoy*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, but taken by the French in 1691. It stands upon a Hill, high the R. *Iser*, towards the

b. of *Dauphine*, 18 m. S. E. of *Cambray*, 30 N. E. of *Grenoble*, and 88 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 25. 36. Lat. 45. 12.

Montpelier: See *Mompelien*.

Mont-Pelefo, a small, but populous City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Circenza*, (but exempt from its Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a Hill, about 15 m. E. of *Circenza*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 40. 48.

Mont-Pulciano, a small City of Italy, in the D. of *Toscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands by the b. of *Sienna* and *Perugia*, 32 m. E. of the City of *Sienna*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 42. 43.

Montreuil, a small City of Italy, in the Isle of *Stacy*, and Pr. of *Mazira*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands upon a Hill high the Sea, about 5. m. E. of *Paerino*, the M. Lon. 34. 56. Lat. 37. 15.

Montreal, a Town of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Sanguessa*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands about 12 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 16. 18. Lat. 42. 48.

Montrevil, or *Monstreuil*, a strong Town and Castle of France, in the Low. Picardy, and Co. of *Beleinois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Canche*, upon a Hill, 9 m. al. N. W. of *Heslin*, and 19 S. of *Boulign*. Lon. 21. 00. Lat. 56. 29.

Mont-

Mont-Royal, a vast strong and new Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and the *Palatinate*, sub. to the French, who built it in 1687. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, in the Limits of *Triers*, 2 m. N. of *Trarbach*, 23 m. N. E. of *Triers*, and 31 S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 50. 00.

Monts: See *Mons*.

Mont-Verde, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Fur. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Offanto*, by the b. of the *Capitinate* and *Basilicate*, 14 m. N. E. of *Conza*, Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 40. 58.

Morat, a small Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, in the Can. of *Bern*, sub. to this Com. It stands on a Lake of this name, 8 m. al. N. of *Freiburg*, and is famous for a Battle in 1576. Lon. 26. 40. Lat. 46. 44.

St. Morice, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, and Pr. of *Wallisland*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 46 m. E. of *Geneva*, and as many S. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 44. Lat. 45. 50.

Mortaux, a City and Port of France, in the Low. Bretagne, and Dio. of *Trigvier*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on a R. or Haven, of the same Name, 34 m. N. E. of *Brest*, 30 S. W. of *Trigvier*, and 48 W. of *St. Brioux*. Lon. 14. 2. Lat. 48. 15.

Mottaro, a great, strong and

populous Town of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, and Ter. of *Lau-melina*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Gogna*, 9 m. S. of *Novara*, and 30 W. of *Pavia* and *Milan*. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 44. 46.

Mosbach, or *Messbach*, a neat Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Necker*, by the b. of the A. of *Mentz*, 18 m. E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 55. Lat. 49. 22.

MOSCOW, a vast great, and rich City, with a noble Castle or Palace, the M. of all *Russia*, in the D. or Pr. of *Moscov*; a Patriarchal City, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Moscov*, 500 m. N. of *Kassa*, in *Crim-Tartary*, 750 N. E. of *Constantinople*, 800 al. E. of *Cracow*, and 860 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 63. 00. Lat. 55. 25.

Misember: See *Misember*.

Motola, or *Misafra*, a poor City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Taranto*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 14 m. N. W. of *Taranto*. Lon. 39. 14. Lat. 40. 44.

La-Mothe, a Fortrefs of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. and dismantled. It stands 32 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 13.

Moulins,

Montlins, a large and beautiful City with a fine Castle, of France, in the G. of *Licenois*, and M. of the D. of *Bourbon*; a Generality, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Centre of all France, on the R. *Auver*, 28 m. S. of *Neters*, 48 N. of *Clermont*, 56 S. E. of *Bourges*, 90 S. W. of *Dijon*, 96 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 154 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 46. 16.

Montargis: See *Monaco*.

Monçon, a City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Maas*, by the b. of *Luxemburg*, 10 m. S. E. of *Sedan*, and 14 S. of *Bailon*. Lon. 26. 28. Lat. 49. 37.

Mustiers: See *Mustiers*.

Mscilaw, a very strong City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Mscilaw*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Sicz*, by the b. of *Rogio*, 34 m. S. of *Smolensko*, and 104 N. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 53. 57.

Muers: See *Muers*.

Muhlhausen, a fine City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Jan. of *Thuringia*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the Elect. of Sax. It stands at the foot of a Mountain upon the R. *Uffrath*, 15 m. N. of *Eisenach*, and 28. al. N. W. of *Erfurt*. Lon. 30. 20. Lat. 51. 16.

Muhlhausen, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Rhine, Jan. of *Alsatia*, and Ter. of *Santgow*, once Imperial, since leagued with the *Switzers*. It stands on the R. *Heckel*, 13 m. N. W. of *Bisfil*, and 17 S. of *Colmar*. Lon. 27. 3. Lat. 47. 44.

MUNICHEN, or *Munick*, a strong, very fine, and splendid City of Germany, the M. of the Cir. and D. of *Bevaria*, in that part called the *Higher*, sub. to its own Prince and Elector, and his Seat, where he has a magnificent Palace. It is sweetly situated on the R. *Isar*, 36 m. S. E. of *Augsburg*, 60 al. S. of *Regensburg*, 88 S. of *Nuremberg*, 100 S. W. of *Prague*, 170 al. N. of *Vence*, 185 E. of *Bajil*, and 214 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 36. Lat. 47. 58.

Munkatz: See *Montgatz*.

Munster, a great, rich, and populous City of Germany, the M. of the Cir. of *Westphalia*, in the B. of *Munster*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial, now sub. to its own Prince, and famous for a Treaty in 1648. It stands on the R. *Aa*, 70 m. N. of *Cologne*, 50 al. S. of *Breme*, 92 N. W. of *Coffel*, 120 E. of *Amsterdam*, 148 S. W. of *Hilmsburg*, and 459 N. W. of *Vinna*. Lon. 7. 12. Lat. 52. 00.

Munster, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Jan. of *Alsatia*, once

Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Fich*, at the foot of Mount *Vauge*, 10 m. al. W. of *Colmar*, and 38 S. W. of *Straesburg*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 47. 57.

Munster-Eyssel, a Town in the Ter. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Juliers*, the M. of the Ter. of *Eyssel*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*. It stands on the R. *Erst*, 13 m. al. W. of *Bonn*, and 19 S. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 19. Lat. 50. 36.

Munster-Meinfelt, a Town in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and the A. of *Triers*, the head of a Ter. sub. to this Prince. It stands nigh the R. *Moselle*, 11 m. al. S. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 48. Lat. 50. 17.

Munsterberg, a City of Germany in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Olawa*, 17 m. N. E. of *Glatz*, and 32 S. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 50. 34.

Murcia, a considerable pleasant, but declining City of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Murcia*, in the Ter. or Co. of *Marcia*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a pleasant Plain, on the R. *Sigura*, 44 m. S. W. of *Alicant*, 86 al. S. of *Valencia*, 125 E. of *Granada*, and 194 S. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 38. 4.

Muret, a Town of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Co. of *Covingtons*, sub. to the K. of

Fr. and famous for a Battle in 1213. It stands on the R. *Garonde*, 13 m. S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 32. Lat. 43. 24.

Muro, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Conza*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 13 m. S. E. of *Conza*, and 21 W. of *Circenz*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat. 40. 47.

Muxara, a Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 48 S. W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 37. 15.

N AERDEN, an extraordinary strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Goyland*; sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 14 m. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 15 N. of *Utrecht*. Lon. 24. 22. Lat. 52. 24.

Nagera: See *Nagera*.

Nagy-Bania, or *Newstat*, a Town in the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Ugogh*; sub. to the Emperor, and has Silver Mines. It stands nigh the b. of *Transylvania*, by the R. *Samosch*, 28 m. E. of *Zatmar*, and 32. al. W.

W. of *Bistricia*. Lon. 44. 40. Lat. 48. 4.

Najara, a City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, and Ter. of *Rioja*; once a B. now a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for a Battle in 1365. It stands on the R. *Najara*, 36 m. W. of *Calahorra*, and 54 E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 14. 38. Lat. 42. 30.

Namur, a great, rich, and strong City, with a noble Castle, of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the Earl. of *Namur*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, taken by the French in 1692, and more strongly fortified. It stands on the R. *Meuse* and *Sambre*, 20 m. S. W. of *Liège*, 32 S. E. of *Brussels*, 37 E. of *Mons*, 50 al. S. of *Antwerp*, 60 S. E. of *Ghent*, 25 W. of *Limburg*, 71 N. W. of *Luxemburg*, and 140 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Nancy, a fine, pleasant, and late fortified City of Fr. the M. of the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. by right to its own Prince, but now to the K. of France ever since 1633. It stands on the R. *Mourre*, 56 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, 70 W. of *Strasbourg*, 70 high S. of *Tiers*, 110 S. W. of *Mentz*, 115 al. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 162 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 48. 40.

Nandor-Alba: See *Belgrade*.

Nantes, a large, fair, strong, and rich City of France, in the Up. *Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Nantes*; a B. un. the

A. of *Tours*, and an U. sub. to the K. of Fr. and remarkable for its Brandy's. It stands on the R. *Loire*, 44 m. al. S. W. of *Angers*, 52 S. of *Rennes*, 68 N. of *Rochele*, and 200 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 47. 13.

NAPLES, a famous, large, and rich City, one of the chief of Italy, and the most beautiful in Europe, the M. of the K. of Naples, in the Ter. of *Livorno*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain, and his Vice-Roy's Seat. It stands in a pleasant Plain, having four Castles and a large Harbour, on the Sea, 104 m. S. E. of *Rome*, 225 S. W. of *Ragusa* in *Dalmatia*, 250 al. N. E. of *Palermo* in *Sicily*, 234 S. E. of *Florence*, and 300 al. S. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 36. 15. Lat. 40. 56.

Napoli, or *Napoli-de-Romania*, a very strong City and Fort in the *Mores*, the M. of the Pr. of *Saccania*, an A. sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1686. It stands on a fine Bay of the same Name, surrounded with Sea, 40 m. al. N. E. of *Misra*, and 78 S. W. of *Seines* or *Athens*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 36. 40.

Napoli-de-Malvasia: See *Melastis*.

Narce: See *Nerac*.

Narbonne, a large, strong, and ancient City of France, in the Low. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Narbonne*, an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands high the

the Sea, on a Branch of the R. *Aude*, called *la Robone*, 35 m. N. of *Perpignan*, 60 al. W. of *Mompelien*, 88 S. E. of *Toulouse*, and 360 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 35. Lat. 42. 28.

Narden: See *Naerden*.

Nardo, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on a plain, 3 m. off Sea, 24 high W. of *Otranto*, and 28 S. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 40. 14. Lat. 40. 16.

Narenza, or *Narenta*, once a famous, but now decaying City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to the Turks. It stands on a Bay of the same Name, 44 m. N. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 40. 32. Lat. 43. 40.

Narni, a City of Italy, in the *Papay*, and D. of *Spoleto*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, being the Birth-place of *Nerva*, the Roman Emperor. It stands on the R. *Nera*, 14 m. S. W. of *Spoleto*, and 28 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 13. Lat. 42. 20.

Nova, a very strong City and Castle of Sweden, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, the M. of *Estland*; sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands high the Sea, on a B. of the same Name, by the B. of *Ingria*, 115 m. al. S. of *Witborg*, 200 N. E. of *Riga*, and 350 E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 50. 25. Lat. 59. 6.

Noffaw, a small Town of

Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and the *Wateran*, the M. of the Co. of *Nassau*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. *Leone*, 13 m. al. S. E. of *Coblentz*, 25 N. W. of *Mentz*, and 38 S. E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 21. Lat. 50. 18.

Naverens, a City and strong Castle of France, in the G. of *Gascogne*, and Pr. of *Bearn*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Oleron*, 14 m. N. W. of *Oleron*, and 17 W. of *Pau*. Lon. 17. 16. Lat. 43. 26.

Naverino, a large, populous City with two Castles, in *Morea*, and the Pr. of *Belvedere*; sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1686. It is an excellent Port on the Sea, 13 m. N. of *Modon*, and 28 al. W. of *Coron*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 35. 10.

Naumburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, Mar. of *Saxonia*, and D. of *Naumburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Magdeburg*, once Imperial, now sub. to a Prin. of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Saale* and *Unstrut*, 34 m. al. E. of *Erfurt*, 60 S. W. of *Wittenberg*, and 75 W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 37. 53. Lat. 51. 12.

Necastro: See *Nicastro*.

Neders Ulm, and *Neder-Ulm*: See *Ulm*.

Nizetropont, a very strong City of Turkey, the M. of the Isle of *Agropont*; sub. to the Turks, being taken by the *Venetians* in 1680, but taken again. It stands by the Bridge which joins this Isle

Isle to *Lacedaia* or *Achaia*, 45 m. N. of *Setines* or *Athens*, 130 al. S. E. of *Larissa*, and 380 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 48. 25. Lat. 38. 20.

Neisse, a small City of Germany in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, and D. of *Grotkav*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Neisse*, 13 m. S. of *Grotkav*, and 26 E. of *Glatz*. Lon. 37. 32. Lat. 50. 24.

Nemours, a great and pleasant City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and Pr. of *Gastenois*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Loing*, 16 m. N. of *Montargis*, and 38 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 48. Lat. 48. 25.

Nepi, a small, but ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's Patrimony; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Pizzolo*, 14 m. N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 4.

Nerac, a City of France, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Ter. of *Bezadiz*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Baise*, 9 m. N. of *Condom*, 14 W. of *Agen*, and 55 S. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 50. Lat. 44. 11.

Nerva: See *Narva*.

Nerburg: See *Newburg*.

Newenstat, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wurtemberg*; sub. to the D. of *Wir*. It stands on the R. *Kocher*, 8 m. N. E. of *Heidelberg*, and 27 W. of *Heidelberg*, by the b. of the *Palatinate*. Lon. 29. 7. Lat. 49. 9.

Nevers, a fine, great, rich, and populous City of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Pr. of *Nivernois*, a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, and a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. of *Moulins*, 24 al. E. of *Bourges*, 80 S. E. of *Orleans*, 85 W. of *Dijon*, 120 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 125 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 40. 44.

Neuf-Chastel, a Town of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and *le Pais-de-Caux*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Arques*, 20 m. S. E. of *Dieppe*, and 28 N. E. of *Rouen*. Lon. 20. 32. Lat. 49. 47.

Neuf-Chastel, a Town of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the b. of *Champagne*, on the R. *Mos*, about 24 m. S. of *Toul*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 48. 19.

Neuhausel: See *Newhausel*.

Neumark: See *Newmark*.

Newport: See *Newport*.

Neustat, a fine strong City of Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*; sub. to the Emperor, who has a Palace here. It stands on a small River, about 26 m. al. S. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 47. 55.

Neustat, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to the D. of *Hannover* *Brunf*. It stands on the R. *Leyne*, 14 m. N. W. of *Hannover*, and 24 al. W. of *Zell*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 52. 47.

Neustat, in the Pal. and in *Bavaria*: See *Newstat*.

Neuburg

Neuburg, or *Newenburg*, a considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the D. of *Newburg*; sub. to its own Prince, who is also Elect. Pal. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 14 m. W. of *Ingolstat*, 28 al. N. of *Aulburg*, 46 al. N. of *Munachen*, and 234 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 17. Lat. 48. 38.

Newenburg, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wurtemberg*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Enz*, 7 m. S. W. of *Heidelberg*, 17 al. E. of *Baden*, and 22 S. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 20. Lat. 49. 44.

Newburg, a decaying place in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Brissow*; once Imperial, since sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. N. of *Pfaff*, and 14 S. of *Brissack*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 47. 44.

Newhausel, or *Uywar*, a small but very strong Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the D. of *Kemera*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his forces in 1685. It stands on the R. *Nitra*, in a Marsh, 12 m. N. of *Kemera*, 28 S. of *Leopoldstadt*, 36 E. of *Pestburg*, 60 N. W. of *Buda*, and 86 E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 10. Lat. 48. 23.

Newmark, or *Neumark*, a considerable City in the Prin. of *Transylvania*; sub. to this Prince, and the usual Place for the Assembly of States. It stands on the R. *Merisch*, 36 m.

N. E. of *Clausenburg*, 48 N. of *Weissenburg*, and 57 N. W. of *Hermanstadt*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 47. 35.

Newmark, or *Nieumark*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Nortgow*, or Pal. of *Bavaria*; sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Sutis*, 21 m. S. E. of *Nuremburg*, and 33 N. W. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 49. 14.

Newport, or *Nieuport*, a strong Sea-Port Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Furnes*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and famous for a Light in 1600. It stands at the Mouth of the R. *Iperle*, 9 m. S. W. of *Ostend*, 16 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, 15 al. W. of *Bruges*, and 40 W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 21. 55. Lat. 51. 14.

Newstat, a small City of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Spirebach*, 8 m. N. of *Landau*, and 15 al. W. of *Spires* and *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 27. 49. Lat. 49. 12.

Neustat, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 15 m. S. W. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 49. 45.

Newstat in *Austria*, and in *Brunswick*: See *Neustat*. *Newstat* in *Hungary*: See *Nagy-Bania*.

Neytra: See *Nitracht*.

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Neister,

Nicofer, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Calabria*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. and al. ruined. It stands 21 m. S. of *Cosenze*. Lon. 38. 38. Lat. 38. 54.

Nizza, or *Nizza*, a fine, strong and large City of *Italy*, with a noble Castle, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. and Ter. of *Nice*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the *French*, and taken by them in 1691, who since have made it stronger. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, at the mouth of the R. *Var*, 68 m. S. of *Pignerol*, 78 al. S. of *Turin*, 72 S. E. of *Ambrun*, 100 E. of *Aix*, and as many al. S. W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 43. 18.

St. Nicholas, a pleasant Town of *France* in *Lorraine*, on the R. *Meure*, 10 m. S. E. of *Nancy*. Another in *Flanders*, 8 m. S. W. of *Antwerpe*. A third in *Russia*, on the *White Sea*, upon the R. *Dwina*, nigh *Archangel*.

Nicoping, or *Nykoping*, a City and Castle of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sudermania*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands nigh the *Baltick Sea*, (where is a good Haven) 64 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 30. Lat. 58. 54.

Nieping, a Place of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Falst*, sub. to the K. of *Den*. It stands about 55 m. al. S. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 55. 18.

Nicopolis: See *Ngepoli*.

Nicotera, a little decaying City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and *Fur. Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the *Sea*, 38 m. al. N. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 19. Lat. 38. 23.

Nienburg: See *Newburg*.

Nienoue: See *Ninoue*.

Nienburg, a Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Paderbone*, the Seat of the B. of *Pad*. It stands on the R. *Alme* and *Lippe*, just by *Paderbone*. Lon. 28. 30. Lat. 51. 42.

Nieupert: See *Newport*.

Niezza, or *Nizza*: See *Nice*.

Nigepoli, or *Nicopolis*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, the M. of a *Sangiack*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a *Battel* in 1693. It stands on the R. *Danube* and *Isacar*, 18 m. N. of *Silistra*, and 74 al. N. of *Sofia*, or *Sophia*. Lon. 47. 54. Lat. 44. 45.

Nikeping: See *Nicoping*.

Nimwegen, a large, strong and fine City of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of the D. of *Gelderland*, in the Ter. of *Beteve*, once *Imperial*, now sub. to the *States*, and remarkable for the *Treaty* in 1679. It stands on the R. *Wael*, between the *Rhine*, and the *Maes*, 32 m. al. E. of *Utrecht*, 34 al. S. of *Deventer*, 76 N. W. of *Cologne*, 52 S. E. of *Amsterdam*, and 68 N. E. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 51. 52.

Ninove,

Ninove, or *Nienove*, a small City lately fortified, of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Alost*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Dender*, 13 m. W. of *Brussels*, and 17 S. E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 14. Lat. 50. 56.

Niort, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Niort*, 34 m. al. N. E. of *Rochele*, and 44 al. W. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 18. 00. Lat. 46. 24.

Nisi: See *Coron*.

Nismes, an ancient, and still flourishing City of *France*, in the *Low. Languedoc*, in the Co. or Ter. of *Nismes*; a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 18 m. N. W. of *Arles*, 22 W. of *Avignon*, 24 al. E. of *Mompelier*, and 340 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 43. 16.

Nissa, a considerable City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*, burnt by the *Imperialists* in 1689. It stands on the R. *Nibaroa*, 48 m. al. W. of *Ginsland*, 60 al. N. of *Uscopia*, and 140 S. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 5. Lat. 43. 53.

Nitrach, or *Neytra*, a strong and fair City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Nitrach*; a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the *Emperor*. It stands on the R. *Neytra*, 18 m. al. N. E. of *Newhaisel*, 42 al. N. of *Gran*, and 56 N. W. of *Buda*.

Lon. 39. 23. Lat. 48. 37.

Niville, a small, but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Brussels*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, but now dismantled. It stands 11 m. al. N. of *Charleroy*, 12 S. of *Brussels*, and 18 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 35. Lat. 50. 39.

Nizza: See *Nice*.

Nocera, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and D. of *Spoleto*; a B. un. the *Pope*, and sub. to him. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, on the b. of *Ancona*, 16 m. N. of *Spoleto*, and 14 W. of *Capriano*. Lon. 34. 28. Lat. 42. 48.

Negent-le-Rotrow, the fairest Village in *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, and M. of the Co. of *Perch*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Elaine*, 37 m. al. E. of *Alencon* and *Mans*, and 30 W. of *Vendosme*. Lon. 19. 38. Lat. 48. 28.

Negent-le-Roy, a Town in *Champagne*, 13 m. N. of *Lan-gres*. *Negent-sur-Seyne*, in the same *Province*, 18 m. al. N. of *Sens*: These are of no note.

Nole, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and the Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 14 m. E. of *Naples*, and 18 al. N. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 30. Lat. 41. 00.

Noli, a City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*; a B. un. the A. of *Genoa*, once a free Estate,

now sub. to this Com. It stands on a plain by the Sea, where is a Harbour, 7 m. E. of *Finale*, and 35 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 43. 45.

Nancy, a great Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Saône*, 13 m. N. of *Nancy*, and 16 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 43. 56.

Nona, a strong City in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Zara*, sub. to the *Venezians*. It stands on the Sea, 13 m. N. of *Zara*. Lon. 37. 15. Lat. 41. 45.

Norcia, a small ancient City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, in the D. of *Spoleto*, sub. to the Pope. It stands upon Hills nigh the *Apennine*, by the R. *Fredda*, 26 m. E. of *Spoleto*. Lon. 35. 2. Lat. 42. 32.

Norden, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Emden*, or *East-Friesland*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the Sea, 15 m. N. of *Emden*. Lon. 26. 20. Lat. 53. 52.

Nordlingen: See *Nörtingen*.

Noron: See *Bisterza*.

Norimberg: See *Nuremberg*.

Norwiche, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Ostergöt*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands by the R. *Motala*, not far of the *Baltick* Sea, 100 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 36. 32. Lat. 58. 33.

Norlingen, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Sax-*

bia, and the Co. of *Oettingen*; a free Imperial City, famous for a Battle in 1634, and another in 1645. It stands on the R. *Egra*, 36 m. N. W. of *Aschburg*, and 28 N. E. of *Ulm*. Lon. 30. 28. Lat. 48. 47.

Northausen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, a free Imperial City, but protected by the Fleet. of *Sax.* It stands on the R. *Zarge*, between *Lafart* and *Hilberstat*, 35 m. from each. Lon. 30. 59. Lat. 51. 36.

Nottingham, a fair, large and rich City of *England*, the M. of the Co. of *Norfolk*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, sub. to the K. of *Eng.* It stands on the R. *Venster* and *Tare*, 30 m. E. of *Lyn*, 50 N. E. of *Cambridge*, 70 S. E. of *Lincoln*, and 90 al. N. E. of *London*. Lon. 20. 10. Lat. 52. 45.

Noto, an ancient and populous City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Noto*; to which it owes its Name, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands among high Rocks and steep Vallies, 32 m. S. of *Syracuse*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 35. 32.

Nottingham, or *Nottingham*, a very strong and considerable City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ingria*, in that part called the *Proper Ingria*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the Lake *Ladoga*, and the R. *Nura*, 100 m. S. E. of *Viborg*, 114 al. E. of *Narva*, and 400

E. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 59. 52.

Novara, an ancient and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of *Novarese*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, famous for a Fight in 1512. It stands 13 m. E. of *Vercelli*, 18 N. E. of *Casale*, and 28 W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 44. 55.

Novellara, a fine Town of *Italy*, with a Castle call'd *Bagnuolo*, between *Mantua* and *Modena*, the M. of the Co. of *Novellara*, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Mantua*. It stands 10 m. N. of *Regio*, and 20 N. W. of *Modena*. Lon. 31. 12. Lat. 44. 27.

Novibazar, a considerable City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Orasca*, 52 m. W. of *Nissa*, and 115 S. E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 43. 56. Lat. 43. 42.

Novigrad, a small, but very strong City and Castle of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands 16 m. al. E. of *Gran*, and 22 N. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 7. Lat. 48. 00.

Novigrad, a Town and Castle in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on a Bay of the same name, of the *Adriatick* Sea, 24 m. al. E. of *Zara*, and 26 E. of *Nona*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 44. 40.

Novigradt, a handsome Town, with an impregnable Castle,

of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Russia*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 40 m. al. W. of *Widen*, 74 N. of *Nissa*, and 108 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 45. 5.

Novogrod, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Novogrod*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands 10 m. off the R. *Nicemon*, and 64 S. of *Wilna*. Lon. 47. 28. Lat. 53. 30.

Novogrod-Nisi, a great City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Nisi Novogrod*, sub. to the Emp. of *Rus.* It stands on the R. *Volga* and *Occa*, about 300 m. al. N. E. of *Moscow*. Lon. 69. 25. Lat. 58. 00.

Novogrod-Sewerski, a strong City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Novogrod-Sewerski*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands 140 m. N. E. of *Kiow*, and 300 S. W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 56. 24. Lat. 47. 16.

Novogrod-Weliki, or great *Novogrod*, a very large and rich City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Novogrod-Weliki*; an A. sub. to the Emp. of *Rus.* It stands in a spacious Plain, on the R. *Wolkow*, nigh the Lake *Ilmen*, 160 m. al. E. of *Narva* and *Plesow*, and 320 N. W. of *Moscow*. Lon. 55. 18. Lat. 58. 10.

Nyon, a City of *France*, in the G. of the Ile of *France*, in the Ter. of *Sufforis*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and one of the 12 Peers of *France*.

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sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Vorte*, by the b. of *Picardy*, and the R. *Oyse*, 20 m. N. W. of *Soissons*, 35 S. E. of *Amiens*, and 58 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 15. Lat. 49. 34.

Nuenburg : See *Newburg*.

Nuis : See *Nuys*.

N U R E N B U R G, or *Nurnburg*, one of the largest, fairest, and most magnificent Cities of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of *Francia*, in the Ter. of *Nuremburg*; a free Imperial City. It stands nigh the Centre of *Germany*, at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Regen* and *Fegen*, 54 m. N. W. of *Ratisbone*, 70 N. of *Ausburg*, 88 al. N. of *Munich*, 96 S. of *Erfurt*, 125 al. E. of *Frankfurt*, 134 al. W. of *Prague*, and 250 nigh W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 31. 11. Lat. 49. 24.

Nuys, an ancient and strong Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, once Imperial now sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Erp*, by the R. *Rine*, 8 m. S. W. of *Dusseldorf*, and 22 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 8. Lat. 51. 12.

Nyemburg, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Hoya*, sub. to the House of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Wiser*, 14 m. N. W. of *Neustat*, and 47 W. of *Zeil*. Lon. 29. 00. Lat. 51. 57.

Nykoping : See *Nisoping*.

Nypt, a City of *Sweden*, the

in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Savolaxia*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands among Lakes and Marshes, 60 m. N. of *Wiborg*, and 25 E. of *Abu*. Lon. 51. 35. Lat. 61. 52.

O B

O *Berresfel*, a small ancient City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, once Imperial, now sub. to the Elect. of *Tiers*. It stands on the *Rome*, al. 4. m. S. of *Rinefelden* and *St. Goar*, 4 al. N. of *Bacharach*, and 20 S. of *Coelentz*. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 50. 3.

Olfo : See *Anflo*.

Olsricht : See *Miesricht*.

Oczama : See *Saczow*.

OCZAMA, or *Lechna*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, in the R. of *Albania*; an A. sub. to the *Turc.* It stands on a high Hill by the Lake *Pellicum*, 80 m. al. S. E. of *Durazze*, and 125 W. of *Salonichi*. Lon. 34. S. Lat. 41. 4.

Olfersfurt, a Town or City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Francia*, and B. of *Wurtzburg*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Main*, 13 m. al. S. of *Wurtzburg*, and 19 N. E. of *Mergenthal*. Lon. 31. 59. Lat. 49. 39.

Oczacow, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Besarabia*, the

O D

O L

the M. of the Ter. of *Oczacow*; sub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Fight in 1644. It stands by the Sea, 44 m. N. E. of *Bialogred*, and 290 N. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 55. 27. Lat. 47. 52.

Odenfee, a City of *Denmark*, the M. of the Isle *Funen*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*; sub. to the K. of *Den.* where are the K. Tombs. It stands 60 m. N. E. of *Slesvick*, and 80 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 30. 10. Lat. 55. 52.

Oder, a Town of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and the D. of *Silesia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the Fountains of the R. *Oder*, 18 m. nigh S. of *Troppaw*, and 24 E. of *Olmütz*. Lon. 38. 3. Lat. 49. 38.

Oderberg, a Town of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, and D. of *Silesia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder* and *Elfa*, 16 m. E. of *Troppaw*, and 27 N. E. of *Oder*. Lon. 38. 32. Lat. 49. 56.

Odernheim, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; once Imperial, now sub. to the *French*. It stands 3 m. S. W. of *Openheim*, and 14 S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 43.

Odenburg, or *Sopron*, a strong City in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sopron*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the b. of *Austria*, 17 m. E. of *Newstat*, and 36 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 37. 46. Lat. 47. 55.

Oetigiasac : See *Quinque-Eclesia*.

Offen : See *Buda*.

Offenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Snabia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Ortnaw*; a free Imperial City, but now (I think) sub. to the *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Kintzick*, 8 m. S. E. of *Straessburg*, and 20 al. S. of *Baden*. Lon. 27. 37. Lat. 48. 23.

Oldenburg, a strong City and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Oldenburg*; sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands on the R. *Hunta*, 25 m. W. of *Breme*, 38 E. of *Emden*, and 85 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 53. 25.

Oldenburg, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wagria*; sub. to the D. of *Hol.* and once a B. It stands not far off the *Baltick* Sea, 30 m. N. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 31. 51. Lat. 54. 44.

Oldendorp, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Saxony*, and D. of *Lunenburgh*; sub. to this Prince, and famous for a Battle in 1633. It stands on the R. *Wenaw* and *Esca*, 19 m. N. of *Zeil*, and 26 almost S. W. of *Lunenbourg*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 53. 16.

Oldenzel, or *Oldensfel* a strong, but now dismantled Town of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *Over-Tijel*, and Ter. of *Twenthe*; sub. to the States. It stands 32 m. E. of *Deventer*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 52. 27.

Oldeslo

Oldeslo, a Town of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Pr. of *Wageren*; sub. to the K. of *Den.* who made extraordinary Fortifications in 1688. It stands on the R. *Trave*, by the b. of *Stormaria*, 16 m. W. of *Lubeck*, and 24 N. E. of *Hamburg*. Lon. 30. 13. Lat. 54. 14.

Oleron, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, and Prin. of *Bearn* (a B. un. the A. of *Aux*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Gave-de-Oleron*, 14 m. S. W. of *Pau*, and 46 al. S. of *Dax*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 14.

Olika, or **Olyka**, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Volhnia* Superior, in the D. of *Lufuc*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands about 18 m. E. of *Lufuc*. Lon. 47. 18. Lat. 50. 44.

Olite, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Olite*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Cicados*, 24 m. S. of *Pampeluna*, and as many N. of *Tudela*, and N. E. of *Calahorra*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 28.

Olivela: See *Origuella*.

Olivenza, a strong Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, and Co. of *Elvas*; sub. to the K. of *Port.* It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, 16 m. S. of *Elvas*, and 42 E. of *Evora*. Lon. 10 00. Lat. 38. 34.

Olmutz, or **Olmitz**, a near, strong, and populous City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Moravia*; a B. un.

the A. of *Prague*, and a small U. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Merawa*, 80 m. N. of *Vienna*, and 90 S. of *Breslau*. Lon. 37. 26. Lat. 49. 35.

Olyka: See *Olika*.

St. Omer, a strong, and rich City of the *Low-Countries*, the second in the Earl. of *Artois*, the M. of the Ter. of *St. Omers*; a B. un. the A. of *Cambray*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1677, and famous for a College of *English* Jesuits. It stands on the R. *As*, 16 m. S. E. of *Calais*, 17 S. of *Dunkirk*, 21 E. of *Boulogne*, and 36 N. W. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 50. 52.

Ondarrivia: See *Fontarabia*.

Oneglia, a Sea-Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genova*, the M. of the Prin. of *Oneglia*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, Bombarded by the French in 1692. It stands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 36 m. al. S. of *Coni*, and 42 E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 45. Lat. 43. 28.

Onspach, or **Onolzbach**, a Town and Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Mar. of *Onspach*; sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Brandenburg*. It stands by the R. *Onspach*, 23 m. al. W. of *Nuremberg*, and 45 S. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 49. 14.

Oostend: See *Ostend*.

Openheim: See *Oppenheim*.

Oppelen, a strong City of *Germany*, in *Bohemia*, with a Castle, and the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of

a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 40 m. N. of *Troppau*, and 44 S. E. of *Breslau*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 50. 37.

Oppenheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; anciently an Imperial City, burnt down by the French in 1688. It stood on a Hill by the R. *Rhine*, 11 m. al. S. of *Mentz*, and 17 N. of *Worms*. Lon. 27. 50. Lat. 49. 47.

Oppido, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, by the rise of the R. *Marro*, 20 m. S. of *Mileto*, and 27 N. E. of *Regio*. Lon. 38. 27. Lat. 38. 7.

Orange, an ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, Co. of *Veniscum*, and M. of the Prin. of *Orange*; a B. un. the A. of *Arles*, and an U. by right sub. to our King, but now to the Fr. K. who seized it of late years. It stands on the R. *Ligne*, nigh the *Rhofne*, 16 m. N. of *Avignon*, 55 N. E. of *Mompier*, 47 N. W. of *Aix*, 165 S. of *Lyons*, 155 al. S. W. of *Genova*, and 330 al. S. of *Paris*. Lon. 24. 3. Lat. 43. 37.

Orbassan, a Village of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*; famous for a Battel in 1693. It stands between *Turin* and *Pignerol*, in a Plain call'd *Marglia*, 7 m. off the former, and

13 from the latter. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 33.

Ortelle, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Presidia*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands by the Sea-side, 60 m. S. of *Siena*. Lon. 32. 36. Lat. 42. 53.

Orchies, a very ancient Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Orchies*; sub. to the French. It stands between *Tournay* and *Dorway*, 10 m. off each. Lon. 22. 26. Lat. 50. 34.

Orciup: See *Precepia*.

Ordunna, a Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. and Ter. of *Biscay*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands about 28 m. S. W. of *Bilbo*. Lon. 14. 6. Lat. 43. 15.

Orebro, a small City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and M. of *Nericia*; sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands about 95 m. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 35. 59. Lat. 59. 27.

Oresca: See *Natteborg*.

Orense, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and M. of the Ter. of *Orense*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* and famous for Baths. It stands on the R. *Munbo*, 47 m. al. S. W. of *Leg*, and 54 S. E. of *Compostella*. Lon. 9. 18. Lat. 42. 50.

Orta, a decaying City and old Castle of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otrante*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at

the foot of the *Apennine*, 16 m. S. W. of *Brindisi*. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 40. 35.

Origuella, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Segura*, by the b. of *Murcia*, 14 m. a'. E. of that City, 25 N. of *Cartagena*, and 27 S. W. of *Alicant*. Lon. 16. 48. Lat. 38. 8.

Oristagni, a City of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, in *Capo-Cagliari*, an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. Shore of this Isle, 44 m. al. W. of *Cagliari*. Lon. 29. 30. Lat. 38. 28.

ORLEANS, a large, pleasant and beautiful City, one of the noblest of France, the M. of the G. of *Orleanois*, in the D. of *Orleanois*; a B. un. the A. of *Paris*, an U. a D. and a Parliament-City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It is sitvately seated on the R. *Loyre*, 68 m. al. S. W. of *Paris*, 106 S. of *Rouen*, 140 W. of *Dijon*, 164 E. of *Rennes*, 200 N. W. of *Lyons*, and 210 N. E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 47. 44.

Orsa, a Town of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, in the Pal. of *Mscislav*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Neister*, 64 m. W. of *Smolensko*, and 68 of *Mscislav*. Lon. 54. 00. Lat. 54. 24.

Orta, a small City of Italy, in the Papacy, and St. Peter's

Patrimony; sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Tiber*, 26 m. al. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 8. Lat. 42. 15.

Ortona, a City and safe Port of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of Spain, but the Pope has the Revenue. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, 8 m. N. of *Lanciano*, and 13 E. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 42. 22.

Orvieto, a strong and ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and M. of the Ter. of *Orvietano*; a B. un. the Pope; sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks, on the R. *Pelia*, by the *Tiber*, 27 m. S. of *Perugia*, 38 al. W. of *Spoletto*, and 45 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 42. 23.

Osenburg: See *Osnabrug*.

Osimo: See *Osimo*.

Osma, or *Borgo-di-Osma*, a ruined City of Spain, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, on the R. *Douro*.

Osimo, or *Osimo*, a declining City of Italy, in the Papacy, in the Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Muzo*, 15 m. al. S. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 43. 13.

Osnabrug, or *Osenburg*, a considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and M. of the B. of *Osnabrug*; a B. un. the A. of *Cologne*, an U. and an *Hance-Town*, sub. to its own Prince, and famous for

for a Treaty in 1648. It stands on the R. *Hafa*, 28 m. al. N. of *Munster*, 37 W. of *Minden*, and 58 al. S. of *Breme* and *Oldenburg*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 25.

Osbeck: See *Esbeck*.

Osma, a small ruined City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, nigh the R. *Tera*; still a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*.

Osuna, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and the Dio. of *Seville*; a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 36 m. S. W. of *Cordova*, and 40 al. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 12. 00. Lat. 37. 18.

Ostalrick, a Castle of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girone*; sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1694. It stands by the R. *Tordera*, between *Girone* and *Barcelona*, 24 from the former, and 38 off the latter. Lon. 21. 4. Lat. 41. 6.

Ostend, a very strong and fine Sea-Port of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vlanden-Vrien*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands about 9 m. N. E. of *Newport*, 11 W. of *Bruges*, 20 S. W. of *Sluys*, 24 N. E. of *Dunkirk*, and 35 al. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 8. Lat. 51. 18.

Ostia, a very ancient City and Port of Italy, in the Papacy and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. sub. to the Pope. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Tiber*, about 8 m. S. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 41. 39.

Ostuni, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of *Otranto*; a B. un. the A. of *Brindisi*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Sea, 17 m. al. W. of *Brindisi*, and 24 N. E. of *Taranto*. Lon. 39. 54. Lat. 40. 50.

Otranto, an ancient City and Castle of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, in the most E. Point of all Italy, 62 m. al. S. E. of *Taranto*, and 210 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 40. 8.

Oudenard, a rich, and very strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Oudenard*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 13 m. S. of *Ghent*, 13 N. W. of *Ath*, 36 W. of *Brussels*, and 37 al. N. of *Mons*. Lon. 22. 48. Lat. 50. 54.

Oudenburg, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands al. 5 m. nigh S. E. of *Ostend*, and 10 W. of *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 10. Lat. 51. 15.

Oviedo, a considerable City of Spain, the M. of the Prin. of *Asturia*, in the Ter. of *Oviedo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a small U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. *Asta*, upon the Branches of *Deva* and *Ove*, 124 m. N. W. of *Burgos*, 128 E. of *Compostella*, 48 N. W. of *Leon*, and

P A

210 al. N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 5. Lat. 43. 23.

Owar, or *Uwar*: See *New-
aufel*.

Oxford, a fair and stately City of England, the M. of *Oxfordshire*; a B. un. the A. of *Canterbury*, and one of the ancientest and noblest U. in *Christendom*, sub. to the K. of *Eng*. It stands on the R. *Ifis* and *Charwel*, 13 m. S. W. of *Buckingham*, 47 al. W. of *London*, and 55 S. W. of *Cambridge*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 51. 46.

Ozwiecin, a Town of *Poland*, with a Timber-Castle, in the Pr. of *Lesser Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the *Weissel* and *Sala*, 30 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, nigh the b. of *Silesia*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 49. 46.

P A

P *Aclya*: See *Pazzi*.

Paderbone, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the B. of *Paderbone*, once Imperial, and a *Hance-Town*, now an U. sub. to the B. of *Munster*, and is a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*. It stands nigh the rise of the R. *Lippe*, 40 m. N. W. of *Cassel*, 42 S. of *Minden*, and 52 al. E.

P A

of *Munster*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 51. 43.

Padua, or *Padona*, an ancient, great and strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of *Paduano*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, and a celebrated U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Brenta* and *Bachiglione*, 17 m. al. E. of *Vicenza*, 20 S. W. of *Trevigio*, 22 N. of *Rovigo*, 24 W. of *Venice*, and 46 E. of *Verona*. Lon. 32. 30. Lat. 45. 17.

St. Palais, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Gascony*, the M. of *Basse-Nauarr*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 27 m. nigh E. of *Bajonne*, and 23 S. of *Dax*. Lon. 16. 49. Lat. 43. 29.

Palamos, a little strong Town and Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girona*; sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1694. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 23 m. al. S. E. of *Girona*, 32 S. of *Roses*, and 70 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 50. Lat. 41. 16.

Palanka, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Novigrad*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Ibala*, 9 m. al. N. of *Novigrad*, 19 N. E. of *Gran*, and 32 al. N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 00. Lat. 48. 10.

Palazzuolo, a City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Neto*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 18 m. al. S. of *Leon-tini*, and 24 nigh W. of *Syracossa*. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 30. 24.

Palencia,

P A

Palencia, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon*, and that part called *Tralos-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Cea*, by the b. of *Old-Castile*, 25 m. N. of *Valladolid*, 35 al. W. of *Burgos*, and 52 S. E. of *Leon*. Lon. 12. 46. Lat. 42. 14.

Palermo, a great, populous, and rich City of *Italy*, the M. of the Isle of *Sicily*, in the Pr. of *Mazira*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Seat of his Vice-Roy. It stands on the Sea, at the Mouth of the R. *Olefiu*, 228 m. al. S. of *Naples*, and 270 S. of *Rome*. Lon. 24. 50. Lat. 37. 26.

Palatrina, an ancient City and Castle of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. belonging to one of the Six Senior Cardinals, and a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands 24 m. E. of *Rome*, and as many from the Sea. Lon. 34. 57. Lat. 41. 52.

Palanka: See *Palanka*.

Palma, a Town of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and Co. of *St. Ubes*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Cadaon*, 19 m. E. of *Setuval*, or *St. Ubes*, and 36 S. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 25. Lat. 38. 28.

Palma is the same with *Mazira*.

Palma-la-Nuova, a very strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*.

P A

li, sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the Confines of *Germany*, 10 m. S. E. of *Udina*, 13 N. W. of *Aquileja*, and 52 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 45. 55.

Palos, a little Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Tinio*, 54 m. S. E. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 14. Lat. 37. 6.

Palota, a Town in the Low. *Hungary*, and Co. of *Ekkers Fejewar*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken from the *Turks* in 1687. It stands about 5 m. al. N. of *Alba-Regalis*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 47. 28.

Pamiers, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Co. of *Foix*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Lauriegae*, 10 m. N. of *Foix*, and 32 S. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 42. 58.

Pampelune, or *Pamplona*, a very strong and considerable City of *Spain*, with a Castle, the M. of the K. of *Nauarr*, in the Ter. of *Pampelune*; a B. un. the A. of *Burgos*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Arga*, in a fruitful Valley, 52 m. S. of *Baz-jonne*, 80 S. E. of *Bilbo*, 88 N. W. of *Saragosa*, and 180 N. E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 16. 6. Lat. 42. 52.

Pancale, a small City of *Italy*, in the Pr. of *Piedmont*, and

P

Ter.

Ter. of Savigliano, sub. to the D. of Savoy. It stands on the R. Po, 12 m. nigh S. of Turin, and 14 E. of Pignerol. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 44. 23.

Panormo, a Sea-Port Town in Canina, or Epirus.

Pantiro, or Perintho: See Heracleia.

Papa, a small, but very strong City of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of Gower, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Marchalitz, 22 m. S. of Raab, 25 N. W. of Alba-Regalis, and 54 W. of Buda. Lon. 38. 58. Lat. 47. 39.

Papenheim, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Franconia, and M. of the Co. of Papenheim, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on the R. Altmal, 12 m. W. of Aichdat, 14 N. W. of Neuburg, and 35 S. of Nuremburg. Lon. 32. 59. Lat. 48. 51.

Papia: See Pavia.

St. Papoul, a small City of France, in the Up. Languedoc, the M. of the Dio. of St. Papoul; a B. un. the A. of Toulouse, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 36 m. S. E. of Toulouse, and 53 al. N. W. of Narbone. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 43. 9.

Patenzo, a small, but strong and populous City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, and Pr. of Istria; a B. un. the Pat. of Aquileja, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Peninsula, in the Adriatick Sea, (where is a convenient Harbor,) 26 m. S.

of Cabo-d'Istria and 74 E. of Venice. Lon. 34. 51. Lat. 45. 6.

PARIS, a vast, large, rich, and populous City, one of the noblest in Christendom, the M. of all France, in the G. and Ter. of the Isle of France; an A. an U. and a Parliament-City, sub. to the K. of Fr. and his usual Seat. It stands on the R. Seine, 170 m. S. W. of Antwerpe, 208 al. S. E. of London, 250 S. W. of Amsterdam, 600 W. of Vienna, 670 N. E. of Madrid, 610 N. W. of Rome, 750 W. of Cracow, and 1460 al. W. of Constantinople. Lon. 21. 30. Lat. 48. 45.

Parma, a great, rich, and populous City of Italy, with a strong Castle and noble Palace, the M. of the D. and Ter. of Parma; a B. un. the A. of Bologna, and an U. sub. to its own Prince, and his Seat. It stands on the R. Parma, 26 m. S. E. of Cremona, 34 S. W. of Mantua, as many al. W. of Modena, 72 al. S. E. of Milan, 86 N. W. of Florence, and 220 the same of Rome. Lon. 30. 40. Lat. 44. 24.

Parnaw, a small, but strong City and Castle of Swedeland, in the Pr. of Livonia, and Pr. of Estland, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands by the Bay of Riga, on the mouth of the R. Parnaw, 52 m. al. S. of Revel, and 94 N. of Riga. Lon. 45. 58. Lat. 58. 28.

Parthen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and

and D. of Pomerania, sub. to the Swedes. It stands nigh Grippswald, and the Baltick Sea; but I find it not in the Map.

Pas, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and Ter. of Arras, sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of Picardy, 13 m. S. W. of Arras, and 19 al. N. of Amiens. Lon. 21. 42. Lat. 50. 10.

Passau, a very fine and noble City of Germany, in the Cir. of Bavaria, the M. of the B. of Passau; a B. un. the A. of Salzburg, and an Imperial City, but protected by its own Prince. It stands on the R. Danube and Inn, 68 m. al. F. of Ratibone, 85 al. E. of Munchen, and 134 W. of Vienna. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 48. 28.

Patrana, a Town of Spain, in the Pr. of New-Castile, and Ter. of Alcaria; a D. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands nigh the R. Tajo, 23 m. E. of Alalade-Henares, and 34 of Madrid. Lon. 14. 29. Lat. 40. 22.

Patray, a little Town of France, in the G. of Orleanois, and Pr. of Beaufe; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 14 m. N. of Orleans. Lon. 20. 34. Lat. 47. 57.

Patras, a flourishing City of the Morea, the M. of the Pr. of Clarentia; sub. to the Venetians, who took it in 1687. It stands on the Sea, 18 m. S. of Lepanto, and 120 N. W. of Misura. Lon. 45. 40. Lat. 37. 20.

Patti, a thriving City of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, and Pr. of Demona; a B. un. the A. of Messina, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, at the fall of the R. Patti, 44 m. W. of Messina, and 100 al. N. E. of Palermo. Lon. 36. 54. Lat. 37. 46.

Pau, a considerable City and Castle of France, in the G. of Guienne and Gascony, the M. of the Prin. of Bearn; a Parliament City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Garonne, 22 m. W. of Tarbes, 6 al. S. of Aire, and 86. S. of Bourdeaux. Lon. 17. 40. Lat. 43. 23.

St. Paul-de-Leon: See St. Pol-de-Leon.

St. Paul-de-Tricasten, or Tricast-Chasteaux, an ancient and flourishing City of France, in the Low. Dauphine, and M. of the Co. of Tricasten; a B. un. the A. of Arles, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands upon an advanced Cliff, nigh the R. Rhone, and b. of Provence, 16 m. N. of Orange, and 72 S. W. of Grenoble. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 43. 53.

Pavia, a very ancient, large, and fine City of Italy, with an ancient Castle, the second in the D. of Milan, the M. of the Ter. of Pavese; a B. un. the A. of Milan (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) a Prin. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Tessino, nigh the Po, 15 m. S. of Milan.

P E

Petaw : See *Pettaw*.

Peter-Waradin, a considerable Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Szerem*, sub. to the Emperor, taken last by his Forces in 1691, and lately fortified as a Frontier. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 32 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 36 S. E. of *Esseck*. Lon. 41. 55. Lat. 45. 38.

Petigliano, a strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*; sub. to the D. of *Tus*. It stands on the b. of the *Papacy*, 11 m. N. of *Castro*, and 24 al. W. of *Orvieto*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 42. 10.

Petra-Alba, and *Petrella*, are two strong Forts of the *Turks* in the K. of *Albania*.

Patrina, or *Patrinia*, a strong Castle of *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Cuipa* and *Petrina*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*, and 33 N. of *Wibitz*. Lon. 37. 45. Lat. 45. 53.

Petrikow, or *Pietrikow*, a neat and populous Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, and Pal. of *Siradia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. burnt down in 1640. It stands nigh the R. *Piliza*, 48 m. E. of *Sirad*, and 10 N. of *Cracow*. Lon. 40. 12. Lat. 51. 18.

Petro-Waradin : See *Peter-Waradin*.

Petschim : See *Quinque Ecclesie*.

Pettaw, an ancient City of *Germany*, once a *Roman* Colony, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and

P H

D. of *Styria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 34 m. S. E. of *Graz*, and as many W. of *Kaniska*. Lon. 37. 14. Lat. 46. 44.

Petz, the same with *Vienna*.

Pfaltzburg : See *Pfaltzburg*.

Pfirt, or *Pfirt* : See *Ferette*.

Pfortzheim, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*; taken by the *French* in 1691, left, and taken again in 1692. It stands on the R. *Entz* and *Nagold*, 17 m. nigh S. of *Phillipsburg*, and 27 N. E. of *Baden*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48. 48.

Phaltzburg, a strong Town and Castle of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*; a Prin. sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Alsatia*, 5 m. N. W. of *Zabern*, 20 N. W. of *Strasbourg*, and 55 E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 48. 42.

Phillipopoli, or *Philiba* : See *Filipopoli*.

Phillippe-Ville, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainaut*; sub. to the *French* ever since 1660. It stands on the b. of the B. of *Liege*, 11 m. al. W. of *Charlemont*, 13 nigh S. of *Charleroy*, 20 S. W. of *Namur*, and 24 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 52. Lat. 50. 14.

Phillipsburg, or *Udenheim*, a small, but very extraordinary strong Town and noble Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine* and B. of *Spires*; sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1688. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. S.

P I

S. of *Spires*, 13 N. of *Durlach*, and 18 S. W. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 49. 4.

Philipstat, a Town of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Vermeland*; sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands among the Fens, 30 m. N. E. of *Carolstat*, and 142 W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 34. 10. Lat. 59. 50.

Phillip-Ville : See *Phillippe-Ville*.

Phortzheim : See *Pfortzheim*.

Piacenza, or *Placenza*, a neat, populous, and extraordinary pleasant City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Parma*, the M. of the D. of *Piacenza*; a B. un. the A. of *Bologna*, sub. to the D. of *Parma*. It stands upon the R. *Po*, 14 m. S. W. of *Cremona*, 34 nigh W. of *Parma*, 22 S. of *Crema*, and 38 S. E. of *Milan*. Lon. 29. 56. Lat. 44. 33.

Pied-de-Port : See *St. Jean-pied-de-Port*.

Pienza, a small, but populous City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*; a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands 27 m. al. E. of *Sienna*, and 8 from the Pope's Dominions. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 42. 38.

St. Pierre-de-Montier, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Nivernois*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. and the place for the Law-Courts of this Province. It stands nigh the R. *Alier*, 14 m. S. of *Nevers*, and 16 N. W. of *Moulins*. Lon. 21. 58. Lat. 46. 29.

P I

Pietrikow : See *Petrikow*.

Pigneroi, a very strong City and Castle of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the K. of *France* ever since 1630, besieged by the D. of *Savoy* in 1693, but left again. It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Chison*, in the bounds of *Piedmont*, 20 m. al. S. W. of *Thurin*, 43 al. E. of *Ambrun*, 68 N. of *Nice*, 57 nigh W. of *Casal*, 94 al. E. of *Grenoble*, and 350 S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 27. 00. Lat. 44. 26.

Pilaw, or *Pillaw*, a strong Castle of *Poland*, in the D. of *Prussia*, and that part called *Ducal*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands at the mouth of the Bay of *Coningsberg* (where is a good Harbour) 24 m. W. of *Coningsberg*. Lon. 41. 19. Lat. 54. 26.

Pilsen, a great and strong City of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Mies*, 42 m. nigh W. of *Prague*, and 48 al. E. of *Egra*. Lon. 33. 36. Lat. 49. 44.

Pilzno, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Lesser Poland*, and Pal. of *Sandomir*, the M. of a Ter. sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands about 56 m. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41. 52. Lat. 49. 41.

Pinhel, a small, but strong City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Tralos-Montes*, the M. of the Co. of *Pinhel*; sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Pinhel*, 24 m. N. of *Gyarda*, and

and 58 al. S. W. of *Salamanca* Lon. 10. 12. Lat. 40. 55.

Pinsk, a ruined City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Polesia*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* and ruined by the *Cossacks*. It stands on the R. *Pinsk*, 88 m. E. of *Bresl.* and al. as many N. of *Lus.* Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 51. 57.

Piquigni, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy* and Co. of *Amiens*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Somme*, about 7 m. E. of *Amiens*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 49. 55.

Piombino, a great and strong City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Prin. of *Piombino*, sub. to its own Prince, un. the Protection of *Spain*. It stands by the Sea. 44 m. S. E. of *Leghorn*, and 72 al. S. of *Florence*. Lon. 31. 35. Lat. 42. 14.

Pisa, an ancient, large, and strong City of *Italy*, with a Castle, in the D. of *Tuscany*, the M. of the Ter. of *Pisa*, and A. and an U. once a Commonwealth, since sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands upon the R. *Arno*, 4 m. from Sea, 14 N. of *Leghorn*, 8 al. S. W. of *Lucca*, 53 W. of *Florence*, and 170 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 31. 00. Lat. 43. 4.

Pistoia, or *Pistoria*, a flourishing City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Florence*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, by the R. *Stella*, 24 m. al. W. of *Flo-*

rence. Lon. 31. 40. Lat. 43. 26.

Placentia, an ancient and fine City of *Spain*, (by some reckon'd) the M. of the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Trales-Tejo*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a D. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands in a Plain upon the R. *Xero*, 74 m. W. of *Toledo*, 84 S. of *Salamanca*, and 90 al. S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 50. Lat. 39. 48.

Placentia, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Pr. of *Ipusco*, or *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Deva*, 34 m. nigh S. E. of *Bilbo*, and 50. N. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 13. Lat. 43. 25.

Placenza, or *Plaisence*: See *Piacenza*.

Plawen: See *Plawen*.

Plawe, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony* and D. of *Migdeburg*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands by a Lake of the same name, 28 m. S. of *Gustrow*. Lon. 32. 47. Lat. 53. 41.

Plawen, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, the M. of the Pr. of *Voitland*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Eisler*, 30 m. N. of *Egra*, 54 S. E. of *Erfurt*, and 68 S. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 32. 16. Lat. 50. 30.

Pleskow, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Pleskow*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Wieliki*, 100 m. S. of *Narva*, and

160 E. of *Riga*. Lon. 50. 30. Lat. 57. 25.

Ploen, a small City, and noble Castle of *Denmark*, in the D. of *Holstein*, and Ter. of *Waggen*, sub. to the House of *Holstein*. It stands between a double Lake of the same name, about 24 m. N. W. of *Lubeck*. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 54. 35.

Pleske, a small City and Castle of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Pleske*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of *Poland*. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 20 m. S. E. of *Wladislaw*, and 60 al. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 40. 32. Lat. 52. 32.

Ploven: See *Ploen*.

Pluviers, a great City of *France*, in the G. and D. of *Orleans*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *l'Ouse*, 26 m. N. E. of *Orleans*, and as many N. W. of *Montargis*. Lon. 21. 12. Lat. 48. 4.

Plurys, a ruined City in the Com. of *Switzerland*.

Poitiers, a very large and considerable City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleans*, the M. of the Pr. of *Poitou*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, and a celebrated U. for the Civil Law, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* and most famous for a Battel between our renown'd *Black Prince*, and the *Fr. K.* in 1356. It stands on the R. *Clain*, 48 m. S. of *Tours*, 75 al. N. E. of *Rochele*, 94 S. W. of *Orleans*, 115 al. N. E. of *Bordeaux*, and 160

S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 46. 34.

St. Pol, or *St. Pol-de-Leon*, a strong City of *France*, in the *Low. Bretagne*, the M. of the Co. of *St. Pol*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the Sea, 35 m. N. E. of *Brest*, right against *Plimouth*, 120 m. S. of it. Lon. 15. 50. Lat. 48. 26.

Pola, a small, ancient, strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands upon a Hill by the Sea-shoar (where is a large Haven) 46 m. S. of *Cabo-d'Istria*, and 82 N. of *Ancona*. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 44. 48.

Polana, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. S. of *Cifalu*. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 37. 24.

Policaastro, a poor declining City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Principate*; a B. un. the A. of *Salerno*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 55 m. S. E. of *Salerno*. Lon. 37. 35. Lat. 40. 4.

Polignano, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 19 m. E. of *Bari*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 41. 4.

Poligny, a Town of *France*, in the *Franche-Comte*, and Ter. of *Aval*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands

stands about 12 m. high W. of *Salins*. Lon. 25. 2. Lat. 46. 43.

Polizzi, a Town of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demonia*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill, about 36 m. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 37. 4.

Pollina, the ancient *Apollonia*, a slender City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 46 m. al. S. E. of *Durazzo*. Lon. 43. 5. Lat. 40. 45.

Polockz, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. and D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Polockz*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Dwina* and *Polotta*. 120 m. S. of *Pleskow*. Lon. 51. 30. Lat. 55. 27.

St. Pons-de-Tomiers, a small City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of a Ter. a B. un. the A. of *Narbonne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It is situated among the Mountains, 28 m. N. of *Narbonne*. Lon. 21. 21. Lat. 43. 14.

Pont-a-Mouf'n, a dismantled Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorrain*; a little U. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 13 m. N. W. of *Nancy*, and 17 S. of *Metz*. Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 48. 55.

Pont-de-l'Arche, a Town of *France*, with a strong Castle, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Roan*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 10 m. S. E. of *Roven-Pont-Audemer* in the same Province, on

the R. *Rille*, 30 m. W. of *Rouven*.

Pont-de-Ce, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Anjou*, on the R. *Loyre*, 8 m. al. S. of *Anjou*, *Pont-du-Gard*, are famous old Bridges in the Low. *Languedoc*, on the R. *Gardon*, 12 m. N. E. of *Nismes*.

Pont-de-Esperit, a City and Castle of *France*, in the Low. *Languedoc*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 12 m. S. of *Viviers*, and 25 N. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 43. 47.

Pont-de-Espiers: See *Espiers*.

Pont-l'Evesque, a Town in the Up. *Normandy*, and Dio. of *Rouen*, 26 m. S. E. of *Caen*-*Pont-Oyse* in the Isle of *France*, on the R. *Oyse*, 20 m. N. W. of *Paris*. *Pont-Orson*, in Low. *Normandy* and Ter. of *Auranches*, by the Sea, 7 m. S. W. of *Orson*; none of these are of any note.

Ponte-Mole, an ancient Place of *Italy* by *Rome*.

Pontremoli, a Town of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genova*, the M. of a Ter. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, who bought it of *Spain* in 1650. It stands at the foot of the *Apennine*, 58 m. E. of *Genova*, and 27 al. N. of *Massa*. Lon. 30. 19. Lat. 43. 52.

Popsingen: See *Bopsingen*.

Porentru, or *Brondrut*, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the B. of *Basil*, sub. to the B. of *Basil*, and his Seat. It stands on the b. of *Alsatia*, and

and the *Franche-Comte*, on the R. *Halle*, 13 m. high S. E. of *Montbeliard*, and 27 W. of *Basil*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 47. 27.

Port, or *The Port*: See *Constantinople*.

Portalegre, a City of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Alentejo*, the M. of the Co. of *Portalegre*; a B. un. the A. of *Evora*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands 26 m. N. of *Elvas*, 54 N. E. of *Evora*, and 104 E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 9. 47. Lat. 38. 44.

Porto, a large, rich City, and noted Port of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Entre-Minho-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Braga*, sub. to the K. of *Port*. It stands on the R. *Douro*, at the mouth of it, (where is an excellent Haven) 25 m. S. of *Braga*, 62 N. of *Coimbra*, and 156 the same of *Lisbon*. Lon. 8. 14. Lat. 41. 18.

Port-en-Bessen, a Port of *France*, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Caen*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the Sea, 3 m. N. of *Bayeux*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 49. 33.

Porto-Galleto, a Port of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, 8 m. W. of *Bilbao*. *Porto-Gruaro*, a Town of *Italy* in *Venice*, and Pr. of *Friuli*, on the R. *Lemene*, 27 m. N. E. of *Venice*. *Porto-Hercole*, in *Tuscany*, and Prin. of *Pre-fidii*, 5 m. S. of *Orbitello*. *Porto-Longone*, in the Isle of *Ebaer*, sub. to the *Spaniards*, standing about 13 m. al. S. of *Piombino*.

Porto-Louis: See *Blauet*. Another Town in the Low. *Languedoc*, on the *Mediterranean Sea*, 14 m. S. W. of *Mompelier*: There are many other Towns that are called *Ports*.

Portzheim: See *Pfortzheim*.

Posega, a very strong and considerable City, the M. of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, in the Co. of *Posega*; sub. to the Emperor, whose Forces possess'd themselves of it 1687. It stands in a fruitful Country, on the R. *Oriana*, 45 m. N. E. of *Jaicza*, 120 S. of *Buda*, 126 W. of *Belgrade*, and 185 S. E. of *Vienna*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 45. 46.

Posna, a City of *Poland*, with an excellent Castle, in the Pr. of Great *Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Posna*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands upon the R. *Warta*, among the Mountains, 28 m. W. of *Gnesna*, and 43 N. W. of *Kalish*. Lon. 38. 41. Lat. 52. 22.

Posen: See *Presburg*.

Potenza, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Circenza*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands about 12 m. al. S. of *Circenza*. Lon. 37. 55. Lat. 40. 35.

Potamia: See *Petrina*.

Pozzuolo: See *Puzzuolo*.

Pragelas, a Town of *France*, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and Ter. of *Brianconois*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the b. of *Pied-*

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Piedmont, al. between *Susa* and *Pignerol*, 8 m. off the former, and 15 from the latter. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 44. 39.

PRAGUE, a very large, stately, and noble City, one of the Chief of *Germany*, the M. of the K. of *Bohemia*, in a Ter. of this name; an A. and an U. sub. to the Emperor, and is three Cities in one. It stands on the R. *Moldaw*, 74 m. al. S. of *Dresden*, 106 N. E. of *Ratisbone*, 134 E. of *Nuremberg*, 156 S. of *Berlin*, 160 N. E. of *Munich* or *Munick*, and 148 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 34. 33. Lat. 49. 58.

Precep, or *Przecop*, a strong Fort of *Crim-Tartary*, sub. to the *Tartars*. It stands on the *Isthmus*, of the *Peninsula*, about 85 m. N. W. of *Kassa*. Lon. 59. 25. Lat. 48. 25.

Precepia, in the Maps *Orcinp*, a Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Morawa*, 26 m. W. of *Nissa*, and 33 S. of *Jagodna*. Lon. 44. 28. Lat. 43. 58.

Premysl: See *Przemysl*.

PRESBURG, a strong and very considerable City and Castle in the Up. *Hungary*, and M. of the Co. of *Poson* or *Presburg*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Danube*, by the b. of *Austria*, 34 m. N. W. of *Raab*, 46 E. of *Vienna*, 78 N. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 95 al. N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 14. Lat. 48. 25.

Presrem, or *Philipopoli*: See *Filipopoli*.

Prevesa, an ancient City of *Turkey*, counted the M. of *Cannina* or *Epirus*, in the Ter. of *Larta*; a B. un. the A. of *Lepanto*; sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1684. It stands at the mouth of the Gulf of *Larta*, 90 m. N. W. of *Lepanto*, and 150 S. W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 38. 24.

Prifren, or *Prisseran*, a large City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the R. *Drino*, 70 m. al. E. of *Ragusi*, and 120 S. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42. 6. Lat. 43. 27.

Pristina, a great City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Hersegovina*; sub. to the *Turks*, but Plunder'd by the Imperialists in 1689. It stands by the R. *Rusca*, 54 m. S. W. of *Nissa*, 70 al. W. of *Uscopia*, and 144 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 44. 11. Lat. 43. 15.

Pruym, a Castle and Monastery of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Tiers*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on a R. of the same name, 27 m. N. of *Tiers*, and 31 S. of *Aix-le-Chapelle*. Lon. 25. 46. Lat. 50. 15.

Przemysl, or *Premysla*, a populous City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Lemburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Lemburg*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *San*, upon

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upon a Hill 60 m. W. of *Lemberg*, and 120 E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 43. 32. Lat. 49. 28.

Pfirt: See *Ferette*.

Puigcerda, or *Puyg-de-Cerden*, a Town of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Cerdagne*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Segre*, in the *Pyrenean Hills*, 48 m. W. of *Perpignan*, and 92 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 22. Lat. 42. 3.

Le-Puy, a great and populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Languedoc*, Pr. of *Severnes*, and M. of the Ter. of *Velay*; a B. immediately un. the Pope, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 30 m. N. E. of *Mende*, 56 N. W. of *Viviers*, and 68 S. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 22. 58. Lat. 44. 33.

Puy-en-Anjou, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanais*, and D. of *Anjou*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the b. of *Poitou*, 14 m. nigh S. of *Saumur*, and 28 S. E. of *Angers*. Lon. 18. 14. Lat. 47. 14.

Puy-Laurens, a small Town of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 24 m. nigh S. W. of *Alby*, and 28 E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 27. Lat. 43. 24.

Puzzuolo, or *Pezzuole*, a fine, populous, and very ancient City of *Italy*, with a Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Hill by the Sea (where is an excellent Harbour) about 6 m.

W. of *Napies*. Lon. 36. 4. Lat. 40. 58.

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QUAKENBURG, or *Quokenbrugge*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and B. of *Osnabrug*; sub. to the House of *Brunswick*. It stands on the R. *Hase*, 25 m. N. of *Osnabrug*, and 38 S. W. of *Breme*. Lon. 27. 33. Lat. 52. 52.

Quarentan: See *Carentan*.

QUEDLINBURG, a Town of *Germany*, between the Cir. of Up. and Low. *Saxony*, in the bounds of the D. of *Brunswick*; the chief of a Ter. once Imperial, now sub. to the Elec. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *B.de*, 8 m. nigh S. E. of *Haltstat*, and 24 W. of *Bernburg*. Lon. 31. 13. Lat. 52. 3.

QUERFURT, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and the Earl. of *Mansfeld*, the chief of the Earl. of *Quernfurt*; sub. to the Elec. of *Saxony*. It stands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 14 m. nigh S. E. of *Mansfeld*, and 16 N. of *Nauenburg*. Lon. 31. 48. Lat. 51. 23.

QUESNOY, a small, but strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Valenciennes*; sub. to the

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Franch ever since 1654. It stands 7 m. S. E. of *Valenciennes*, 18 S. W. of *Mons*, and 18 al. N. E. of *Cambray*. Lon. 22. 53. Lat. 50. 17.

Queyras, a Castle of France in the Up. *Dauphine*; sub. to the Fr. K. and of Note in the Wars in 1692. It stands on the R. *Durance*, 14 m. al. S. of *Briancon*, 18 nigh E. of *Ambrun*, and 28 W. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 44. 17.

Quieraz: See *Cherasco*.

Quiers: See *Chierzy*.

Quimper, or *Quimper-Corentin*, a City of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and M. of the Co. of *Cornuallie*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 32 m. al. S. of *Brest*, and 116 W. of *Rennes*. Lon. 13. 42. Lat. 47. 32

Quimperlay, a Town of France, in the Low. *Bretagne*, and Co. of *Cornuallie*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Itelle*, nigh the Sea, 14 m. nigh W. of *Blavet*, and 25 E. of *Quimper-Corentin*. Lon. 14. 24. Lat. 47. 28.

Quincey, a little Town of France, in the *Franche Comte*, and Ter. of *Dole*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Lowe*, nigh the R. *Doulx*, 12 m. N. of *Salins*, and 13 S. W. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 17. Lat. 46. 56.

Quinque-Ecclesia, or *Funffkircken*, a City of the Low. Hungary, in the Co. of *Baranywar*;

sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1636. It stands on the *Keoritz*, 12 m. off the *Drave*, 32 nigh E. of *Ziget* or *Siget*, 49 al. N. of *Posiga*, and 74 S. of *Buda*. Lon. 40. 6. Lat. 46. 26.

St. Quintin, a strong City of great Fame of France, in the Up. *Ficardy*, the M. of the Co. of *Vermondeis*; sub. to the K. of Fr. memorable for a Fight in 1557. It stands on the R. *Somme*, 20 m. S. of *Cambray*, 35 E. of *Amiens*, 33 S. E. of *Arras*, 46 S. W. of *Mons*, and 72 al. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 28. Lat. 49. 52.

Quiras: See *Queyras*.

Quackenbrugge: See *Quackenburch*.

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R *Raab*, *Javerin*, or *Gewer*, a small, but very strong City in the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Gewer*, a B. un. the A. of *Gran*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Raab*, and a part of the *Danube*, 34 m. W. of *Gran*, as many S. W. of *Preshurg*, and 62 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 38. 52. Lat. 48. 3.

Rachelburg: See *Ratzburg*.

Rackelsburg, an ancient City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on

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the R. *Meur*, 30 m. S. E. of *Graz*, and 25 W. of *Cemisa*. Lon. 37. 12. Lat. 46. 48.

Radem, a Town of Poland, in the Pr. of Little Poland, and Pal. of *Sandomir*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands about 55 m. S. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 51. 13.

Ragusa, a populous, rich, and strong City, the M. of the Pr. of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Ragusa*; an A. sub. to this Com. but tributary to the *Turks* and *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea, 82 m. N. W. of *Scutari*, 160 S. E. of *Fucza*, 165 S. E. of *Zara*, 168 S. W. of *Belgrade*, and 140 N. of *Brindisi* in Italy. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 3.

Rain, a little Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, nigh the R. *Danube* and *Lech*, 6 m. E. of *Donewert*, and 9 W. of *Neroburg*. There is another of this Name of *Austria*, in the Co. of *Cilley*, on the R. *Save*, 19 m. N. of *Carolstat*, by the b. of *Selavonia* and *Croatia*.

Rakonick, a City of Germany, in the K. of *Bohemia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Miza*, 24 m. W. of *Prague*, 30 S. of *Leutomeritz*, and 55 E. of *Egra*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 49. 58.

Rampans, the name of a Castle in the *Morea*.

Ranetz, a little City of Poland, in the D. of *Prussia*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands nigh the b. of *Samogi-*

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tia, on the R. *Russ*, 65 m. E. of *Koningsberg*. Lon. 43. 42. Lat. 54. 49.

Raperswil, a very strong Town by Nature, with an ancient Castle, in the Com. of *Smitzerland*, between the Can. of *Zurick* and Ter. of *Gaster*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake of *Zurick*, 17 m. S. E. of the City of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 31. Lat. 46. 57.

Raseburg, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, and Pr. of *Nyland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on a Bay of *Finland*, (where is a good Haven,) on the b. of *S. Finland*, about 50 m. S. E. of *Abo*. Lon. 44. 50. Lat. 60. 6.

Ratipor, a small spruce City of Germany in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silezia*, the M. of a D. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 13 m. N. E. of *Troppaw*, and 34 S. of *Oppelen*. Lon. 38. 26. Lat. 50. 4.

Ratisbone, or *Regenspeig*, a very large, rich, and strong City of Germany, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, and B. of *Ratisbone*; a B. un. the A. of *Saltzburg*, and a free Imperial City, famous for the General Dyets of the Empire. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 44 m. al. E. of *Nemburg*, 54 S. E. of *Nuremburg*, 62 al. N. of *Munchen*, 65 N. E. of *Ausburg*, 105 S. W. of *Prague*, and 200 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 32. 18. Lat. 48. 55.

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Ratzeburg, a City and Castle of Germany, in the Low. Saxony, and D. of Lauenburg; a B. un. the A. of Breme, the Castle sub. to the D. of Lauenburg; the Town to the D. of Mecklenburg; besieged by the Danes in 1693, but left again. It stands on a Lake of the same name, 12 m. S. of Lubeck, and 16 N. of Lauenburg. Lon. 30. 46. Lat. 54. 5.

Rava, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of Great Poland, the M. of the Pal. of Rava, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 45 m. S. of Plock, and 62 al. W. of Warsaw. Lon. 40. 35. Lat. 51. 47.

Ravello, a City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and Hith. Principate; a B. united to Scala, (2 m. W. of it,) un. the Gr. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Sea, about 8 m. W. of Salerno. Lon. 36. 36. Lat. 40. 43.

Ravenna, a large and ancient City, now declining, of Italy, in the Papacy, the M. of the Pr. of Romagna; an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands in a marshy Ground, nigh the Sea, by the R. Manton, and others, 44 m. S. E. of Ferrara, 46 E. of Bologna, 51 N. W. of Urbino, 64 N. E. of Florence, and 148 al. N. W. of Rome. Lon. 33. 19. Lat. 44. 6.

Ravensburg, or **Ravensburg**, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia, and Ter. of Algow; a free Imperial City, It

stands on the R. Schuss, 18 m. N. of Lindau, and 14 N. E. of Bucharn. Lon. 29. 40. Lat. 47. 37.

Ravensburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, the M. of the Co. of Ravensburg, sub. to the D. of Brandenburg. It stands upon a Hill, 20 m. S. E. of Osnaburg, and 30 al. E. of Munster. Lon. 27. 57. Lat. 52. 11.

Ravesteyn, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Brabant, the M. of the Ter. of Ravesteyn, sub. to the Milliards, but by right to the D. of Newburg. It stands on the R. Maes, on the b. of Gelderland, 20 m. al. W. of Nismegen. Lon. 24. 53. Lat. 51. 48.

Reannes: See **Rennes**.

Reccanati, a rich City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of Anconia, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a Hill, by the R. Mafene, 4 m. nigh W. of Loreto, and 15 S. of Ancona. Lon. 35. 44. Lat. 43. 12.

Rees, a small, but strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of Westphalia, and D. of Cleves, sub. to the D. of Brandenburg, of late dismantled. It stands on the R. Rhine, 12 m. E. of Cleves. Lon. 25. 41. Lat. 51. 48.

Regensperg: See **Ratisbone**.

Reggio, or **Regio**, a fair City of Italy, in the D. of Modena, the M. of the D. of Reggio; a B. un. the A. of Bologna, sub. to the D. of Modena. It stands

15 m. E. of Parma, 18 al. W. of Modena, and 34 S. of Mantua. Lon. 31. 4. Lat. 44. 18.

Regio, or **Rhezo**; a very ancient, considerable, but now declining City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, the M. of the Fur. Calabria; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, at the Streights of Messina, 6 m. al. E. of Messina, 86. S. of Cosenza, and 208 al. S. E. of Naples. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 37. 50.

Regimont: See **Koningsberg**.

Reichenberg, a Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of Catzenelbogen, or Rhinesfelden, sub. to the Prince of Hesse-Rhinesfelden. It stands nigh the R. Rhine, 4 m. E. of Rhinesfelden, and 13. S. W. of Nassau. Lon. 27. 11. Lat. 50. 6.

Reims: See **Rheims**.

Remiremont, a Town and Nunnery of France, in the D. of Lorraine, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands at the foot of Mount Vauge, on the R. Mulselle, 27 m. N. of Montbeliard. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 47. 57.

Remiborg, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the D. of Limburg, and Ter. of Rolduc, sub. to the Hollanders. It stands on the b. of Juliers, 8 m. N. of Aix la Chapelle, and 12. E. of Valkenburg. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 57.

Rems: See **Rheims**.

Rennes, or **Reannes**, an an-

cient, rich and populous City of France, the M. of the G. and D. of Bretagne, in that part called Upper, and Ter. of Rennes; a B. un. the A. of Tours, and a Parliament-City. It stands on the R. Vilaine, 50 m. N. of Nantes, 115 al. W. of Tours, as many N. of Rochelle, and 200 W. of Paris. Lon. 16. 30. Lat. 48. 3.

Rehti, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Artois, and Ter. of Aire, sub. to the French. It stands upon the R. Aa, on the b. of Picardy in France, 11 m. nigh S. W. of St. Omers, 16 al. E. of Boulogne, and 34 N. W. of Arras. Lon. 21. 10. Lat. 50. 43.

Rethel, a City of France, in the G. of Campagne, the M. of the Co. of Rethelnois, sub. to the K. of Fr. famous for a Battel in 1650. It stands on the R. Aisne, 22 m. N. E. of Rheims, and 24 N. of Chailon-sur Marne. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 49. 29.

Retling, or **Reitling**: See **Reutlingen**.

Rzuel, a great and rich City and Sea-Port of Sweden; in the Pr. of Livonia, and Ter. of Estland; a B. un. the A. of Riga, once a Hince-Town, now sub. to the K. of Sweden. It stands on the Bay of Finland, 120 m. W. of Narva, 140 N. of Riga, 124 S. E. of Abo, and 235 E. of Stockholm. Lon. 46. 32. Lat. 59. 13.

Reutlingen, or **Reitling**, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Suabia.

Suabia, and D. of *Wirtanberg*, an Imperial City, protected by this Prince. It stands in a Plain on the R. *Echerz*, nigh the *Necker*, 8 m. E. of *Tubingen*, and 20 S. of *Stugart*. Lon. 28. 59. Lat. 48. 16.

La Reux: See *Roetles*.

Reynsfelden: See *Rhinesfelden*.

Rezan is a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Rezen*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Occa*, at Lon. 65. 5. Lat. 54. 30.

Rezzo, or *Rhezo*: See *Regio*.

Rheims, a very ancient, great, fine, and populous City of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Champagne*, in the D. of *Rheims*; an A. (the first D. and Peer of *France*) and an U. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Vesle*, 66 m. N. of *Troyes*, 72 al. N. E. of *Paris*, 74 S. of *Mons*, 80 S. E. of *Amiens*, 100 al. W. of *Nancy*, and 130 N. of *Dijon*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 49. 13.

Rhinberg, or *Rheinberg*, a small but strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Cologne*, sub. to this Prince, and taken from the *French* in 1689. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 12 m. E. of *Gelders*, and 42 N. W. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 56. Lat. 51. 26.

Rhinsfelden, of *Rheinsfeld*, a small, but strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*, once Imperial, sub. to the Empe-

ror, one of the Forest-Towns, famous for a Fight in 1638. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. E. of *Basil*, and 26 al. S. of *Brisach* and *Freiburg*. Lon. 27. 30. Lat. 47. 32.

Rhinsfelden, a strong Castle in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Catzenelbogen* or *Rhinsfelden*, sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Rhinsfelden*, besieged by the *French* in 1692, but soon left again. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, just by *St. Gever*, 16 m. S. of *Coblentz*, and 25 al. E. of *Mont-Royal*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 50. 6.

Rhodes: See *Rodes*.

Rho-de-le-Duc: See *Rolduc*.

Rhynberg: See *Rhinberg*.

Richelieu, a flourishing City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; a D. and a little U. sub. to the Fr. K. and built by Cardinal *Richelieu*. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Tours*, and 25 N. of *Poitiers*. Lon. 18. 59. Lat. 47. 00.

Ries, a little populous City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Ries*; a B. un. the A. of *Aix*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on a Hill by the R. *Auvestre*, 28 m. S. of *Sisteron*, 37 al. N. E. of *Aix*, and 46 N. of *Toulon*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 43. 20.

Rieti, an ancient, thriving City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Spoletto*, or *Umbria*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Velino*, by the b. of *Naples*, 26 m. al. E. of

of *Spoletto*, and 37 N. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 56. Lat. 42. 19.

Rieux, a small City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Toulousain*; a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Garonde* and *Rize*, by the b. of *Gascony*, 25 m. S. W. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 19. 30. Lat. 43. 8.

Riez: See *Ries*.

Riga, a great, strong, rich, and populous City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Livonia*, in the Pr. of *Lettenland*; an A. and an *Hance-Town*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* whose Forces took it in 1621. It stands by the *Baltick* Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Dwina* (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. N. of *Mittaw*, 120 N. E. of *Memel*, 260 S. E. of *Stockholm*, and 320 al. N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 45. 34. Lat. 56. 54.

Rignano, or *Arignano*, a Castle of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony; a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands about 13 m. N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 17. Lat. 42. 4.

Rimino, a neat and populous City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on a fruitful Plain by the Shoars of the *Adriatick* Sea, at the mouth of the R. *Mareochia*, 25 m. al. N. W. of *Urbine*, and 28 S. E. of *Ravenna*. Lon. 33. 44. Lat. 43. 48.

Riom, a thriving City of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Low. *Auvergne*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands 7 m. al. N. of *Clermont*, and is a Generality. Lon. 22. 5. Lat. 45. 34.

Ripa-Transone, a small, but elegant City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 6 m. off the Sea, 10 nigh S. of *Fermo*, and 6 from the b. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 48. Lat. 42. 53.

Rpaille, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and D. of *Chablais*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the Lake of *Geneva*, nigh 3 m. N. of *Thonon*. Lon. 26. 12. Lat. 46. 5.

Ripen, or *Rypen*, a City of *Denmark*, in the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, the M. of the Dio. of *Ripen*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* It stands on a great Harbour by the M. of the R. *Nipsick*, 55 m. N. W. of *Steswick*, and 67 nigh S. of *Wiborg*. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 55. 44.

Risano, in the Maps *Risina*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands by the Gulf of *Cattaro*, 40 m. N. W. of *Scrutari*, and 42 al. E. of *Ragusa*. Lon. 41. 26. Lat. 42. 47.

Rissel, or *Ryffel*: See *Lille*.

Rivadeo, a City and convenient Port of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, and B. of *Mondoneido*.

nedo, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Navins*, at the bottom of a Hill, 27 m. E. of *Mondonedo*, and 46 al. N. W. of *Oviedo*. Lon. 10. 4. Lat. 43. 40.

Rivoli, a small Town and sumptuous Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands by the R. *Dora*, about 7 m. W. of *Turin*, and 15 N. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 44. 34.

Roan: See *Roven*.

Roanne, a great and populous Town of *France*, in the G. of *Lionois*, and Pr. of *Forest*, a D. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Loyre*, 44. m. nigh E. of *Clermont*, and 50 al. N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 2. Lat. 45. 44.

Rebil, of *Rebil*; a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, in the D. of *Mecklenburg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands by the Lake *Muritz*, nigh the b. of *Brandenburg*. Lon. 33. 8. Lat. 53. 34.

La Roche, the name of several little Towns; as in *Perigort*, *Psiffon*, *Dauphine*, and *Bretagne* in *France*; in *Luxemburg* in the *Low-Countries*; and in *Savoy* in *Italy*.

Rochelle, a fine, large, and very rich City and noted Port of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the Co. of *Angnis*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Ocean (where is

an excellent Bay) 68 m. S. of *Nantes*, 80 N. of *Bourdeaux*, 166 S. W. of *Orleans*, and 230 the same of *Paris*. Lon. 17. 17. Lat. 46. 7.

Rocroix, or *Reucroix*, a strong Town of *France*, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*; sub. to the K. of Fr. famous for a Fight in 1643. It stands by the b. of *Hainault*, 10 m. S. of *Marienburg*, and 29 N. of *Rethel*. Lon. 23. 50. Lat. 49. 58.

Rodes, or *Rodez*, an ancient, great, and beautiful City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Ravergue*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourdeaux*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It stands on the R. *Aveyron*, 36 m. S. of *Orhilack*, 48 W. of *Mende*, 74. al. N. E. of *Toulonse*, 50 N. of *Narbone*, and 275 S. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 20. Lat. 44. 7.

Rodosto: See *Rudisto*.

Rocles, a little open Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Ear. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*, or rather to the *French*. It stands about 8. m. N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 27. Lat. 50. 37.

Ruermund, or *Ruermond*, a strong and neat City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Quarter of *Ruermund*; a B. un. the A. of *Mecklin*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Maes* and *Ruer*, 11 m. S. of *Venlo*, and 21 S. of

of *Gelders*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 51. 16.

Rohaczow, a considerable Town in the K. of *Poland*, and D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Ter. of *Rohaczow*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Nieper* and *Odrucz*, 38 m. N. W. of *Raczica*, and 128 N. of *Kiow*. Lon. 53. 00. Lat. 52. 48.

Rohan, a Town of *France*, in the *Low Bretagne*, and Co. of *Vannes*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands by the R. *Danft*, about 24 m. N. of *Vannes*. Lon. 15. 27. Lat. 47. 41.

Raja: See *Roya*.

Rilduck, a little old Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limborg*, the M. of the Co. of *Rilduck*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands al. 6 m. N. of *Aix-la-Chapelle*, 13 E. of *Valkenburg*. Lon. 25. 34. Lat. 50. 52.

Romans, a City of *France*, in the *Low Dauphine*, and Co. of *Valence*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Isere*, 30 m. S. of *Vienne*, and 35 al. W. of *Grenoble*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 44. 37.

R O M E, a very ancient, large, and magnificent City, one of the most famous in the World, the M. of all *Italy* in the *Papacy*, and the Pr. called *Champaigne di-Roma*; a Patriarchal City, and an U. sub. to the Pope. It stands on both sides the R. *Tiber*, by the b. of *St. Peter's* Patrimony and *Sabina*, 10 m. off the Sea, 400 S. of *Vienna*,

560 al. S. of *Cracow*, 680 S. E. of *Paris*, 750 of *Amsterdam*, 840 of *London*, 900 W. of *Constantinople*, and 960 E. of *Madrid*. Lon. 34. 22. Lat. 41. 50.

Ronciglione, a Town of *Italy* in the *Papacy*, and *St. Peter's* Patrimony; the M. of the Co. of *Ronciglione*; by right un. the D. of *Parma*, but now sub. to the Pope. It stands 8 m. nigh S. of *Viterbo*, and 24 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 53. Lat. 42. 3.

Ronda, an ancient City and Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Malaga*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Guadiaro*, by the b. of *Andaluzia*, 30 m. N. of *Gibraltar*, and 48 W. of *Malaga*. Lon. 11. 37. Lat. 36. 25.

Rschild, a City of *Denmark*, in the Isle of *Zeland*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den*, and famous for a Treaty in 1658. It stands 17 m. W. of *Copenhagen*, and is the Burying-place of the K. of *Denmark*. Lon. 32. 00. Lat. 56. 8.

Rses, a small Town, and strong Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Ter. of *Girone*; sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1693. It has a large Harbour on the *Mediterranean*, being 25 m. N. E. of *Girone*, 32 N. of *Palamus*, 33 S. of *Perpignan*, and 85 N. E. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 21. 38. Lat. 41. 45.

Rosienne, a small City of *Poland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Sarmogitia*; sub. to the K. of *Poland*.

land. It stands on the R. *Dubissa*, 70 m. E. of *Memel*, 72 S. of *Mittau*, and 220 al. N. E. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 44. 48. Lat. 55. 15.

Rossano, a great, strong, and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; an A. and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It is seated among Rocks about 2 m. off the Sea, 27 N. E. of *Cosenze*, and 36 N. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 39. 35.

Rostock, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low. Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; an U. and an Imperial City; but protected by the D. of *Mecklenburg*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, (where is a Harbour) at the Mouth of the R. *Warna*, 17 m. al. N. of *Gustrow*, and 40 E. of *Wismar*. Lon. 32. 48. Lat. 54. 22.

Rostow, a great City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Rostow*, an A. sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands at the R. *Cotvea*. Lon. 63. 25. Lat. 67. 10.

Rota, a Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the Sea, 8 m. N. of *Cadix*. Lon. 10. 41. Lat. 36. 41.

Rotenburg, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Co. of *Ottengen*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the b. of *Franconia*, upon the R. *Tauber*, about 16 m. W. of *Onspach*. Lon. 32. 13. Lat. 49. 20.

Rotenburg, in the Up. Rhine, and B. of *Spires*; 13 m. E. of *Spires*. Another in the b. of *Wirttemberg*, 6 m. W. of *Tubingen*. A third in *Mansfeld* in Up. *Saxony*, and a fourth in *Salzburg* in *Bavaria*.

Rotterdam, a great strong, very fine, and rich City, one of the most celebrated Ports of the *Low-Countries*, the M. of *S. Holland*, in the Ter. of *Schieland*; sub. to the States. It stands on the middle Branch of the *Rhine*, 15. m. S. E. of the *Hague*, 17 S. of *Leyden*, 27 al. W. of *Utrecht*, 32 al. S. W. of *Amsterdam*, 40 N. E. of *Middleburg*, and 45 N. of *Antwerpe*. Lon. 23. 34. Lat. 52. 00.

Rotweil, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Hegow*; an Imperial City, now in League with the *Switzers*. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 26 m. S. W. of *Tubingen*, and 44 E. of *Brisach*. Lon. 28. 25. Lat. 47. 57.

Roucroix: See *Rocroix*.

ROVEN, or *Roan*, a very large, rich and stately City, with an old Castle, one of the best of *France*, the M. of the G. of *Normandy*, in that Part called the *Upper*, and Co. of *Roven*; an A. a Parliament City, and a small U. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Seyne*, 60 m. S. W. of *Amiens*, 69 N. W. of *Paris*, 105 N. of *Orleans*, 164 N. E. of *Rennes*, and 145 al. S. of *London*. Lon. 20. 2. Lat. 49. 26.

Rovigo,

Rovigo, a small City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and M. of the Ter. of *Rovigiano*; sub. to this Com. It stands among several Rivers, 22 m. S. of *Padua*, 24 al. N. of *Ferrara*, and 33 S. W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 33. Lat. 44. 56.

Royan, a strong Castle of *Fr.* in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Saintoigne*; sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands by the Mouth of the R. *Garond*, 22 m. S. W. of *Saintes*, and 46 N. W. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 19. Lat. 45. 28.

Roye, or *Roia*, a strong Town of *France*, in the Up. *Picardy* in the Co. of *Sainterre*; sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands on the R. *Avregne*, 19 m. S. W. of *St. Quinten*, and 23 S. E. of *Amiens*. Lon. 22. 2. Lat. 49. 40.

Rudelsverd, a new, and very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 15 m. N. W. of *Mesling*, and 22 S. of *Gilley*. Lon. 36. 26. Lat. 45. 55.

Rudisto, or *Rodofto*, a City of good Trade of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a B. un. the A. of *Heraclia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the *Propontis*, by a good Harbour, 18 m. al. S. of *Heraclia*, and 70 al. S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 48. Lat. 42. 28.

Russach, a small City of great Antiquity, of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the Lan. of *Alsatia*; once Imperi-

al, now sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1675. It stands on the R. *Rosback*, 10 m. S. of *Colmar*, and 22 al. N. of *Basil*. Lon. 26. 58. Lat. 47. 53.

Rupelmond, a Town and Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, and Ter. of *Maesland*; sub. to the *Spaniards*, and the Birth-place of *Mercator*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, 5 m. S. of *Antwerpe*, and 19 E. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 10.

Ruremond: See *Roermond*.

Ruvo, a little spruce and populous City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Bari*; a B. un. the A. of *Bari*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands 7 m. S. of *Trani*, and 17 W. of *Bari*. Lon. 38. 36. Lat. 41. 7.

Rynterg: See *Rhinberg*.

Rypen: See *Ripen*.

Ryssel: See *Lille*.

Rzeczica, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithmania*, the M. of the Ter. of *Rzeczica*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Nieper*, 40 m. S. E. of *Rohaczow*, and 90 N. of *Kiow*. Lon. 53. 30. Lat. 52. 15.

Sabern: See *Zabern*.

Sabinetta, a strong Town and Castle of *Italy*, in the D. of *Mantua*, the M. of the

the D. of *Sabionetta*; sub. to a *Spanish Family*. It stands on the b. of *Milan*, 18 m. S. W. of *Mantua*, and 24 E. of *Cremona*. Lon. 30.50. Lat. 44.38.

Sable, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Main*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Sartre*, and the b. of *Anjou*, 25 m. N. of *Angers*, and 30 al. S. W. of *Mans*. Lon. 18.4. Lat. 47.52.

Sacca: See *Zacca*.

Sagan, a City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Bober* and *Queis*, 24 m. S. of *Cresfen*, and 80 N. W. of *Breslau*. Lon. 35.30. Lat. 51.38.

Saint Agatha, &c. See all the Saints in their proper places.

Saintes, a great and ancient City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, the M. of the Pr. of *Xaintoigne*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands upon a Hill on the R. *Charente*, 32 m. S. E. of *Rochelle*, 40 W. of *Angouleme*, and 54 N. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17.44. Lat. 45.42.

Salamanca, a remarkable, tho' (at present) but mean City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Leon* and that part called *Citra-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, and a celebrated U. for Lawyers, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands upon several Hills on

the R. *Tormes*, 34 m. S. E. of *Miranda*, 94 S. of *Leon*, and 108 N. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11.31. Lat. 41.14.

Salenkemen, a Town in the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Serminium* or *Szrim*; sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battel in 1691. It stands by the R. *Danube*, about 13 m. S. E. of *Peter-Waradin*, and 19 N. W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 42.11. Lat. 45.34.

Salerno, an ancient and large City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, the M. of *Hith. Principate*; an A. and an U. chiefly for Physicians, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and a Prin. It stands on an excellent Harbour of its own Name, 26 m. S. E. of *Naples*, and 28 S. of *Benevento*. Lon. 36.52. Lat. 40.44.

Salngsted, a Town (formerly a great City) of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and A. of *Mentz*; sub. to this Elec. It stands on the R. *Main*, about 13 m. al. E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28.34. Lat. 49.58.

Salins, a strong City of *France*, with two Castles, in the *Franche Comte*, the M. of the Co. of *Aval*; sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands in a fruitful Valley on the R. *Ersica*, 20 m. nigh S. of *Besancon*, 24 al. E. of *Dole*, and 47 N. of *Geneva*. Lon. 25.18. Lat. 46.56.

Salla, or *Sala*, a Town of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Westmania*; sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on

on the b. of *Upland*, 28 m. W. of *Upsale*, and 58 N. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37.25. Lat. 60.4.

Salm, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, the M. of the Prin. of *Salm*; sub. to the K. It stands within Mount *Varge*, 19 m. W. of *Strasbourg*, and 50 E. of *Nancy*. Lon. 26.53. Lat. 48.28.

Salona, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, by which the *Venetians* have built a Castle of the Name. It stands on the Sea, 5 m. N. of *Spulatro*. Lon. 38.50. Lat. 44.5.

Salonichi, once *Thessalonica*, a great, rich, and populous City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Macedonia*, in the proper *Macedon*, an A. and a kind of an U. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the Sea by a large and safe Harbour, 94 m. N. of *Larissa*, 108 S. of *Sofia* or *Sophia*, 300 S. E. of *Belgrade*, and 330 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47.00. Lat. 41.37.

Salsona, or *Salsona*, a little strong City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, and sub. to the *French*. It stands at the foot of the Mountains, on the R. *Cardoner*, 12 m. al. N. of *Cardona*, 56 m. al. N. E. of *Tarragon*, and 68 N. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19.52. Lat. 41.30.

Salses, or *Sansis*, a strong Castle of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and Co. of *Rosillon*;

sub. to the *French* ever since 1640. It stands on a Lake of the same Name, 12 m. N. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 21.28. Lat. 42.34.

Salzbach: See *Sultzbach*.

Salzburg, a great City with a very strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the A. of *Salzburg*; an A. anciently Imperial, since sub. to its own A. and Prince. It stands on the R. *Salz*, 54 m. S. of *Passau*, 74 nigh E. of *Munich*, 138 N. of *Venice*, and 144 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33.32. Lat. 47.37.

Saluzzo, or *Saluces*, a City and fine Castle of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Mar. of *Saluzzo*, a B. un. the A. of *Turin*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, taken and retaken in 1691. It stands upon a Hill at the Foot of the *Alps*, not far off the R. *Po*, 12 m. nigh S. of *Pignerol*, and 22 S. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27.8. Lat. 44.15.

Sandecz, a strong Town of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Little Poland*, and Pal. of *Cracow*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on the R. *Dunajek*, at the foot of the *Crapack* Mountains, 34 m. S. E. of *Cracow*. Lon. 41.8. Lat. 49.30.

Sandomir, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Little Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Sandomir*; sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Wissa* and *Samus*, 94 m. al. E. of *Cracow*, and 100 S. of *Warsaw*. Lon.

42. 38. Lat. 50. 27.

Sanguessa, a small ancient City of Spain, in the K. of Navarr, the M. of the Ter. of *Sanguessa*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Aragon*, by the b. of the K. of *Aragon*, 23 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*, and 64 N. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 34. Lat. 42. 44.

Santen, a small, ancient Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*; sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands not far off the R. *Rhine*, 9 m. W. of *Wifel*, and 15 S. E. of *Cleves*. Lon. 25. 39. Lat. 51. 38.

Santes: See *Saintes*.

Santillana, a City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Asturia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Santillana*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Sea, 74 m. E. of *Oviedo*, as many W. of *Bilbo*, and 74 N. of *Burgos*. Lon. 12. 48. Lat. 43. 30.

Santuliet, a small, but strong Town of the Low Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Mar. of *Bergen-op-Zone*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Scheld*, between *Antwerpe* and *Bergen-op-Zone*, about 9 m. off each. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 23.

SARAGOSA, a very strong, large, and beautiful City and Castle, one of the best of Spain, the M. of the K. of *Aragon*, in the Dio. of *Saragosa*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of Spain, and the Seat of

Justice for this Province. It stands on the R. *Ebro*. 88 m. S. E. of *Pampelune*, 134 N. of *Valencia*, 160 al. E. of *Burgos* and *Madrid*, 164 S. W. of *Toulouse*, 174 al. W. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 41. 35.

Saragessa: See *Syracessa*.

Sarai, or *Seraio*, a great and strong City of Turkey, in the K. of *Bisnia*; sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Migliaska*, 56 m. al. N. E. of *Bagnaluck*, 74 nigh E. of *Jaicza*, and 98 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 40. 30. Lat. 44. 54.

Sarbruck, or *Sarbrid*, a very ancient Town of France, in the D. of *Lorrain*, and M. of the Co. of *Sarbrid*; anciently Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the b. of Germany, 12 m. W. of *Zweybruck*, and 40 E. of *Metz*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 49. 20.

Sarlat, a City of France, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Perigort*; a B. un. the A. of *Bordeaux*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Sarlat*, 28 m. S. E. of *Perigieux*, 34 N. of *Calors*, and 80 E. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 19. 52. Lat. 44. 55.

Sarnagans, a Town in Switzerland.

Sarno, a City of Italy, with an old Castle, in the K. of Naples and Hith. Principate; a B. un. the A. of *Stierno*, sub. to the K. of Sp. or rather to the Family of *Barberini*. It stands 10 m. al. N. of *Salerno*, and 16 E. of *Naples*. Lon. 36. 38. Lat. 40. 53.

Saros:

Saros: See *Scaros*.

Sarragessa: See *Saragosa*.

Sarrento: See *Sorrento*.

Sarfina, a City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Pr. of *Romagna*; a B. un. the A. of *Ravenna*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the b. of *Tuscany*, upon the R. *Savio*, 24 m. S. of *Ravenna*, and as many W. of *Rimini*. Lon. 33. 14. Lat. 43. 40.

Sarzana, a strong City with an ancient Castle of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Lavanti*; a B. un. the A. of *Pisa*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to this Com. It stands nigh the mouth of the R. *Macra*, and the b. of *Tuscany*, 13 m. N. W. of *Massa*, and 35 the same of *Pisa*. Lon. 30. 22. Lat. 43. 33.

Sas-van-Ghent, a strong Fort of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Flanders*; sub. to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1644. It stands 6 m. W. of *Axel*, and 11 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 23. 00. Lat. 51. 20.

Sassari, a great and pleasant City and Castle of Italy, in the Isle of *Sardinia*, and Pr. of *Lugdery*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in a Plain on the N. parts of this Island, 23 m. N. of *Algeri*. Lon. 29. 48. Lat. 39. 36.

Sassuolo, or *S-ffevil*, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Modena*, and Ter. of *Sassuolo*; sub. to the D. of *Modena*. It stands among Rivers, 7 m. S. W. of

Modena. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 44. 8.

Satriano, a ruined City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and the *Basilicate*.

Savern: See *Zabern*.

Savigliano, or *Savillen*, a great Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Ter. of *Savigliano*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands advantageously on the R. *Magra*, 7 m. E. of *Saluzzo*, 18 S. E. of *Pignerol*, and 21 S. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 20. Lat. 44. 13.

Sault, a Castle of France, in the G. of *Provence*; sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the b. of *Venaudin*, 25 m. E. of *Orange*, and 34 N. of *Aix*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 43. 36.

Saumur, a pleasant City and strong Castle of France, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and D. of *Anjou*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on a Hill, upon the R. *Loyre*, 26 m. al. E. of *Angers*, and 36 N. of *Tours*. Lon. 18. 26. Lat. 47. 16.

Savona, a strong and populous City of Italy, with Two Castles, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*; a B. un. the A. of *Aulan*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Mediterranean Sea*, (where is a good Harbour) 15 m. al. E. of *Finale*, and 24 W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 28. 26. Lat. 43. 47.

Scala, a small City of Italy, in the K. of Naples, and the Hith. Principate; a B. united to

R 2

Ravello.

Raville, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 3 m. N. of *Melfi*, and 12 W. of *Salerno*. Lon. 36. 34. Lat. 40. 40.

Scardo, a ruined City of *Dalmatia*, upon the *Adriatick* Sea.

Scaren, a declining City of *Swedenland*, in the Pr. of *Guthland*, and Pr. of *Wistregie*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 10 m. off the Lake *Wener*, and 74 N. E. of *Gottenburg*. Lon. 32. 20. Lat. 58. 35.

Scarlino, a little Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Prin. of *Piombino*, sub. to this Prince, un. Spain. It stands 15 m. al. E. of *Piombino*, Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 42. 18.

Scarus, or *Saros*, a strong Castle of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Saros*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands upon a Hill, 2 or 3 m. al. N. of *Isperie*. Lon. 41. 54. Lat. 48. 56.

Schaffhausen, a new City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Schaffhausen*, once Imperial, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhine*, by the b. of *Shabia*, 26 m. N. of *Zurick*, 27 W. of *Constance*, and 44 E. of *Basil*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 47. 33.

Schalholt, a little City, the M. of the Isle of *Iseland*; a B. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Denmark*. It stands at Lon. 1. 45. Lat. 66. 00.

Schenken-Schans, a strong Fort of Germany, in the Cir. of

Westphalia, and D. of *Cleves*, sub. to the Elect. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine* and *Waal*, 3 m. N. of *Cleves*, and 10 E. of *Nimwegen*. Lon. 25. 26. Lat. 51. 54.

Schesberg: See *Sagiswar*.

Schlestat, a very strong City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, and Lan. of *Alsacia*; once Imperial, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Il*, 13 m. al. N. of *Colmar*, and 11 S. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 10. Lat. 48. 13.

Schleswick: See *Sleswick*.

Schomberg, or *Schoenberg*, a small Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and A. of *Triers*, a D. sub. to the Fr. It stands upon a Hill, 18 m. S. E. of *Lomburg*. Lon. 25. 40. Lat. 50. 19.

Schoonhoven, a Town of the Low Countries, in the Pavl. of *Holland*, the M. of the Ter. of *Crimper*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Leck*, 14 m. E. of *Rotterdam*. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 52. 00.

Schorndorf, a strong, small City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Shabia*, and D. of *Wurtemberg*, sub. to the D. of *Wurtemberg*. It stands on the R. *Remms*, 18 m. al. E. of *Stuttgart*, and 25 al. S. E. of *Hailbrun*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 48. 43.

Schwartzburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and Lan. of *Thuringia*, the m. of the Co. of *Schwartzburg*.

burg, sub. to its own Prince of the House of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Schwartz*, 24 m. S. of *Erford*. Lon. 33. 13. Lat. 50. 38.

Schwartzenberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Co. of *Schwartzenberg*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 32 m. al. N. W. of *Nuremberg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 37.

Schweidnitz, a very strong City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor, and famous for a Battle in 1642. It stands on the R. *Westritz*, 25 m. S. of *Lignitz*, and 28 W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 47. Lat. 50. 52.

Schweinfurt, a very strong City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and R. of *Wurtzburg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Main*, 23 m. N. E. of *Wurtzburg*, 27 W. of *Bamberg*, and 54 N. W. of *Nuremberg*. Lon. 32. 12. Lat. 50. 5.

Schwerin: See *Swerin*.

Seb, a very considerable Town of *Turkey* in *Greece*, the M. of an Island of the same name; sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it from the *Turks* in 1694. It stands by the Sea, about 70 m. W. of *Smirna*, in *Asia*, 150 S. of the *Dardanel's*, 200 al. E. of *Negrop*, and 250 al. S. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 33. 50. Lat. 37. 50.

Scodra: See *Scutari*.

Scopia: See *Uscopia*.

Scotusa, a small City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Janna* or *Thessaly*; a B. un. the A. of *Larissa*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 18 m. W. of *Larissa*.

Scravenhage: See *Hague*.

Scutari, or *Scodra*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, the M. of the K. of *Albania*; a B. un. the A. of *Antivari*, sub. to the *Turks*, but now to the *Venetians*. It stands on the R. *Becana*, by a Lake, 80 m. S. E. of *Ragusa*, 173 S. of *Belgrade*, and 215 W. of *Salonica* or *Thessalonica*. Lon. 42. 20. Lat. 42. 26.

St. Sebastian, a strong City and noted Port of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, and Pr. of *Ipscoa* or *Guipuscoa*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands at the foot of a Hill, and the mouth of the R. *Gurueco*, (where's a fine Harbour and two Castles) 10 m. W. of *Enterabia*, 15 N. of *Tolosa*, 50 al. S. W. of *Bayonne*, and 55 E. of *Bilboa*. Lon. 15. 37. Lat. 43. 24.

Sebenico, a small, but very strong City, with a Castle and Fort of the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Venetians*. It stands on the Sea, by the mouth of the R. *Kerka*, 50 m. N. W. of *Spalatro*, and 44 S. E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 18. Lat. 44. 16.

Seger, in the Maps *See-Lov*, a small City of Germany,

in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Stiria*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Gayl*, 8 m. N. E. of *Judenburg*, and 44 W. of *Gratz*. Lon. 35. 36. Lat. 47. 24.

Sedan, a City, with a very strong Castle of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Co. of *Rethelnois*, the M. of the Prin. of *Sedan*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Maes*, nigh the b. of *Luxemburg*, 10 m. S. W. of *Bovillon*, 26 S. of *Charlemont*, 28 N. E. of *Rethel*, and 48 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 16. Lat. 49. 45.

Sees, a City of France, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Co. of *Alençon*; a B. un. the A. of *Rouen*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the Fountains of the R. *Orne*, 13 m. N. of *Alençon*, 23 S. of *Lisieux*, 64 S. W. of *Rouen*, and 104 W. of *Paris*. Lon. 18. 52. Lat. 48. 42.

Siged, or *Sigedin*, a City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Erdrich*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1686. It stands on the *Tiss*, or *Tibescus*, 55 m. S. E. of *Clucza*, 64 S. W. of *Waredin*, and 104 S. E. of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 00. Lat. 46. 25.

Sigiswar, or *Schesberg*, a City in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, sub. to this Prince, un. the Emperor. It stands partly on a Hill, nigh the foot of the *Crapach* Mountains, by the R. *Colcl*, 34 m. al. E. of *Nemmark*,

and 40 N. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 45. 50. Lat. 47. 25.

Segewold, or *Sevold*, a City of *Sivedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Pr. of *Lettenland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands on the R. *Tydera*, 28 m. al. N. E. of *Riga*. Lon. 46. 22. Lat. 57. 6.

Segna: See *Zeng*.

Segni, an ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a D. sub. to the Pope. It stands on the top of a Mountain, 8 m. S. of *Palessrina*, and 28 P. of *Rome*. Lon. 55. 00. Lat. 41. 41.

Segorbe, a small City of Spain, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Ter. of *Xucar*; a B. un. the A. of *Valencia*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Morvedre*. 27 m. N. of *Valencia*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 39. 47.

Segovia, a rich and populous City of Spain, with a Castle, call'd *El-Alcazar*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Segovia*; a B. un. the A. of *Teledo*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the b. of *New-Castile*, at the foot of a Hill on the R. *Elereno*, 37 m. al. N. W. of *Madrid*, and 76 E. of *Salamanca*. Lon. 13. 20. Lat. 40. 56.

Selwera, a great and populous (but un-walled) City of *Turky*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the *Propontis*, 24 m. al. N. E. of *Hiraelia* or *Perintho*, and 32 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 53. 35. Lat. 42. 56.

Semer-

Semendria, a City and a B. of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*, sub. to the *Turks*, who took it from the *Imperialists* in 1690. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. E. of *Belgrade*, and 54 S. of *Temeswar*. Lon. 43. 10. Lat. 45. 12.

Semback, a Town in *Switzerland*, protected by *Lucern*.

Semlin, a Town of the Pr. of *Sclavonia*, and Co. of *Sirmish*, sub. I suppose to the *Turks*. It stands nigh the *Danube* and *Save* upon a Hill, 7 m. N. W. of *Belgrade*, and 25 S. E. of *Peter-Waradin*. Lon. 42. 25. Lat. 45. 27.

Semlin in *Hungary*: See *Zamla*.

Semur-en-Auxois, a small City of France, in the G. and D. of *Burgundy*, and M. of the Ter. of *Auxois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Armançon*, 34 m. al. W. of *Dijon*, 35 N. of *Autun*, and 54 S. of *Troyes*. Lon. 23. 18. Lat. 47. 14.

Semur-en-Briennois, a Town of France, in the same Pr. the head of the Ter. of *Briennois*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands nigh the R. *Ygny*, 13 m. al. N. of *Reanne*, 44 S. of *Autun*, and 54 N. W. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 10. Lat. 45. 55.

Sendmir: See *Sandmir*.

Senes, a small, ruinous City of France, in the G. of *Provence*, and M. of the Dio. of *Senes*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 30

m. S. E. of *Sisteron*, and 44 S. of *Ambrun*. Lon. 25. 58. Lat. 43. 27.

Seniff: See *Senniff*.

Senlis, a small City of France, in the G. of the Isle of France, and M. of the D. of *Valois*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Nonette*, 20 m. N. W. of *Meux*, and 22. N. of *Paris*. Lon. 21. 44. Lat. 49. 9.

Senniff, a Village of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Brabant*, famous for a Battle in 1674. It stands on the b. of *Hainault*, 8 m. N. W. of *Charleroy*, and 13 al. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 35. Lat. 50. 34.

Senis, an ancient and beautiful City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, the M. of the Co. of *Senois*; an A. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in a pleasant Plain, on the R. *Tonne*, 20 m. W. of *Troyes*, 28 N. of *Auxerre*, 60 S. E. of *Paris*, and 70 al. E. of *Orleans*. Lon. 22. 29. Lat. 48. 2.

Sentines: See *Setines*.

Serao: See *Sarain*.

Serres, a City and A. of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macedonia*, the same, I suppose, with *Emboli*.

Sesane, a small City of France, in the G. of *Champagne*, and Ter. of *Brie*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 34 m. N. of *Troyes*, and 58 E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 57. Lat. 48. 35.

Sesane, an ancient Town of France, in the Up. *Dauphine*, and

and Ter. of *Brianconois*, sub. to the *Fr. K.* It stands about 9 m. E. of *Briancon*. Lon. 26. 31. Lat. 44. 29.

Sessa, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavoro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capoua*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands about 16 m. al. N. W. of *Capoua*. Lon. 36. 00. Lat. 41. 23.

Setines, anciently called *Athens*, one of the most ancient, and most noble Cities in *Greece*, still a considerable City and Castle, the M. of the Pr. of *Livadia*, in the D. of *Setines*; an A. now sub. to the *Venetians*, who took it in 1587. It stands nigh the Sea, and the Gulf of *Engia*, about 120 m. al. N. of *Mysbra* or *Lacedamin*, 160 S. E. of *Larissa*, and 420 S. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 48. 20. Lat. 37. 25.

Setuval: See *St. Vles*.

La Sen: See *Ugel*.

St. Sever, a City of *France*, in the G. and Pr. of *Gascony*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Adour*, 22 m. E. of *Dax*, 18 al. W. of *Aire*, and 58 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 17. 28. Lat. 43. 51.

St. Severino, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and For. *Calabria*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a steep Rock *Neto*, 8 m. off the Sea, 38 S. E. of *Reffano*, and 41 E. of *Cesenze*. Lon. 39. 22. Lat. 39. 5.

St. Severino, a small, ancient City and Castle of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and Mar. of *Ancona*; a B. un. the A. of *Fermo*, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. *Potenza*, 7 m. nigh W. of *Tolentino*, and 10. N. E. of *Capuciano*. Lon. 34. 46. Lat. 42. 57.

St. Seviero, a small, but. populous flourishing City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitate*; a B. un. the A. of *Manfredonia*, (but exempt from that Jurisdiction) sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands in a Plain, 13 m. off the Sea, and 26 W. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 37. 21. Lat. 41. 39.

SEVILLE, a great, rich, and populous City, the ancientest and fairest, of *Spain*, with an old Castle call'd *Alcafer*, the M. of the K. of *Andaluzia* or *Vandalitia*, in the Ter. of *Seville*; an A. and U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*, somewhat declining. It stands in a fruitful Plain, on the R. *Guadalquivir*, (where is a good Haven) 56 m. off Sea, 100 N. of the *Straits Mouth*, 130 W. of *Granada*, 175 al. S. E. of *Lisbon*, and 210 S. W. of *Madrid*. Lon. 11. 14. Lat. 37. 25.

Seure: See *Bellegarg*.

Sesane: See *Sesane*.

Sfitigrado, a Town of the *Turks* in the K. of *Albania*, which I find not in the Maps.

Sherogonbes: See *Boje-Jac*.

Sienna,

Sienna, or *Siena*, a great and ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and M. of the Ter. of *Sienna*; an A. and U. sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*, for which he is Homager to *Spain*. It stands by the b. of the Ter. of *Florence*, 28 m. nigh S. of *Florence*, 64 E. of *Leghorn* and *Pisa*, and 104 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 42. 52.

Sgen, a Town of *Germany*, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, in the *Weteraw* and *Nassaw*, the head of a County; a little U. sub. to the House of *Nassaw*. It stands nigh the b. of *Westphalia*, 17 m. W. of *Dillenburg*, 35 N. E. of *Coblentz*, and 38 E. of *Bonn*. Lon. 27. 36. Lat. 50. 46.

Sigeth, *Siget*, or *Zygeth*, a very strong Town, with a fine Castle of the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Sigeth*; sub. to the Emperor, whose Forces took it from the *Turks* in 1688. It stands incircled by the R. *Alma*, 44 m. S. of *A'ba-Regalis*, 64 E. of *Canisa*, and 74 S. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 24. Lat. 46. 36.

Sign, a *Venetian* Garrison in *Dalmatia*.

Siguenca, a small City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*; a B. un. the A. of *Toledo*, and a small U. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the beginning of the R. *Hennares*, by the b. of *New-Castile*, 66 m. N. E. of *Madrid*, and 70

E. of *Segovia*. Lon. 14. 48. Lat. 41. 6.

Silistria, a great City of *Turkey*, the second in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, (by some reckoned the Chief) the M. of the *Sangiac* of *Silistria*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands 18 m. S. of *Nigepoli* or *Nicopolis*, 70 N. of *Sista* or *Sophia*, and 154 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 47. 50. Lat. 44. 25.

Simmeren, a City and strong Castle of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; sub. to its own Prince, but now to the *French*. It stands 24 m. nigh S. of *Coblentz*, and 33 W. of *Mentz*. Lon. 26. 52. Lat. 49. 59.

Sintzheim: See *Zintzheim*.

Sion, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Country of *Wallisland*; a B. un. the A. of *Monstiers*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Rhofne*, 56 m. S. of *Bern*, and 60 E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 27. 4. Lat. 45. 48.

Siracossa: See *Syracossa*.

Sirad, a City of *Poland*, in the Pr. of *Great Poland*, the M. of the Pal. of *Siradia*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Warta*, 68 m. al. N. E. of *Breslaw*, and 105 N. W. of *Cracow*. Lon. 38. 55. Lat. 51. 32.

Sirmium, or *Sirmish*, a City almost ruined of *Sclavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Szrim*; a B. un. the A. of *Colecza*, sub. to the Emperor, and the Birth-place

place of *Probus* the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Save*, 40 m. S. of *Effek*, and 54 W. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 41. 17. Lat. 45. 25.

Sissej, once a City and B. now a Village, in *Croatia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Save* and *Colops*, by the b. of *Sclavonia*, 24 m. S. E. of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 52. Lat. 45. 55.

Sisteron, a rich and populous City of *France*, the M. of the Up. *Provence*, and Dio. of *Sisteron*; a B. un. the A. of *Aix*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Durance*, 34 m. S. W. of *Ambrun*, and 52 N. E. of *Aix*. Lon. 25. 28. Lat. 43. 46.

Slawkaw, or *Austerlitz*, a City of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Meravia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 26 m. S. of *Olmütz*. Lon. 37. 13. Lat. 49. 8.

Sleswick; a considerable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the D. of *Sleswick*, or S. *Futland*, in the Prefecture of *Gottorp*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, once Imperial, now sub. to the D. of *Holstein-Gottorp*. It stands on the *Slie* (where is a commodious Haven) 64 m. N. of *Hamburg*, as many N. W. of *Lubeck*, and 130 S. W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 29. 24. Lat. 55. 57.

Stonim, a small City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Navigrad*; sub. to

the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Szura*, 35 m. al. S. of *Navigrad*. Lon. 47. 30. Lat. 53. 30.

Sluczk, a great and populous Town of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the D. of *Sluczk*; sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands about 65 m. S. of *Minsk*. Lon. 49. 34. Lat. 52. 52.

Stuys, a small but very strong Port-Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of *le Pays de Eftates*; sub. to the *Hollanders*, who took it in 1604. It stands nigh the Sea, 10 m. N. E. of *Bruges*, 14 S. W. of *Middleburg*, and 22 N. W. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 34. Lat. 51. 24.

Smalkaden, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, the M. of the Prin. of *Henneburg*; sub. to the Prince of *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands on the b. of *Thuringia*, 23 m. S. W. of *Erfurt*, and 54 N. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 30. 32. Lat. 50. 48.

Smolensko, a large, and very strong City, with a fine Castle of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Smolensko*; sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands on the R. *Nieper* nigh the b. of *Poland*, 140 m. N. of *Navigrad*, 230 nigh W. of *Moscow*, 240 al. N. of *Kow*, and 300 E. of *Wilna*. Lon. 55. 42. Lat. 54. 31.

Soana: See *Sovana*.

Soczow, a great and strong City

City in the Prin. of *Moldavia*; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. *Sereth*, 60 m. W. of *Jazy*, 54 N. E. of *Cronstat*, and 74 al. S. of *Kaminieck*. Lon. 48. 30. Lat. 47. 44.

Soest, or *Souft*, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Earl. of *Mark*; once Imperial, now sub. to the Elec. of *Brandenburg*. It stands 30 m. S. E. of *Munster*, as many W. of *Paderbone*, and 32 al. E. of *Dortmond*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 51. 38.

Sofia, formerly *Sophia*, a great, populous, but unwall'd City of *Turkey*, the M. of the Pr. of *Bulgaria*, in the Sangiac of *Sofia*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of the *Bassa* for the G. of *Romellia*. It stands on the R. *Crabrun*, 106 m. N. of *Salonichi*, 150 S. of *Targovisco*, 168 W. of *Andriantople*, 230 al. S. E. of *Bilgrade*, and 315 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 12. Lat. 43. 25.

Sognes, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*; sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Senne*, 8 m. N. E. of *Mons*, and 11 S. E. of *Ath*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 16.

Soissons, an ancient, great, fine, and strong City of *France*, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, and M. of *Seffoicis*; a B. un. the A. of *Rheims*, an Earl. and a Generality, sub. to the Fr. K. It stands on the R. *Aisne*, 28 m. W. of *Rheims*, 33 S. of *S. Quen-*

tin, and 48 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 32. Lat. 49. 19.

Soleurre: See *Soluthurn*.

Solmona: See *Sulmona*.

Solms, a ruinous Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, in the *Wateraw*, and Co. of *Solms*; sub. to its own Prince. It stands 47 m. N. of *Frankfort*, on the *Main*. Lon. 28. 14. Lat. 49. 47.

Solothurn, a City of the Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Solothurn*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Aar*, 21 m. N. of *Bern*, and 31 S. of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 6. Lat. 47. 5.

Solfona: See *Salsfona*.

Schwedel, a Town of *Germany* in *Brandenburg*.

Sommiers, a small City of *France* in the *Low. Languedoc*, and Ter. of *Nismes*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Vidole*, 13 m. W. of *Nismes*, and as many N. E. of *Montpellier*. Lon. 23. 8. Lat. 43. 17.

Sopria: See *Sofia*.

Sopron: See *Odenburg*.

Sora, a City of *Italy*, with a splendid Castle, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavico*; a B. un. the A. of *Naples*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Garigliano*, by the b. of *Champagna-di-Roma*, 54 m. E. of *Rome*, and 56 N. W. of *Naples*. Lon. 35. 34. Lat. 41. 46.

Sorow, a small City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, and Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Sax.*

Saxony. It stands on the b. of *Silesia*, nigh the R. *Bober*, 19 m. S. of *Cressen*, and 30 N. of *Gorlitz*. Lon. 35. 22. Lat. 51. 42.

Soria, the name of two Places, one in *Spain*, in the Pr. of *New-Castile*; the other an U. in *Denmark*, but of no note.

Sorock, a strong Place of *Poland*, on the R. *Niester*, besieged by the *Turks* in 1692, but without success. I find it not in the Maps.

Sorrente, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavuro*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the S. Parts of the Bay of *Naples*, about 18 m. S. of that City. Lon. 36. 19. Lat. 40. 39.

Sovana, or *Soana*, a declining City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Sienna*, a B. un. the A. of *Sienna*, sub. to the D. of *Tusc.* It stands on a very high Hill, nigh the b. of the *Papacy* about 3 m. W. of *Petigliano*. Lon. 33. 7. Lat. 42. 11.

Souft: See *Soeft*.

Spaa, or *Spaw*, a famous Village for Waters, of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Luxemburg*, 9 m. S. of *Limburg*, and 22 S. E. of *Liege*. Lon. 25. 25. Lat. 50. 25.

Spalatro, a very strong, rich, and populous City, in the Pr. of *Dalmatia*; an A. sub.

to the *Venetians*. It stands on the *Adriatick*, or Gulf of *Venice*, (where is an excellent Haven) 30 m. S. E. of *Sebenico*, 32 S. of *Bagnialuck*, 74 S. E. of *Zara*, and 92 N. W. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 44. 00.

Spandaw, a strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*, sub. to this Elector. It stands upon the R. *Havel*, 8 m. al. W. of *Berlin*. Lon. 33. 40. Lat. 52. 36.

Spaw: See *Spaa*.

Spenderobi: See *Semendria*.

Spirex, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and M. of the B. of *Spirex*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, a free Imperial City, but taken and burnt down by the *French* in 1689. It stood on the R. *Rhine*, above 6 m. N. of *Philipsburg*, 13 S. W. of *Heidelberg*, and 22 S. of *Worms*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 49. 11.

Spl t: See *Spalatro*.

Spolito, a fair, populous, and very ancient City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, the M. of the D. of *Sp. eto*, or *Umbria*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands partly on a Hill by the R. *Tefino*, 34 m. S. E. of *Perugia*, 38 nigh E. of *Orvieto*, and 42 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Sprotaw, a City of *Germany* of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, and D. of *Glogaw*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R.

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Sprotaw, by the *Bober*, 19 m. W. of *Glogaw*. Lon. 35. 40. Lat. 51. 35.

Squillace, a poor City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands nigh a Bay of the same name, 32 m. S. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 38. 50. Lat. 38. 44.

Stablo: See *Stavelo*.

Stade, a very strong Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Breme*, once Imperial, and one of the *Hance*, now sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Scurvinge*, nigh the *Elbe*, 28 m. W. of *Hamburg*, and 46 al. N. of *Breme*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 54. 02.

Stafarda, a little Town of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Saluzzo*, remarkable for a Battle in 1690. It stands 4 m. N. of *Saluzzo*, and 8 S. E. of *Pignerol*. Lon. 27. 8. Lat. 44. 18.

Stagno, a small City of *Dalmatia*, in the Com. of *Ragusa*; a B. un. the A. of *Ragusa*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, (where is a convenient Harbour) 18 m. al. N. of *Ragusi*. Lon. 40. 40. Lat. 43. 18.

Stamboul: See *Constantinople*.

Stametz, a City of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, now reduced to a Village.

Stargart, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*,

and D. of *Pomerania*; a *Hance-Town*, sub. to the Elect. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Ilma*, 26 m. nigh S. E. of *Stetin*. Lon. 35. 45. Lat. 53. 18.

Stavelo, or *Stablo*, a great Monastery of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, to which belongs a Ter. It stands on the R. *Albe*, 12 m. S. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 50. 21.

Stavern, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Westergoe*, a sort of a *Hance-Town*, sub. to the States. It stands on the *Zuider-Zee*, 5 m. S. W. of *Hinlopon*. Lon. 24. 30. Lat. 53. 51.

Steckaw: See *Seckaw*.

Steenberg, a small City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quarter of *Boisleduc*, sub. to our King. It stands nigh the b. of *Zeland*, above 4 m. N. of *Bergen-op-Zome*. Lon. 23. 30. Lat. 51. 36.

Steenkirk, or *Estonkirk*, a Village of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and Ter. of *Brachbant*, famous for a Battle in 1692. It stands by the R. *Senne*, 2 or 3 m. al. S. of *Engghien*, 10 E. of *Ath*, and 12 N. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 20. Lat. 50. 41.

Steenwick, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *Over-Iffel*, and Ter. of *Sallands*, sub. to the States. It stands on

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the R. *Aa*, 17 m. N. of *Zwell*, nigh the b. of *West-Friesland*. Lon. 25. 14. Lat. 52. 58.

Stegeborg, a small City and Port of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Gothland*, and Ter. of *Ostrogoth*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands by the *Baltick Sea*, 80 m. al. N. of *Calmar*. Lon. 37. 2. Lat. 58. 24.

Stenay, or *Astenay*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1654, and annex'd it to *Lorrain*. It stands on the b. of *Champagne* and *Lorrain*, by the R. *Maes*, 8 m. W. of *Montmedy*, and 20 S. of *Buillon* or *Beuillon*. Lon. 24. 32. Lat. 49. 34.

Stenwick: See *Steenwick*.

Stettin, a very strong and rich City of *Germany*, with a fine Castle, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, the M. of the D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the R. *Oder*, 70 m. N. of *Frankfort*, 74 N. E. of *Berlin*, 160 W. of *Dantzick*, 170 E. of *Lubeck*, and 335 al. N. of *Vienna*. Lon. 35. 18. Lat. 53. 28.

Steyr, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Arch-D. of *Austria*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands about 20 m. S. E. of *Linz*. Lon. 34. 59. Lat. 48. 00.

Thes, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Swedes*, and is a *Hanse-Town*. It stands on a Harbour of the *Baltick Sea*, 19 m.

tia, sub. to the *Turks*, possess'd by the *Venetians* in 1687, but soon deserted again. It stands about 40 m. N. W. of *Selines* or *Athens*. Lon. 48. 18. Lat. 38. 00.

Stockholm, a very large, rich and populous City, and a celebrated Mart, the M. of all *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swedeland*, and his Seat, having here a Royal Castle. It has a large and safe Port by the *Baltick Sea*, being 360 m. N. E. of *Copenhagen*, 680 N. of *Vienna*, 690 N. E. of *Amsterdam*, 860 W. of *Moscow*, and 880 N. E. of *London*. Lon. 39. 5. Lat. 59. 26.

Stolhofen, a fortified City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Snabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*, sub. to this Prince. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, 7 m. S. W. of *Baden*, and 15 N. E. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 44. Lat. 48. 37.

Stolpe, a Town and ancient Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Stolpe*, 52 m. E. of *Colberg*, and 64 W. of *Dantzick*. Lon. 38. 00. Lat. 54. 18.

Straesburg: See *Strasbourg*.

Strassund, a small, but very strong City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and D. of *Pomerania*, once Imperial, now sub. to the *Swedes*, and is a *Hanse-Town*. It stands on a Harbour of the *Baltick Sea*, 19 m.

m. al. N. of *Gripshald*, and 84 N. W. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 54. 35.

STRASBURG, or *Strasbourg*, a very ancient, large, and stately City of *Germany*, the M. of the Cir. of the *Up. Rhine*, and the Low. *Alsacia*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and an U. once Imperial, but now sub. to the *French*, and in a declining State. It stands on the R. *Ill*, just by the *Rhine*, 55 m. N. of *Basil*, 64 S. E. of *Heidelberg*, 70 E. of *Nancy*, 100 S. E. of *Luxemburg*, 140 W. of *Amberg*, 250 E. of *Paris*, and 390 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 48. 28.

Straubing, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the Elec. of *Bavaria*. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 24 m. al. E. of *Ratisbone*, and 44 al. N. E. of *Passaw*. Lon. 32. 51. Lat. 48. 50.

Strengues, a City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands nigh Lakes and Marshy places, 45 m. al. S. W. of *Upsale* and *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 34. Lat. 59. 24.

Strigonium: See *Gran*.

Stromberg, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands nigh the R. *Rhine*, above 5 m. W. of *Bingen*, and 4 S. of *Bacharach*. Lon. 27. 9. Lat. 49. 56.

Strongelo, a City of *Italy*, in

the K. of *Naples* and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *St. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands upon a high Hill about 3 m. off *Sea*, and 5 N. W. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 39. 12.

Struggart, a fair and populous City, with a noble Castle of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Snabia*, the M. of the D. of *Wintenburg*, sub. to this Prince, and his Seat. It stands in a fruitful Plain by the R. *Necker*, 38 m. E. of *Baden*, 44 S. of *Heidelberg*, 50 al. N. W. of *Ulm*, and 56 E. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 28. 50. Lat. 48. 34.

Stul-Weissenburg: See *Stul-Regalis*.

Suczow: See *Soczow*.

Suella, a ruined City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sardinia*; a B. un. the A. of *Cagliari*.

Sulmona, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*, and the Hith. place of *Ovid*. It stands on the R. *Sangro*, 20 m. S. of *Civita-di-Chie*. Lon. 36. 2. Lat. 42. 3.

Sultzbach, a small Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and Up. Pal. of *Bavaria*, the M. of the Co. of *Sultzbach*, sub. to the D. of *Newburg*, and is a Prin. It stands 30 m. E. of *Niurenburg*, and 35 N. of *Ratisbone*. Lon. 31. 58. Lat. 42. 28.

Susa, an ancient and strong City of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Mar. of *Susa*; now sub. to the Fr. who took it in 1690. It stands

stands high the b. of *Dauphine* in France, on the *Dora*. 19 m. N. of *Pignerol*, and 24 N. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 26. 50. Lat. 44. 46.

Susdal, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. of *Susdal*; a B. un. the A. of *Rostov*, sub. to the Em. of *Russia*. It stands at Lon. 65. 25. Lat. 56. 35.

Sutphen: See *Zutphen*.

Sutri, a small City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* in *St. Peter's* *Patrimony*; a B. united to *Nepi*, sub. to the Pope. It stands among Rocks, on the R. *Pezze*. 3 m. S. E. of *Ronciglione*, and 18 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 37. 57. Lat. 42. 2.

Swevin, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Low Saxony*, and D. of *Mecklenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Swerin*, being a B. un. the A. of *Breme*. It stands on a Lake of the same Name 14 m. S. of *Wismar*, and 24 high E. of *Lubick*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 53. 58.

Swerinick, or *Zwenigh*, a considerable Pass of the K. of *Servia*, in the Pr. of *Rascia*; sub. to the Emperor in the year 1688. It stands high the b. of *Bosnia*, on the R. *Trina*, 28 m. E. of *Sarab*. Lon. 41. 00. Lat. 44. 46.

Swickaw: See *Zwickaw*.

Swiagenberg: See *Zwingenberg*.

Swoll: See *Zwoll*.

Sygeth, or *Zygeth*: See *Sigeth*.

Syon: See *Sion*.

Syratossa, or *Syracusa*,

once a very famous and noble City, (but now much inferior) of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sibily*, the M. of the Pr. of *Noto*; a B. un. the A. of *Montreal*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It has a strong Castle, and stands on an Island by the Sea-shore, 40 m. S. of *Catania*, 95 al. S. of *Messina* and *Regio*, and 132 al. S. E. of *Palermo*. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 36. 18.

Szymbat: See *Tyrnaw*.

Szirim: See *Sirmium*.

T*Abir*, a Town of *Germany*, in the K. of *Bohemia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Lausnitz*, 24 m. N. of *Budweis*, and 42 S. of *Prague*. Lon. 34. 50. Lat. 49. 19.

Tangermand, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Up. Saxony*, and Mar. of *Brandenburg*; sub. to the Elect of *Brnn*. It stands on the R. *Elbe* and *Tanger*, 26 m. high W. of *Brandenburg*, and 32 al. N. of *Magdeburg*. Lon. 32. 24. Lat. 52. 5.

Tormilia, a little City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Demona*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a high Mountain by the Sea-side, 32 m. S. of *Messina*, and 36 al. N. E. of *Catania*. Lon. 37. 40. Lat. 37. 24.

Tarentais

Tarentais: See *Monstiers*.

Tarento, a small but strong and populous City of *Italy*, with a Castle, in the B. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; an A. and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a convenient Bay of the same Name, 40 m. high S. E. of *Bari*, and 62 al. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 39. 28. Lat. 40. 26.

Taragon: See *Tarragon*.

Tarascon, a great and ancient Town of *France*, with two Castles, in the G. of *Provence*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Rhone*, 10 m. N. of *Arles*, 14 E. of *Nismes*, and as many S. W. of *Avignon*. Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 43. 14.

Tarbes, a populous City of *France*, with a Castle call'd *Bigorre*, in the G. of *Giscany*, and M. of the Pr. of *Bigorre*; a B. un. the A. of *Aux*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It is seated in a pleasant Plain on the R. *Adour*. 24 m. E. of *Pau*, 26 S. W. of *Aux*, and 94 S. of *Bordeaux*. Lon. 18. 12. Lat. 43. 18.

Targovisco, or *Terviseh*, a great and considerable City, the M. of the Prin. of *Valachia*; sub. to its own Prince un. the *Turks*, and his Seat. It stands on the R. *Launiza*, 9 m. S. E. of *Hermovistar*, 140 S. W. of *Jazy*, 150 N. of *Soff*, 200 N. of *Belgrade*, and 350 N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 47. 38. Lat. 45. 51.

Taxissa, once a great, now almost ruined, City of *Spain*,

with a Castle, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Cadiz*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands by the Straights Mouth, 22 m. W. of *Gibraltar*, and 26 N. of *Tanger*. Lon. 11. 7. Lat. 35. 55.

Tarracon, an ancient City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Arago*, the M. of the Dio. of *Tarracon*; a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Qucois*, by the b. of *Old-Castile* and *Navarr*, 54 m. N. W. of *Saragosa*, and 58 S. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 51. Lat. 41. 54.

Tarracina: See *Terracina*.

Tarragon, once a very famous, but now declining City of *Spain*, the second in the Prin. of *Catalania*, and M. of the Ter. of *Tarragon*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the *Mediterranean* Sea, 44 m. E. of *Portefa*, 54 W. of *Barcelona*, and 112 N. W. of *Majorca*. Lon. 19. 26. Lat. 40. 36.

Tidaphus, or *Gronenberg*, a City and Castle of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, and M. of the Pr. of *Tuustus*; sub. to the K. of *Sweden*. It stands 68 m. N. of *Borgo*, and 94 N. E. of *Upps*. Lon. 46. 15. Lat. 61. 24.

Tavira, or *Troita*, a considerable City, and noted Port and Castle of *Portugal*, the M. of the K. of *Algarve*, in the Co. of *Tavira*; sub. to the K. of *Portugal*. It has a large

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Haven at the Mouth of the R. *Xilam*, being 16 m. E. of *Va-ro*, 75 nigh W. of *Cadiz*, 102 al. W. of *Seville*, and 125 S. E. of *Lisbon*. Lon. 14. Lat. 37. 00.

Tecklenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, the M. of the Co. of *Tecklenburg*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands 12 m. al. W. of *Osnabrug*, and 23 N. of *Munster*. Lon. 27. 19. Lat. 52. 23.

Teina, a strong Fort in the Prin. of *Walachia*.

Telga, a City of *Swedeland*, in the K. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Sudermania*; sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands 25 m. S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 38. 28. Lat. 59. 17.

Temeswar, a great and vast strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the G. of *Temiswar*, and in the Co. of *Temiswar*; sub. still to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a *Bassa*. It stands nigh the b. of *Transilvania*, 54 m. N. E. of *Belgrade*, 68 S. W. of *Wessenburg*, 75 S. of *Great Waradin*, and 160 S. E. of *Buda*, Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 46. 6.

Tenda, a Town, with a strong Castle, of *Italy*, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*, the head of a Ter. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Rodia*, in the *Appenine*, 19 m. S. of *Coni*, and 30 N. E. of *Nice*. Lon. 27. 14. Lat. 43. 46.

Tearemond: See *Dendermond*.

Teramo, a little City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Abruzzo*; a B. un. the A. of *Civita-di-Chie*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Tordino*, 20 m. al. N. of *Aquila*. Lon. 35. 47. Lat. 42. 36.

Tergoes: See *Goes*.

Tergovisco: See *Targovisco*.

Termola, or *Termini*, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, in the Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the b. of *Hith*. *Abruzzo* nigh the R. *Tiferna*, 31 m. S. E. of *Lanciano*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 48.

Terni, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and D. of *Spoletto*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands in a Plain upon the R. *Nave*, 9 m. S. of *Spoletto*, and 32 N. of *Roma*. Lon. 34. 27. Lat. 42. 23.

Ternova, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a *Sangliack*. It stands on a Hill by the R. *Janetra*, 82 N. E. of *Sofia*, and 115 N. W. of *Andrianople*. Lon. 48. 44. Lat. 44. 14.

Tervanne, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*; sub. to the French, and formerly a B. It stands on the R. *Lys*, 5 m. W. of *Aire*, and 9 S. of *St. Omers*. Lon. 21. 23. Lat. 50. 41.

Terracina, an old ruinous City and Castle of *Italy*, in the *Papacy*, and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub.

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sub. to him. It stands nigh the Sea at the b. of *Naples*, 46 m. al. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 13. Lat. 41. 26.

Tervel, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Aragon*, the M. of the Ter of *Tervel*; a B. un. the A. of *Saragosa*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadalaviar* and *Alambra*, 18 m. E. of *Albarazin*, and 78 S. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 57. Lat. 40. 16.

Tervisch: See *Targovisco*.

Teschin, a City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oels*, 36 m. S. E. of *Troppaw*. Lon. 38. 58. Lat. 49. 38.

Thebes: See *Stives*.

Thessalonica: See *Salonichi*.

Tienen, or *Tilmont*: See *Tienen*.

Tionville, a small, but very strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, and Co. of *St. Johansberg*, sub. to the French, who took it in 1644. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, nigh the b. of *Lorraine*, 13 m. S. of *Luxemburg*, and 17 N. of *Meiz*. Lon. 25. 32. Lat. 49. 29.

Tolose in France: See *Toulouse*.

Tolose in Spain: See *Tolosa*.

Thorn, a considerable City of Poland, in the D. of *Prussia*, and the Pal. of *Culm*; once Imperial, now sub. to the Poles, and was the Birth-place of *Copernicus*. It stands on the R. *Weissel*.

by the b. of *Great Poland*, 76 m. S. of *Dantzick*, and 95 al. N. W. of *Warsaw*. Lon. 39. 42. Lat. 52. 56.

Thouars, or *Touars*, a City of France, with a magnificent Castle, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*; a D. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Loire*, between *Poitiers* and *Angers*, about 38 m. from each. Lon. 18. 24. Lat. 46. 59.

Thoulon: See *Toulon*.

Thoulonse: See *Toulonse*.

Thuin, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the B. of *Liege*, and *le Pais entre Sambre and Meuse*, sub. to the French, and lately fortified. It stands by the b. of *Hainault*, on the R. *Sambre*, al. 10 m. S. W. of *Charleroy*, 12 N. E. of *Manbeuge*, and 14 S. E. of *Mons*. Lon. 23. 31. Lat. 50. 22.

Tienen, or *Tilmont*, a large Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Brabant*, and Quar. of *Lovain*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*, and new fortified of late. It stands on the R. *Glas*, 11 m. al. S. E. of *Lovain*, 20 N. of *Namur*, and 23 E. of *Brussels*. Lon. 24. 18. Lat. 50. 52.

Tina, or *Tinc*, a small City of Turkey, in the Pr. of *Bosnia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Tina*, by the b. of *Dalmatia* and *Croatia*, 26 m. N. E. of *Sebenico*, 38 N. of *Spalatro*, and 48 S. of *Jaicza*. Lon. 38. 34. Lat. 44. 34.

Tirnaw: See *Tyrnaw*.

Tirel,

Tirol, an ancient ruined City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and Co. of Tirol, which gives name to this Province. It is sub. to the Emperor, standing on the R. Adige, 26 m. W. of Brixen. Lon. 21. 22. Lat. 46. 25.

Titul, a strong Fort and Town of the Up. Hungary, and Co. of Bodroch; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1688. It stands on a Hill by the R. Tey, nigh the Danube, 13 m. al. E. of Peterwaraden, and 25 N. W. of Belgrade. Lon. 42. 13. Lat. 45. 43.

Tiva: See *Stives*.

Tivoli, or **Tibur**, an ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy and Campagna di-Roma; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him, having a noble Palace of Card. Este's. It stands on the R. Teverone, by the b. of Sabina, 16 m. al. E. of Rome. Lon. 34. 14. Lat. 41. 56.

Tibalska, a late City of Russia, the M. of the K. of Siberia; a B. sub. to the Em. of Russia. It stands on the R. Trtim, at Lon. 92. 50. Lat. 65. 15.

Tockay: See *Tokay*.

Todi, an ancient City of Italy, in the Papacy, and D. of Spoleto; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. Tiber, 17 m. S. of Perugia, and 24 W. of Spoleto. Lon. 33. 34. Lat. 42. 30.

Tokay, a very strong City and Castle of the Up. Hungary, the

M. of the Co. of Semlyn; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on an Island made by the R. Tey and Bodroch, 33 m. S. of Cassau, 66 al. N. of Great Waradin, and 74 al. E. of Buda. Lon. 42. 40. Lat. 48. 8.

Toloso, an ancient, very strong and pleasant, but now declining City of Spain, the second in the Pr. of New-Castile, and Ter. of Alcaria; an A. the richest in Christendom, and a celebrated U. for Civil Law, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands nigh the middle of Spain upon a Rock in a pleasant Valley on the R. Tejo, 49 m. al. S. of Madrid, 140 N. of Granada, and 174 N. E. of Seville. Lon. 13. 30. Lat. 39. 24.

Tolen, a little Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Zeland, the Head of the Isle of Tolen; sub. to the States. It stands about 4 m. N. W. of Bergen-op-Zoom. Lon. 23. 25. Lat. 51. 34.

Tolentino, a little City of Italy, in the Papacy, and Mar. of Ancona; a B. un. the A. of Fermo, sub. to the Pope. It stands on the R. Chiento, 17 m. S. W. of Mocerata. Lon. 35. 3. Lat. 42. 58.

Tolna, a City of the Low. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of Tolna; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. Danube, 7 m. al. S. of Colcz, 52 N. W. of Eszék, and 68 al. S. E. of Buda.

Buda. Lon. 40. 44. Lat. 46. 45.

Tolosa, or **Tholose**, a strong Town of Spain, in the Prin. of Biscay, and M. of Ipusco or Guipusco, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Orto, at the foot of the Pyrenean Hills, 38 m. N. W. of Pampelune, as many S. W. of Bajonne, and 50 al. E. of Bilbo. Lon. 15. 33. Lat. 43. 24.

Tolse: See *Toulouse*.

Tomar, a Town of Portugal, in the Pr. of Estremadura, the M. of the Co. of Tomar, sub. to the K. of Port. It stands on the R. Nabao, 38 m. S. of Coimbra, and 76 N. E. of Lisbon. Lon. 8. 46. Lat. 39. 42.

Tonderen, or **Tunder**, a City of Denmark, in the D. of Sleswick of S. Jutland, the M. of the Pr. of Tonderen, sub. to the D. of Holstein-Gottorp. It stands 22 m. S. of Ripen, and 36 N. W. of Sleswick. Lon. 28. 34. Lat. 55. 22.

Tongeres, a Town (once a great City) of the Low-Countries, in the B. of Liege, and Co. of Lorrain; sub. to this Prince. It stands on the R. Jecker, 8 m. al. W. of Maëstricht, and 13 N. W. of Liege. Lon. 24. 39. Lat. 50. 53.

Tommingen, a small City of Denmark, in the D. of Sleswick or S. Jutland, the M. of the Pr. of Tommingen, sub. to the D. of Holstein-Gottorp. It stands on the R. Eyder, by the

b. of Holstein, 24 m. al. W. of Sleswick, and 58 N. W. of Hamburg. Lon. 28. 46. Lat. 54. 10.

Tordislas, a Town of Spain, in the K. of Leon, and that part called Tralos-Douro, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. Douro, 15 m. W. of Valladolid. Lon. 12. 31. Lat. 41. 48.

Torgaw, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Saxony, sub. to the Elect. of Sax. It stands on the R. Elbe, 22 m. S. of Wittenberg, and 25 N. E. of Leipsick. Lon. 35. 8. Lat. 51. 34.

Tornaw, a City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of Tornaw, sub. to the Emperor. It stands upon a hill nigh the R. Sajo, 17 m. W. of Cassau. Lon. 41. 22. Lat. 48. 37.

Torne, a City of Sweden, the M. of the Pr. of Lapland, and Pr. of Tornia, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on the N. part of the Botnar-Sea, by a large and frequented Haven, about 330 m. N. of Abo, and 430 al. N. of Stockholm. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 66. 3.

Toro, a decaying City of Spain, in the K. of Leon, in that part call'd Tralos-Douro, sub. to the K. of Sp. and famous for a Fight in 1476. It stands on the R. Douro, 44 m. N. E. of Salamanca, and 54 nigh S. of Leon. Lon. 12. 13. Lat. 41. 45.

Torsil, a small City of Sweden, in the K. of Smolén, and Pr. of Sudermania, sub. to the K.

K. of Swed. It stands 55 m. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 59. 32.

Tortona, a City and strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of Milan, the M. of Tortonese; a B. un. the A. of Milan, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the R. Scrivia, 26 m. S. E. of Casale, 32 al. S. W. of Milan, and 35 N. of Genoa. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 44. 27.

Tortosa, a small, strong, and ancient City and Castle of Spain, in the Prin. of Catalonia; the M. of the Ter. of Tortosa; a B. un. the A. of Tarragon, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands nigh the Mediterranean, on the R. Ebro, 44 m. W. of Tarragon, and 94 of Barcelona. Lon. 18. 27. Lat. 40. 32.

Torriglia, a Town of Italy, in the Com. of Genoa, and Pr. of Lavant, sub. to its own Prince. It stands among Hills 13 m. N. E. of Genoa. Lon. 29. 26. Lat. 44. 3.

Touars: See Thovars.

Toul, a City of France, in the D. of Lorraine, in the Ter. of Toul; a B. un. the A. of Triers, once Imperial, now sub. to the K. of Fr. ever since 1652. It is pleasantly seated on the R. Moselle, 14 m. W. of Nancy, 30 E. of Barleduc, and 34 S. of Metz. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 25. 20.

Toulon, or **Thoulon**, a strong and populous City, and noted Port of France, in the Low Pro-

vence, the M. of the Dio. of Toulon; a B. un. the A. of Arles, sub. to the K. of Fr. It has a great Naval Magazine, and a fine Harbour for Fleet on the Mediterranean, being 38 m. al. S. E. of Marseilles, 43 S. E. of Aix, 80 al. W. of Nice, and 400 al. S. E. of Paris. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 42. 34.

Toulouse, or **Tholouse**, a fine City, one of the largest of all France, the M. of the G. of Languedoc, in that part called the Higher Languedoc, and Ter. of Toulouse; an A. an U. and a Parliament-City, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Garond, 120 m. S. E. of Bourdeaux, 170 N. of Barcelona, 210 nigh S. W. of Lyons, and 320 S. of Paris. Lon. 19. 48. Lat. 43. 29.

Tournay, a very strong City and Castle of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of Flanders, in the Ter. of Tournay; a B. un. the A. of Cambray, sub. to the French, who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. Scheld, 15 m. E. of Lille, 20 N. E. of Dowsay, 32 al. W. of Mons, and 30 nigh S. of Ghent. Lon. 22. 36. Lat. 50. 43.

Tournon, a large Town of France, with a strong Castle, in the G. of Languedoc, and Pr. of Vivares; a small U. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Rhodne, by the b. of Dauphine, 7 m. N. W. of Valence, 46 al. S. W. of Grenoble, and 48 S. of Lyons. Lon. 24. 2. Lat. 44. 35.

Tours,

Tours, a fair, large and rich City of France, in the G. of Orleans, and M. of the D. of Tourain; an A. and a Generality, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. Loire and Cher, 48 m. N. of Poitiers, 63 nigh W. of Orleans, 115 E. of Rennes, and as many S. W. of Paris. Lon. 19. 18. Lat. 47. 23.

Traerbach, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, in the Co. of Sponheim, sub. to the French. It stands on the R. Moselle, 2 m. S. of Mont-Royal, between Trigg and Coblenz, 18 m. off the former, and 28 off the latter. Lon. 26. 30. Lat. 49. 58.

Trajanopoli, a small decaying City of Turkey, in the Pr. of Romania; an A. sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. Mazara, 45 m. al. S. of Andrianople, and 128 W. of Constantinople. Lon. 51. 20. Lat. 42. 36.

Trani, a great and populous City of Italy, with a strong Castle, in the K. of Naples, and Ter. of Bari; an A. sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the Adriatick Sea, 19 m. W. of Bari, and 34 S. E. of Manfredonia. Lon. 38. 33. Lat. 41. 13.

Trapano, a City and celebrated Mart of Italy, in the Isle of Sicily, and Pr. of Mazara, sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands on the W. Shoar, 30 m. N. W. of Mazara, and 52 S. W. of

Palerm. Lon. 34. 00. Lat. 36. 47.

Travv, a strong and populous City in the Pr. of Dalmatia; a B. un. the A. of Spalatro, sub. to the Venetians, ever since 1420. It stands by the Sea, 11 m. W. of Spalatro, and 24 S. E. of Sebenico. Lon. 38. 49. Lat. 44. 00.

Trebigni, a small, but very ancient City in Dalmatia; a B. un. the A. of Ragusi, sub. to the Turks. It stands 20 m. al. N. E. of Ragusi. Lon. 41. 2. Lat. 43. 10.

Treguier: See Triquier.

Trent, a fine, populous City of Germany, in the Cir. of Austria, and M. of the B. of Trent in Tirol; a B. un. the Pr. of Aquileja, once Imperial, now sub. to its own B. un. the Emperor, famous for a Council begun Anno 1545, ended in 1563. It stands in a fruitful Valley on the R. Adige, 78 m. al. W. of Venice, 79 S. of Innspruck, 270 S. W. of Vienna, and 278 N. W. of Rome. Lon. 31. 24. Lat. 45. 48.

Tresen, or **Tresfa**, a small City of Swedeland, in the K. of Sweden, and Pr. of Sudermania, sub. to the K. of Swed. It stands on a Haven of the Baltick Sea, about 42 m. S. W. of Stockholm. Lon. 38. 5. Lat. 59. 4.

Trevers: See Triers.

Trevigio, a great and strong City of Italy, in the Com. of Venice, the M. of the Mar. of Trivi-

Trivignano, a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Sile*, 17 m. N. W. of *Venice*, and 20 N. E. of *Padua*. Lon. 32. 46. Lat. 45. 34.

Triadizza: See *Sofia*.

Triers, or *Triers*, a great, and once very famous City, the most ancient in *Europe*, of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. Rhine, and M. of the A. of *Triers*, an A. and an U. anciently Imperial, since sub. to its A. now sub. to the French ever since 1688. It stands on the R. *Moselle*, 28 m. N. E. of *Luxemburg*, 60 W. of *Mentz*, 70 S. of *Cologne*, 95 N. W. of *Strasbourg*, 190 al. E. of *Paris*, and 450 W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 26. 00. Lat. 49. 50.

Trieste, a small, but very strong City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, and Pr. of *Istria*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the *Adriatick* Sea, by a Bay of the same name, 14 m. N. of *Cabo d'Istria*, and 68 E. of *Venice*. Lon. 34. 55. Lat. 45. 44.

Triguier: See *Triquier*.

Trino, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Montferrat*, the M. of the Ter. of *Trino*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, who had it ever since 1630. It stands nigh the R. *Po*, 8 m. N. W. of *Casale*, and as many S. W. of *Vercelli*. Lon. 28. 8. Lat. 44. 45.

Triquier, a City of *France*, in the Low. *Bretagne*, the M. of

the Co. of *Triquier*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the Sea, (where is an excellent Port) 28 m. al. N. W. of *St. Brioux*, and 64 al. N. E. of *Brest*. Lon. 14. 35. Lat. 48. 35.

Trivento, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Co. of *Molise*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Trigno*, 12 m. al. N. of *Molise*. Lon. 36. 40. Lat. 41. 51.

Troja, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, in the Pr. of the *Capitaine*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands at the Foot of the *Apennine*, on the R. *Chilaro*, 25 m. al. E. of *Benevento*, and 31 nigh W. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 37. 24. Lat. 41. 23.

Trojes: See *Troyes*.

Trois-Chasteaux: See *St. Paul-de-Trois-Chasteaux*.

Troki, a City of *Poland*, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Troki*, sub. to the K. of *Pol*. It stands on a Lake, upon the R. *Bregza*, 22 m. W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 46. 36. Lat. 54. 27.

Tronthelm: See *Dronthelm*.

Tropea, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Fur. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Regio*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the Sea, 12 m. N. W. of *Nicoterra*, and 44 N. of *Regio* and *Messina*. Lon. 38. 13. Lat. 38. 32.

St. Tropes,

St. Tropes, a small, but very strong City of *France*, in the Low. *Provence*, sub. to the K. of *France*. It has a Port and Haven on the *Mediterranean*, being 15 m. al. S. of *Frejus*, and 3 S. E. of *Toulon*. Lon. 26. 17. Lat. 42. 44.

Troppau, a City and ancient Castle of *Germany* in *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, and M. of a D. sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Oppa*, 32 m. N. E. of *Olmütz*, and 78 al. S. of *Breslau*. Lon. 38. 12. Lat. 49. 57.

Trofa: See *Tresen*.

Troyes, a fair, large, strong and rich City of *France*, the Second in the G. of *Champagne*, in that part called *Low-Champagne*; a B. un. the A. of *Sens*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Seine*, 32 m. E. of *Sens*, 68 S. of *Reims*, and 80 al. S. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23. 17. Lat. 48. 7.

Truxillo, a small City and Castle of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Entre-Iso-Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It is seated on a Hill, in a Plain, upon the R. *Almonte*, 26 m. nigh E. of *Merida*, and 95 al. S. W. of *Salido*. Lon. 11. 40. Lat. 38. 55.

St. Tuyen, a Town of the Low-Countries, in the B. of *Liege*, and M. of the Co. of *Habsin*, sub. to this Prince. It stands nigh the b. of *Brabant*, 18 m. W. of *Maestricht*, and

20 al. N. W. of *Liege*. Lon. 24. 31. Lat. 50. 52.

St. Tubes: See *St. Ubes*.

Tubingen, a strong and pleasant City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Second in the D. of *Wirtenburg*, sub. to this Prince, and is a small U. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 19 m. S. of *Stugard*, and 55 E. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 28. 44. Lat. 48. 18.

Tudela, a City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Navarr*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tudela*; a little U. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Ebro* and *Quiles*, 48 m. S. of *Pampelune*, and 54 N. W. of *Saragosa*. Lon. 16. 00. Lat. 42. 5.

Tuy: See *Tuy*.

Tuichburg: See *Duisburg*.

Tulles, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Guenne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*; a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands 33 m. al. S. E. of *Limoges*, and 66 W. of *Clermont*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 45. 13.

Tunder: See *Tunderen*.

Turco, a Town of *France*, in the G. of *Guenne*, and Pr. of *Limosin*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the b. of *Quercy*, about 14 m. al. S. of *Tulles*. Lon. 20. 19. Lat. 45. 2.

Uvin, a strong and splendid City, with a new castle, of *Italy*, the M. of the Prin. of *Piedmont*, in the Ter. of *Turin*; an A. and an U. sub. to the D. of *Savoy*, and his Seat. It stands in a very fruitful plain.

fant Plain, on the R. *Po*, 20 m. nigh E. of *Pignerol*, 78 al. W. of *Genoa* and *Milan*, 100 al. E. of *Grenoble* and *Chambery*, 120 S. E. of *Geneva*, 134 al. S. E. of *Lyons*, 250 W. of *Venice*, 360 S. E. of *Paris*, 340 N. W. of *Rome*, and 480 S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 27. 26. Lat. 44. 34.

Tuy, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Gallicia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Tuy*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Minho*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 30 m. N. of *Braga*, and 48 S. of *Compostella*, not very far off the Sea. Lon. 8. 22. Lat. 42. 11.

Tiver, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. of *Tiver*, sub. to the Emp. of *Russia*. It stands at Lon. Co. 20. Lat. 56. 35.

Tyrnaw, or *Szymbat*, a small City of the Up. *Hungary*, in the Co. of *Pesén*, sub. to the Emperor, the common residence of the A. of *Gran*. It stands on the R. *Tirna*, 28 m. N. E. of *Presburg*, and 72 al. N. W. of *Neuhäusel*. Lon. 38. 44. Lat. 48. 44.

Tyrol: See *Tirol*.

Tzebona, a strong Town of *Germany* in *Bohemia*.

Tzorlick, in the Maps *Chiouli*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; a B. un. the A. of *Heraclea*, sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Athiras*, between *Constantinople* and *Andrinople*, 62 m. off the former,

and 68 off the latter. Lon. 52. 45. Lat. 43. 8.

V A

V *Abres*, a small City of *France*, in the G. of *Guienne*, and Pr. of *Ro-vergue*, a B. un. the A. of *Bourges*, sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands at the foot of a Hill, on the R. *Turn*, 28 m. S. of *Rhodes*. Lon. 21. 32. Lat. 43. 41.

Vado, a Sea-Port of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*, sub. to this Com. It stands about 3 m. W. of *Savona*. Lon. 28. 25. Lat. 43. 47.

Vasfen, a City of *France*, in the Up. *Provence*, and Co. of *Venaissin*; a B. un. the A. of *Avignon*, sub. to the Pope. It stands 12 m. al. E. of *Orange*, and 24 N. E. of *Avignon*. Lon. 27. 17. Lat. 43. 43.

Valencia-d'-Alcantara, a strong Town of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, in that part called *Entre-Tejo-Guadiana*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on the R. *Savar*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 23 m. al. S. W. of *Alcantara*. Lon. 10. 10. Lat. 39. 18.

Valence, a neat and populous City of *France*, in the Low. *Dauphine*, the M. of the Ter. of *Valence*; a B. united to *Dye*, un. the A. of *Vienna*, and an U.

U. sub. to the K. of *Fr*. It stands on the R. *Rimsne* and *Iser*, 38 m. S. of *Vienna*, 43 S. W. of *Grenoble*, and 54 S. of *Lyons*. Lon. 24. 12. Lat. 44. 32.

Valenchiennes, a very fair, large, and strong City of the *Low-Countries*, the Second in the Earl. of *Hainault*, and M. of the Co. of *Valenchiennes*; an U. sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1677. It stands on the R. *Scheld* and *Rand*, 17 m. al. W. of *Mons*, 17 S. of *Tournay*, 18 E. and N. E. of *Dorway* and *Cambray*, 41 S. W. of *Brussels*, 43 S. of *Ghent*, and 110 al. N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 22. 44. Lat. 50. 24.

Valencia, an ancient, fine, great and populous City of *Spain*, the M. of the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Xicor*; an A. and an U. the Seat of the Courts of Justice, sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadalquivir*, nigh the *Mediterranean Sea*, 86 m. N. of *Mer-cia*, 150 S. of *Saragfa*, 168 al. S. W. of *Barcelona*, and 150 S. of *Madrid*. Lon. 17. 15. Lat. 39. 25.

Valencia-d'-Alcantara: See *Valencia-d'-Alcantara*.

Valenciennes: See *Valenchiennes*.

Valencourt: See *Walcourt*.

Valenza, a strong Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Milan*, and M. of the Ter. of *Laumellina*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands upon a Hill, by the R.

Po, in the b. of *Montferrat*, 12 m. al. E. of *Casale*, and 34 S. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 32. Lat. 44. 35.

Valkenburg, or *Fauquemont*, a strong City of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Limburg*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkenburg*, sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands on the R. *Geul*, 11 m. E. of *Maastricht*, 17 N. E. of *Lige*, and 21 N. of *Limburg*. Lon. 25. 18. Lat. 50. 53.

Valladolid, a great, elegant, and populous City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Old-Castile*, the M. of the Ter. of *Valladolid*; a B. un. the A. of *Teledo*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Piznerga*, by the *Douro*, 45 m. S. W. of *Burges*, 65 N. E. of *Salamanca*, 70 S. E. of *Leon*, and 92 al. N. of *Madrid*. Lon. 12. 50. Lat. 41. 48.

Vallona, a strong Town of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Albania*, taken by the *Venicians* in 1690, but since (as I take it) demolished. It stands on the Sea, 54 m. S. of *Durazzo*, and 75 E. of *Otranto* in *Naples*. Lon. 42. 24. Lat. 40. 30.

Valkovar, a Town in *Sclavania*, the M. of the Co. of *Valkovar*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the R. *Danube* and *V. Iqmar*, 13 m. al. S. of *Esseck*, and 54 N. W. of *Bilgrade*. Lon. 31. 34. Lat. 45. 53.

Vannes, or *Vennes*, a fine populous City of *France*, in the

Low. Bretagne, the M. of the Dio. of *Vannes*; a B. un. the A. of *Tours*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands nigh the Sea, 28 m. E. of *Blavet*, 56 W. of *Nantes*, and 55 S. of *Rennes*. Lon. 15. 25. Lat. 47. 24.

Varadin: See *Maradin*.

Verceto, a Town in *Dalmatia*, under the *Venicians*.

Verna, a considerable City and Part of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Bulgaria*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and famous for a Battle in 1444. It stands on the R. *Verna*, nigh the *Euxine Sea*, 28 m. N. of *Mesembur*, and 150. 41. N. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 32. 42. Lat. 40. 4.

St. Vau: See *Casale*.

Vasserburg, or *Wasserburg*, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. and D. of *Bavaria*, and Ter. of *Munich*, sub. to the Elect. of *Bav*, and the place of his Treasure. It stands on the R. *Isar*, 28 m. E. of *Munich*. Lon. 32. 28. Lat. 47. 58.

Vaudemont, a Town of *France*, in the D. of *Lorraine*, the M. of the Co. of *Vaudemont*, an Earl. sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands 18 m. S. E. of *Toul*, and 20 al. S. of *Nancy*. Lon. 25. 20. Lat. 48. 25.

La Vaur, a small City of *France*, in the Up. *Languedoc*, the M. of the Co. of *Auregnais*, a B. un. the A. of *Toulouse*, f. b. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Agant*, 22 m. S. W. of *Alby*, and 24 E. of *Toulouse*. Lon. 20. 18. Lat. 43. 31.

Viada, a great, populous City with a strong Castle of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and B. of *Jaca*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands 6 m. N. E. of *Baza*, and 31 N. of *Granada*. Lon. 14. 2. Lat. 37. 53.

Wierlinga, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Prin. of *Furtemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the Lake of *Constance*, 11 m. N. of *Constance*, and 12 nigh S. of *Isfendorf*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 47. 37.

St. Ubei, or *Satual*, a City and noted Port of *Portugal*, in the Pr. of *Estremadura*, the M. of the Co. of *Satual*; sub. to the K. of Port. It stands by a convenient Harbour, at the Mouth of the R. *Cadain*, 18 m. S. E. of *Lisbone*. Lon. 8. 00. Lat. 38. 33.

Udenheim: See *Phillipsburg*.

Udine, a fair, and large City of *Italy*, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Pr. of *Friuli*; the Seat of the Patriarch of *Aquileja*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Torre*, 23 m. W. of *Gorice*, and 50 N. E. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 46. Lat. 46. 00.

Vechia: See *Civita-Vechia*.

Veillane: See *Avigliano*.

St. Veit, a City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Wiltz* and *Glac*, in a very fruitful Valley, about 7 m. N. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 46. 54.

St.

St. Veit-am-Flaum, a strong Town and Castle of *Austria*, and D. of *Carniola* or *Istria*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on a Haven on the *Adriatick Sea*, by the b. of *Croatia*, 38 m. al. E. of *Cabo-d'Istria*. Lon. 35. 46. Lat. 45. 20.

Veldentz, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the Co. of *Veldentz*; now sub. to the *French*, who have had it ever since 1681. It stands in the Limits of *Triers*, by the R. *Meselle*, 17 m. E. of *Triers*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 49. 55.

Velletri, an ancient pleasant City of *Italy*, in the *Papacy* and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. united to *Ostia*, un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands 17 m. al. S. E. of *Rome*. Lon. 34. 45. Lat. 41. 42.

Venafre, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Lavro*; a B. un. the A. of *Capua*, and a Prin. sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands about 17 m. N. of *Capua*. Lon. 36. 9. Lat. 41. 44.

St. Venant, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Artois*, sub. to the *French*. It stands by the b. of *Flanders*, 3. love 4 m. E. of *Arre*, 26. S. of *Dunkirk*, and as many N. of *Arras*. Lon. 21. 39. Lat. 56. 44.

Vence, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Provence*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vence*; a B. un. the A. of *Ambrun*, sub. to the K. of Fr.

It stands not far from Sea, by the b. of *Piedmont*, 12 m. N. W. of *Nice*, and 13 al. E. of *Grace*. Lon. 26. 51. Lat. 43. 19.

Vendosme, a City of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, the M. of the D. of *Vendosmois*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands upon the Lesser *Loyre*, 19 m. N. W. of *Blois*, 33 N. E. of *Tours*, 40 W. of *Orleans*, and 88 S. W. of *Paris*. Lon. 19. 42. Lat. 47. 48.

VENICE, a large, extraordinary rich, and beautiful City, one of the noblest in *Italy*, the M. of a mighty Common-wealth, in the Pr. of *Dugado*; a Patriarchal City, and an U. sub. to this Com. It is seated in the *Adriatick Sea*, or Gulf of *Venice*, upon 72 Islands not far off Land, 84 m. al. E. of *Mantua*, 95 N. E. of *Modina*, 126 N. of *Florence*, 168 E. of *Milan*, 220 al. N. of *Rome*, and 230. S. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 33. 4. Lat. 45. 20.

Vento, a very strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Ter. of *Ruermond*; a *Hance-Town*, but sub. to the *Spaniards*. It stands on the R. *Maes*, by the b. of *Juliers*, 10 m. S. W. of *Gelders*, and 11 N. of *Ruermond*. Lon. 25. 24. Lat. 51. 27.

Vennes: See *Vennes*.

Venza, an ancient City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Basilicate*; a B. un. the A. of *Cirenza*, and a Prin.

T 3

sub.

sub. to the K. of Sp. and was the Birth-place of *Horace*. It stands on a fruitful Plain at the foot of the *Apennine*, 12 m. al. N. of *Cirenza*. Lon. 37. 56. Lat. 40. 54.

Vera, a Port of Spain, in the K. of *Granada*, and B. of *Almeria*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 37 m. al. N. E. of *Almeria*, and 40 nigh W. of *Cartagena*. Lon. 15. 56. Lat. 37. 24.

Vercelli, a very strong and ancient City of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, the M. of the Co. of *Vercelli*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands on the R. *Sesia*, 12 m. N. of *Casale*, 40 al. N. E. of *Turin*, and as many W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 17. Lat. 44. 50.

Verden: See *Ferden*.

Verdun, a great, strong, and populous City of France, in the D. of *Lorraine*, and M. of the B. of *Verdun*; a B. un. the A. of *Triers*, sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Meuse*, 21 m. S. of *Montmedy*, 30 W. of *Metz*, and 41 N. W. of *Nancy*. Lon. 24. 48. Lat. 49. 11.

Verdun, a Town of France, in the G. of *Guienne* and *Gasceny*, the M. of the Pr. of *Gavre*, 15 m. al. N. of *Talouze*. Another in the D. of *Burgundy*, on the R. *Seine*, 12 m. N. E. of *Challenfer-Seane*.

Vere, or *Viere*, a small, but strong City and Harbour of the

Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Zeland*, and Isle of *Walcheren*; sub. to the *States*, or rather to our King as Prince of *Orange*. It stands about 4 m. N. E. of *Middieburg*. Lon. 22. 55. Lat. 51. 37.

Verneuil, a City of France, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Bal. of *Alencon*; sub. to the Fr. K. and famous for a Battle 1424. It stands on the b. of *Perche*, 22 m. al. S. of *Eureux*, and 42 of *Roven*. Lon. 19. 50. Lat. 48. 45.

Vernon, a City of France, in the Up. *Normandy*, and Bal. of *Roven*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands on the R. *Seyne*, by the b. of the Isle of *France*, 14 m. E. of *Eureux*, and 24 S. E. of *Roven*. Lon. 20. 28. Lat. 49. 6.

Veroli, a City of Italy, in the *Papacy* and *Campagna-di-Roma*; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands on the R. *Cofa*, 20 m. N. of *Terracina* and the Sea, and 44 P. of *Rome*. Lon. 35. 24. Lat. 41. 44.

Vercina, a great, ancient, and famous City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vercina*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*, and an U. sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Adige*, 24 m. al. N. of *Mantua*, 35 S. of *Trent*, 40 E. of *Brescia*, and 68 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 31. 20. Lat. 45. 14.

Versailles, a Town of France, in the G. of the Isle of *France*, where

where is a noble Palace of the Kings. It stands about 11 m. W. of *Paris*, and 5 from St. *Clon*. Lon. 21. 14. Lat. 48. 45.

Vervins, a small Town of France, in the Up. *Picardy*, and Co. of *Tierasche*, 25 m. E. of St. *Quinten*, 38 N. of *Rheims*, and 85 N. E. of *Paris*. Lon. 23 9. Lat. 49. 49.

Verna, a vast strong Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Mar. of *Asti*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands upon a high Hill by the R. *Po*, between *Casale* and *Turin*, 17 m from the former and 22 from the latter. Lon. 27. 53. Lat. 44. 41.

Vernli: See *Veroli*.

Vorzelay: See *Vezelay*.

Vesoul, a small, but neat City of France, in the *Franchie-Comte*, and Bal. of *Amount*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands about 25 m. N. of *Besancon*. Lon. 25. 30. Lat. 47. 33.

Vesprim, or *Wiesbim*, a strong and populous City and Castle in the Low. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Vesprim*; a B. un. the A. of *Gran*. sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Sarwiza*, and the Lake *Platten-Zee*, 13 m. W. of *Alba-Regalis*, and 53 al. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 6. Lat. 47. 22.

Vezelay, a City of France, in the G. of *Orleanais*, and D. of *Nivernais*; sub. to the K. of Fr. It stands in the b. of *Burgundy*, 22 m. S. of *Auxerre*, and 35

N. E. of *Nevers*. Lon. 22. 38. Lat. 47. 13.

Ugenti, a small City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Ter. of *Otranto*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands 14 m. S. E. of *Gallipoli*, and 18 al. S. W. of *Otranto*. Lon. 40. 23. Lat. 40. 40.

Ugogh, or *Derebes*, a Castle in the Up. *Hungary*, the head of the Co. of *Ugogh*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands 9 m. al. N. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 43. 24. Lat. 48. 14.

Viana, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Navarr*, and Ter. of *Tudela*; a Prin. sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Ebro*, 26 m. N. W. of *Calahorra*, and 44 al. S. W. of *Pampelune*. Lon. 15. 5. Lat. 42. 36.

Vianden, a considerable Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*, the chief of the Co. of *Viande*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Ura*, 16 m. N. W. of *Triers*, and 21 N. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 42. Lat. 50 3.

Viburg: See *Wiburg*.

Vicenza, a great and strong City of Italy, in the Com. of *Venice*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vuenza*; a B. un. the Pat. of *Aquileja*; sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Bachiglione*, 18 m. al. W. of *Padua*, 32 al. E. of *Verona*, and 44 W. of *Venice*. Lon. 32. 4. Lat. 45. 25.

Vich, a small City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, and M.

M. of the Ter. of *Vich*, a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands on the R. *Tera*, 26 m. al. W. of *Girona*, and 42. N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 20. 39. Lat. 41. 16.

Victoria: See *Vitoria*.

Viden, or *Vidden*: See *Widen*.

Viliki: See *Novogrod-Weliki*.

VIENNA, or *Wien*, a very large, rich and stately City, one of the strongest in Christendom, the M. of all Germany, in the Cir. and Arch-Duk. of *Austria*, and Ter. of *Viennner-Wald*; a B. un. the A. of *Salzburg*, and an U. sub. to the Emperor, and his Seat, besieged by the *Turks* in 1683, but without success. It stands on the S. side of the R. *Danube*, and a little R. called *Wien*, 135 m. al. N. W. of *Buda*, 180 S. W. of *Cracow*, 400 N. of *Rome*, 560 al. E. of *Amsterdam*, 600 E. of *Paris*, 730 of *London*. and 830 al. W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 37. 5. Lat. 48. 14.

Vienne, a very ancient City of France, and once of great Fame, in the Low. *Dauphine*, the M. of the Dio. of *Vienna*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Rhône* and *Gera*, 17 m. S. of *Lyons*, 43 al. W. of *Grenoble*, and 68 S. W. of *Geneva*. Lon. 14. 8. Lat. 45. 7.

Vieste, a City of Italy, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Manfredonia*, sub. to the K. of

Spain. It stands at the foot of Mount *Gargani*, on the *Adriatick* Sea, 26 m. N. E. of *Manfredonia*. Lon. 38. 25. Lat. 41. 54.

Vigevano, a small City, with a strong Castle of Italy, in the D. of *Milan*, the M. of the Ter. of *Vigevano*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands by the R. *Ticino*, 12 m. al. S. E. of *Novara*, and 18 al. W. of *Milan*. Lon. 28. 47. Lat. 44. 37.

Vigliano: See *Avigliano*.

Vigon, a little but fortified Town of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Ter. of *Savignano*; sub. to the D. of *Savoy*. It stands by the R. *Chisn*, 9 m. al. E. of *Pignerol*, and 13 S. W. of *Turin*. Lon. 27. 13. Lat. 44. 22.

Vibitz: See *Wibitz*.

Viadach, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria* and Up. *Carinthia*; sub. to the B. of *Bamberg*. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 18 m. nigh W. of *Clagenfurt*. Lon. 34. 19. Lat. 46. 43.

Villane: See *Avigliano*.

Villa Franca, a Town and strong Castle of Italy, in the Prin. of *Piedmont*, and Co. of *Nice*; now sub. to the French, who took it in 1691. It has a large Port on the *Mediterranean* Sea, being about 3 m. E. of *Nice*, and above 5 W. of *Monaco*. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 43. 18.

Ville-Franche, a Town of *Fr.* in the G. of *Lyonsis*, and Pr. of *Beau-*

Beaujeu; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Soane*, 14. m. S. of *Beaujeu*, and 17 N. of *Lyons*. Lon. 23. 58. Lat. 45. 37.

Ville-Franche-de Conflent, a City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Cataluna*, and Co. of *Rosillon*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Tours*, at the Foot of the *Pyrene* n *Elles*, 24 m. E. of *Puigcerda*, and 26 W. of *Perpignan*. Lon. 20. 47. Lat. 42. 14.

Ville Franche-de-Rouergue, a great City of France, in the G. of *Chienne*, and Pr. of *Rouergue*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Aveyron*, 27 m. W. of *Rhodes*, and 28 E. of *Cahors*. Lon. 20. 42. Lat. 44. 13.

Villena, an ancient Town of Spain, in the K. of *Murcia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Villena*; sub. to the K. of Spain. It stands in the Limits of *New-Castile*, by the b. of *Valencia*, 38 m. N. of *Murcia*, and 48 nigh S. of *Valencia*. Lon. 16. 38. Lat. 38. 32.

Vilna: See *Wilna*.

Vinoxberge: See *Winoxberge*.

Vintimiglia, a City of Italy, in the Com. of *Genoa*, and Pr. of *Ponant*; a B. un. the A. of *Milan*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the *Mediterranean*, 17 m. E. of *Nice*, and 48 nigh W. of *Genoa*. Lon. 27. 16 Lat. 43. 17.

Vique: See *Vich*.

Vire, a City of France, in the Low. *Normandy*, and Bal. of *Caen*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It

stands on the R. *Vire*, 34 m. S. E. of *Constances*, and 36 S. W. of *Caen*. Lon. 17. 32. Lat. 48. 55.

Virton, a small City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the French, who took it in 1681. It stands on the b. of *Lorraine*, 10 m. al. E. of *Montmedy*, and 22 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 25. 5. Lat. 49. 38.

Viterbo, a great and populous City of Italy, in the *Papacy*, and St. Peter's Patrimony; a B. un. the Pope, and sub. to him. It stands at the Foot of a Hill, 14 m. S. E. of *Orvieto*, and 28 N. W. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 48. Lat. 42. 11.

Vitoria, or *Victoria*, a thriving City of Spain, in the Prin. of *Biscay*, the M. of the Pr. of *Alava*; sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands 40 m. S. of *Bilbo*, 56 W. of *Pampelune*, and 65 N. E. of *Burgos*. Lon. 14. 47. Lat. 42. 57.

Vitrey-le-Francois, a Town of France, in the G. of *Champagne*; sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Marne*, 17 m. S. E. of *Châlons-sur-Marne*, and 24 W. of *Barleduc*. Lon. 23. 56. Lat. 48. 40. There are several of this Name, but of no Note.

Vitstock, a Town of Germany, in *Brandenburg*, famous for a Battle in 1636.

Viviers, a City of France, in the G. of *Langueduck*, the M. of the Pr. of *Vivares*; a B. un. the

the A. of *Vienne*, sub. to the K. of *Fr.* It stands on the R. *Rhone*, upon a steep Hill, 22 m. N. of *Orange*, and 34 S. of *Valence*. Lon. 23. 54. Lat. 43. 57.

Vize, in the Maps *Vysa*, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Romania*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the R. *Vize*, 56 m. E. of *Andrianople*, and 94 W. of *Constantinople*. Lon. 52. 18. Lat. 43. 22.

Vizsgard, a small, but strong City, with a Royal Castle in the Low. *Hungary* and Co. of *Gran*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands by the R. *Danube*, 8 m. S. E. of *Gran*, and 18 N. W. of *Buda*. Lon. 39. 52. Lat. 47. 53.

Wladislaw: See *Wladislaw*.

Wlissingen: See *Flushing*.

Ulm, a great, strong, rich, and populous City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Swabia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ulm*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Danube* and *Iler*, 36 m. W. of *Ausburg*, 49 al. S. E. of *Stugard*, and 58 N. E. of *Constance*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 48. 14.

Ulm, a Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and Arch. of *Mentz*, but in the Limits of the D. of *Zweybrück*; now sub. to the *French*. It stands about 17 m. N. of *Zweybrück*. Lon. 26. 56. Lat. 49. 37.

Neckers-Ulm, a Town of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and

Pal. of the *Rhine*; sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands on the R. *Necker*, 4 m. N. of *Hailbrun*, in the b. of *Wirttemberg*. Lon. 29. 2. Lat. 49. 8.

Neder-Ulm, or *Nid-Ulm*, a little Town in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*; sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands al. 6 m. nigh S. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 49. 52.

Ulmén, a little Town of *Germany*, in the Cir. of the Low. *Rhine*, and Arch. of *Triers*; sub. to this Prince. It stands 27 m. W. of *Coblentz*. Lon. 26. 24. Lat. 50. 16.

Umbriatica, a City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Hith. *Calabria*; a B. un. the A. of *Sr. Severino*, sub. to the K. of *Sp.* It stands about 13 m. N. of *St. Severino*. Lon. 39. 18. Lat. 39. 17.

Ungwar, a small City in the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Ungwar*; sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands incircled with the R. *Ung*, 35 m. E. of *Cafcaro*, and 42 N. W. of *Zatmar*. Lon. 42. 42. Lat. 48. 37.

Unna, a small City of *Germany*, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*; a Hance-Town, but sub. to the Elec. of *Brandenburg*. It stands 10 m. E. of *Drimund*, and 11 S. of *Ham*. Lon. 27. 15. Lat. 51. 30.

Uoidenar, a City of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Janna* or *Thesfaly*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands

stands on the R. *Atrax*, 54 m. W. of *Larissa*. Lon. 45. 20. Lat. 40. 00.

Volfenbuttel: See *Wölfenbuttel*.

Volterra, or *Vorterra*, a very ancient City of *Italy*, in the D. of *Tuscany*, and Ter. of *Pisa*; a B. un. the A. of *Florence*, sub. to the D. of *Tuscany*. It stands about 33 m. al. S. of *Pisa*. Lon. 31. 54. Lat. 41. 50.

Volturara, a small City of *Italy*, in the K. of *Naples*, and Pr. of the *Capitinate*; a B. un. the A. of *Benevento*, sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands about 23 m. N. E. of *Benevento*. Lon. 37. 7. Lat. 41. 32.

Voville, a little Town of *France*, in the G. of *Orleanois*, and Pr. of *Poitou*, 8 m. N. of *Poitiers*, famous for a Battel, Anno 507.

Vintenai, a little Town of *France*, in *Auxeris* in *Burgundy*, 18 m. al. S. of *Auxerre*, famous for a Battel in 841.

Upsale, a large, rich, and very considerable City, and strong Castle of *Sweden*, in the Pr. of *Sweden*, and Pr. of *Upland*; an A. and an U. sub. to the K. of *Swed.* and the usual place of his Coronation. It stands on the R. *Sala*, nigh the Lake *Ekelén*, 35 m. al. N. of *Stockholm*, and 160 W. of *Avon*. Lon. 38. 22. Lat. 60. 00.

Uranenborg, a splendid Castle (but now ruined) of *Denmark*,

in the Isle of *Huen*, in the Sound, built by *Tycho-Bræhe*, the famous Astronomer in 1575, about 14 m. al. N. of *Copenhagen*.

Urbanæa, a small new City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, and D. of *Urbine*; a B. un. the A. of *Urbine*, sub. to the Pope. It stands about 7 m. S. W. of *Urbine*. Lon. 33. 54. Lat. 43. 20.

Urbine, a great and flourishing City of *Italy*, in the Papacy, the M. of the D. of *Urbine*; an A. sub. to the Pope. It stands nigh the Fountains of the R. *La Faglia*, 25 m. nigh S. of *Rimino*, 58 W. of *Ancona*, 78 E. of *Florence*, and 92 N. of *Rome*. Lon. 33. 57. Lat. 43. 24.

St. Urbine, a Town of *France*, in *Champagne*.

Urgel, or *La Seu*, a City of *Spain*, in the Prin. of *Catalonia*, the M. of the Ter. of *Urgel*; a B. un. the A. of *Tarragon*, taken by the *French* in 1691. It stands at the foot of the *Pyrenean Hills*, on the R. *Segre*, 42 m. S. of *Faix*, and 96 N. of *Barcelona*. Lon. 19. 46. Lat. 42. 3.

Uscupia, or *Scopia*, a great and populous City of *Turkey*, in the K. of *Servia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Hofegovina*; an A. sub. to the *Turks*, and the Seat of a Sangiack, but burnt by the Imperialists in 1680. It lies on the R. *Veratazar*, 60 m. S. E. of *Aissa*, 66 al. W. of *Sesja*, and

W A

and high 200 S. E. of *Belgrade*.
Lon. 45. 48. Lat. 43. 00.

Uzerche, a Town of *France*,
in the G. of *Gutienne*, and Pr.
of *Limosin*, sub. to the K. of
Fr. It stands on the R. *Vesere*,
24 m. S. E. of *Limoges*. Lon.
20. 27. Lat. 45. 19.

Utrecht, a great, strong,
and populous City of the *Low-
Countries*, the M. of the Bar.
of *Utrecht*, and Ter. of *Abcon*;
an A. and an U. formerly an
Imperial City, now sub. to
the *States*. It stands on the
N. branch of the *Rhine*, 21 m.
al. S. E. of *Amsterdam*, 27 al.
E. of *Rotterdam*, 28 N. of *Bois-
seduc*, and 34 al. W. of *Nim-
migen*. Lon. 24. 20. Lat.
52. 9.

Vuerne: See *Furnes*.

Vysa: See *Vize*.

Vywar: See *Newhaufel*.

Uzes, a little City of *France*,
in the *Low. Languedoc*, Co. of
Nismes, and Dio. of *Uzes*; a B.
un. the A. of *Narbonne*, and a D.
sub. to the Fr. K. It stands 15
m. N. of *Nismes*, 19 N. W. of
Avignon, and 22 W. of *Orange*.
Lon. 23. 44. Lat. 43. 32.

W A

Walcourt, or *Valen-
court*, a Town of
the *Low-Countries*,
in the B. of *Liege*, (often rec-

W A

koned in *Nimur*) the M. of
le Pays entre Meuse & Sambre,
sub. to the *French* ever since
1689. It stands on a Rivulet,
9 m. S. of *Charleroy*, 5 N. W.
of *Phillipville*, 17 W. of *Di-
nant*, and 23 high E. of *Mons*.
Lon. 23. 42. Lat. 56. 18.

Waldeck, a Town of *Germa-
ny*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*,
Lan. of *Hesse*, and M. of the
Co. of *Waldeck*, sub. to its own
Prince. It stands 24 m. al.
S. W. of *Cassel*, and 30 N. of
Marpurg. Lon. 28. 33. Lat.
51. 13.

Waldshut, or *Waldhurst*, a
small City of *Germany*, in the
Cir. of *Suabia*, and Ter. of *Kle-
gow*, sub. to the Emperor. It
stands on the R. *Rhine*, 20 m.
W. of *Schaffhausen*, 25 N. W.
of *Zurick*, and as many E.
of *Basil*. Lon. 27. 52. Lat.
47. 31.

Walmer: See *Walmer*.

Waradin, or *Great Wara-
din*, a large and strong City
and noble Castle in the Up.
Hungary, the M. of the Co.
of *Waradin*; a B. un. the A. of
Colocz, sub. to the Emperor,
and taken by his Forces in
1692. It stands by the R. *Ker-
res*, 75 m. al. N. of *Temiswar*.
90 high W. of *Weissenburg*. 114
N. of *Belgrade*, and as many E.
of *Buda*. Lon. 42. 55. Lat.
47. 15.

Peter-Waradin: See in the
P's.

Warasdin, a strong Town
in *Slavonia*, the chief of the

W E

the Co. of *Waradin*, sub. to the
Emperor. It stands on the R.
Drave, by the b. of *Stiria*, 19
m. S. E. of *Canisca*, and 30 N.
of *Zagrab*. Lon. 37. 36. Lat.
46. 49.

Warbeck: See *Derpt*.

Wardhus, a Castle of *Nor-
way*, the M. of the G. of
Wardhus, sub. to the K. of
Denmark. It stands on the
Sea, in the N. Parts of this
Country, at Lon. 52. 00. Lat.
70. 45.

WARSAW, a great, fine
and populous City, one of the
principal in *Poland*, the M. of
the D. of *Messovia*, and Pal. of
Czersk, sub. to the K. of *Pol*,
and his usual Seat, being also
the Place of the Courts of Ju-
stice and Publick Dyets. It
stands on the R. *Weissel*, 146
m. S. E. of *Dantzick*, 154 al.
N. E. of *Cracow*, 320 N. E. of
Vienna, and 440 high S. of
Stockholm. Lon. 42. 5. Lat.
52. 7.

Waterford, a large, rich,
and populous City of *Ireland*,
in the Pr. of *Munster*, and M.
of the Co. of *Waterford*; a B.
un. the A. of *Cashel*, sub. to
the K. of *England*. It stands
on the R. *Shure*, (where is an
excellent Haven) not far off
Sea, by the b. of *Leinster*, 56
m. al. N. E. of *Cerk*, 62 high
E. of *Limerick*, and 75 al. S. of
Dublin. Lon. 11. 20. Lat. 52.
10.

Weibstat, a Town of *Germa-
ny*, in the Cir. of the Up.

W E

Rhine, and B. of *Spires*, sub. to
this Prince. It stands 12 m.
N. W. of *Hailbrun*, and 14 S.
E. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 45.
Lat. 49. 8.

Weiden, or *Werden*, a Town
of *Germany*, in the Cir. and
Pal. of *Bavaria*, sub. to the E-
lect. of *Bav*. It stands on the
R. *Nab*, 8 m. N. W. of *Leutche-
temberg*. Lon. 32. 21. Lat.
49. 54.

Weilburg, a Town of *Germa-
ny*, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*,
and Co. of *Nassau*, in the Co.
of *Weilburg*, sub. to our King.
It stands on the R. *Lalm*, 24
m. E. of *Nassau*, and 26 and
28 al. N. of *Frankfort* and
Mentz. Lon. 27. 55. Lat.
50. 25.

Weill, or *Weyl*, a small City
of *Germany*, in the Cir. of
Suabia, and D. of *Wirtemberg*;
a free Imperial City. It stands
on the R. *Worm*, 13 m. W. of
Stugart, and 19 al. N. W. of
Tubingen. Lon. 28. 33. Lat.
48. 35.

Weimar, a City of *Germany*,
in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, and
Lant. of *Thuringia*, the M. of
the D. of *Weimar*, sub. to its
own Prince of the House of
Saxony. It stands on the R.
Ilm, 13 m. E. of *Erfurt*, 15
W. of *Jena*, and 22 al. W.
of *Naumburg*. Lon. 31. 22.
Lat. 51. 4.

Weingarden, a Town of *Ger-
many*, in the Low. Cir. and
Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the
Elect. Pal. It stands on the R.

V Print,

Printz, by the b. of *Baden*, al. 6 m. N. of *Durlach*, and 8 S. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 11. Lat. 48. 56.

Weinheim, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands 9 m. al. N. of *Heidelberg*, and 10 N. E. of *Manheim*. Lon. 28. 23. Lat. 49. 26.

Weisbrun: See *Vesprum*.

Weismar: See *Wismar*.

Weißenburg, or *Alba-Julia*, a great and considerable City, the Second in the Prin. of *Transylvania*, the M. of the Co. of *Gulafeywar*; a B. un. the A. of *Colocza*, an U. and the Seat of the Prince, sub. to the Prince of *Tran.* un. the Emperor. It stands on the side of a Hill, by the R. *Ompay* and *Marish*, 34 m. W. of *Hermanstat*, 68 N. E. of *Temeswar*, 90 E. of *Waradin*, 130 N. E. of *Belgrade*, and 196 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 45. 00. Lat. 46. 46.

Weissenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Low. *Alsatia*; once Imperial, now sub. to the French ever since 1648. It stands on the R. *Luter*, 9 m. S. W. of *Landaw*, 20 al. W. of *Phillipsburg*, and 24 N. of *Strasbourg*. Lon. 27. 40. Lat. 48. 56.

Weissenburg, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Franconia*, and B. of *Aichdat*; a free Imperial City. It stands nigh the Fountains of the R. *Redmitz*,

8 m. N. of *Papenheim*, 18 N. W. of *Newburg*, and 27 S. of *Nuremburg*. Lon. 33. 00. Lat. 48. 57.

Weissenburg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of Saxony, sub. to the Elect. of Saxony. It stands 20 m. nigh S. of *Brandenburg*, and 24 al. N. of *Wittenburg* and *Dessau*. Lon. 32. 53. Lat. 52. 18.

Weltenburg: See *Abach*.

Werden, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and Co. of *Mark*, sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Rer*, 9 m. E. of *Duisburg*, and 27 N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 26. 23. Lat. 51. 24.

Werne: See *Furnes*.

Warsaw: See *Warsaw*.

Wesel, a strong City and Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of *Westphalia*, and D. of *Cleves*; a Hance-Town, but sub. to the D. of *Brandenburg*. It stands on the R. *Rhine* and *Lippe*, 23 m. S. E. of *Cleves*, 12 N. E. of *Gelders*, and 48 al. N. of *Cologne*. Lon. 25. 55. Lat. 51. 38.

Wesho: See *Wexio*.

Weslock: See *Wisselock*.

Westerwick, a City and Port of *Swedeland* in *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Smålland*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the *Baltick* Sea, 54 m. al. N. of *Calmar*, and 115 S. W. of *Stockholm*. Lon. 37. 10. Lat. 57. 56.

Westminster, a part of *London*: See *London*.

Wetch,

Wetch, the same with *Vien-na*.

Wetzlar, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Lan. of *Hesse*; a free Imperial City, made the Imperial Chamber in 1689. It stands on the R. *Lalm*, 6 m. S. of *Solms*, 17 S. W. of *Marpurg*, and 28 N. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 25. 12. Lat. 50. 32.

Wexio, a City of *Swedeland*, in *Gothland*, and Pr. of *Smålland*; a B. un. the A. of *Upsale*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands 26 m. S. of *Jonekoping*, and the Lake *Wiser*, and 55 W. of *Calmar*. Lon. 34. 49. Lat. 57. 15.

Weyl: See *Weill*.

Weymar: See *Weimar*.

Wiborg, a considerable City of *Denmark*, the M. of the Pr. of N. *Jutland*, in the Dio. of *Wiborg*; a B. un. the A. of *Lunden*, sub. to the K. of *Den.* and the Seat of the Courts of Judicature for both *Jutlands*. It stands on a Water about the middle of the Peninsula, 110 m. N. of *Sleswick*, and 124 W. of *Copenhagen*. Lon. 28. 52. Lat. 56. 47.

Wiborg, a City of *Swedeland*, in the D. of *Finland*, the M. of the Pr. of *Carelia*; a B. un. the A. of *Riga*, sub. to the K. of *Swed.* It stands on the Bay of *Finland*, where is a Haven and strong Castle, 100 m. N. W. of *Norrborg*, and 110 N. of *Norva*. Lon. 51. 25. Lat. 60. 55.

Wick: See *Duerstedt*.

Widen, or *Vidden*, a City of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*; an A. sub. to the Turks, being taken and re-taken in the late Wars. It stands on the R. *Danube*, 70 m. al. N. of *Nissa*, and 146 E. of *Belgrade*. Lon. 46. 00. Lat. 44. 53.

Wien: See *Vienna*.

Wislesburg, a Town in the Com. of *Switzerland*, once of great note, in the Can. of *Bern*, sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Broyle*, by the b. of the Can. of *Freiburg*, 8 m. W. of *Freiburg*. Lon. 26. 36. Lat. 46. 38.

Witbitz, or *Vhitz*, a very strong City of Turkey, reckoned the M. of the Pr. of *Croatia*, sub. to the Turks, as I take it. It stands on a small Lake by the R. *Wana*, 42 m. W. of *Jaicza*, 44 S. E. of *Carlsstat*, 52 al. N. of *Zara*, and 84 nigh W. of *Pesega*. Lon. 37. 44. Lat. 45. 18.

Wilkomirs, a Town of Poland; in the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*, sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Swieta*, 35 m. N. of *Troki*, and 38 N. W. of *Wilna*. Lon. 45. 33. Lat. 55. 4.

Wilna, a very large and rich City of Poland, the M. of the D. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Wilna*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, and an U. sub. to the K. of *Pol.* It stands on the R. *Wilna*, 150 m. al. S. of *Riga*, 240

N. E. of *Warsaw*, and 260 E. of *Danzick*. Lon. 47. 14. Lat. 54. 31.

Wemphen, a small City of Germany, between the Pal. of the Rhine and *Wurtemberg*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. Necker, 7 m. al. N. of *Hailbrun*, and 20 al. E. of *Haidelberg*. Lon. 28. 58. Lat. 49. 11.

Wien, or *Ries*, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Curland*, sub. to the D. of *Cur*. It stands at the mouth of the R. *Vveta*, on the *Baltick Sea*, (where there is a Harbour) 75 m. N. of *Alernel*, and 94 W. of *Mittau* and *Riga*. Lon. 42. 54. Lat. 56. 55.

Winnicza, a strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Podolia*, and Pal. of *Brailaw*; sub. to the *Cossacks*, who took it in 1500. It stands on the R. *Bug*, 20 m. nigh E. of *Brailaw*, and 32 al. N. of *Brailaw*. Lon. 50. 15. Lat. 49. 20.

Wintzheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Frankonia*, and Mar. of *Onspach*; a free Imperial City. It stands on the R. *Aisch*, 28 m. W. of *Nurenburg*, and 34 S. W. of *Bamberg*. Lon. 32. 23. Lat. 49. 29.

Wurzburg: See *Wurzburg*.

Wisbad, a Town of Germany in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine, and Co. of *Nassau*; sub. to our King. It stands about 6 m. N. of *Mentz*. Lon. 27. 43. Lat. 50. 8.

Wisby, a declining City of *Swedeland*, the M. of the Isle of *Gotthland*, in the *Baltick Sea*; sub. to the K. of *Swed*. It stands about 100 m. S. of *Stockholm*, having a very good Harbour. Lon. 39. 12. Lat. 51. 50.

Wissbeck, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the Rhine; sub. to the Elec. Pal. It stands on the R. *Elfatz*, 7 m. nigh S. of *Haidelberg*, and 13 E. of *Spires*. Lon. 28. 33. Lat. 49. 11.

Wismar, or *Wesmar*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Low. Saxony, and M. of the D. of *Mecklenburg*; a Hanse Town, but sub. to the *Swedes*. It stands on the *Baltick Sea*, having a strong Castle and large Harbour, 38 m. E. of *Lubeck*, 56 N. E. of *Lunenbourg*, and 82 W. of *Stralsundt*. Lon. 31. 42. Lat. 54. 13.

Witepski, a City of Poland, in the D. of *Lithuania*, the M. of the Pal. of *Witepski*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Dwina*, and *Widzba*, 75 m. E. of *Poleczk*, and 88 N. W. of *Smolensko*. Lon. 53. 38. Lat. 55. 14.

Wittenberg, a strong and famous City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, the M. of the D. of Saxony; an U. sub. to the Elec. of Saxony. It stands on the R. *Elbe*, 20 m. E. of *Dessau*, 40 S. of *Brandenburg*, 42 al. N. of *Leipsick*, 47 S. W. of *Berlin*, and 60 al. N. W. of *Dresden*. Lon. 33. 2. Lat. 51. 54.

Wlad

Wladislaw, or *Vladislaw*, a small City of Poland, in the Greater Poland, the M. of the Pr. of *Cujavia*, and Pal. of *Wladislaw*; a B. un. the A. of *Gnesna*, sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 65 m. E. of *Gnesna*, 80 al. W. of *Warsaw*, and 90 S. of *Danzick*. Lon. 40. 2. Lat. 52. 43.

Wladzimirz, or *VVledimir*, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Vollinia Superior*, the M. of the D. of *Wladzimirz*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Lug*, nigh the *Bug*, 46 m. W. of *Lusuck*, and 60 al. N. of *Lemburg*. Lon. 45. 38. Lat. 50. 32.

Woerden, a strong Town of the Low-Countries, in the Earl. of *Holland*, the M. of *Woerdenlandt*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. Rhine, 10 m. W. of *Utrecht*, and 17 S. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 24. 00. Lat. 52. 9.

Wolaw, a City of Germany of *Bohemia*, in the D. of *Silesia*, the M. of the D. of *Wolaw*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands nigh the R. *Oder*, 26 m. S. E. of *Glogaw*, and 28 N. W. of *Breslaw*. Lon. 36. 50. Lat. 51. 24.

Wolicmark, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Austria*, and D. of *Carinthia*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Drave*, 24 m. E. of *Clagenfurt*, and 34 N. of *Lanzbach*. Lon. 35. 19. Lat. 46. 45.

Wolffenbittel, a great and considerable City of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony, and D. of *Brunswick*; sub. to the D. of *Brunswick*, and the Seat of that Prince. It stands on the R. *Onacra*, 9 m. S. of *Brunswick*, 24 E. of *Hildersheim*, and 26 N. W. of *Halberstat*. Lon. 39. 30. Lat. 52. 25.

Wolgast, a strong City and noble Castle of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, and D. of *Pomerania* in the Ter. of *Wolgast*; sub. to the *Swedes* ever since 1579. It stands 13 m. S. E. of *Gripfswald*, 28 the same of *Stralsundt*, and 54 al. N. of *Stetin*. Lon. 34. 32. Lat. 54. 16.

Wolkowisca, a City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Lithuania*, and Pal. of *Novogrod*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Ros*, 54 m. nigh W. of *Novogrod*. Lon. 46. 6. Lat. 53. 10.

Wulmer, or *VValmer*, a small City of *Swedeland*, in the Pr. of *Livonia*, and Ter. of *Lettenland*; sub. to the K. of *Swed*. and famous for a Bittel in 1218. It stands on the R. *Teyder*, 60 m. N. E. of *Riga*. Lon. 47. 8. Lat. 57. 23.

Wolodmer, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *Wolodimer*; sub. to the Em. of *Rus*. It stands upon the R. *Clesna*, about 160 m. N. E. of *Moscow*. Lon. 67. 10. Lat. 51. 00.

VVolodimir, in Poland: See *VVlodzimierz*.

VVologda, a great and strong City of *Russia*, the M. of the Pr. and D. of *VVologda*; a B. sub. to the Em. of *Rus*. It stands on the R. *Dvina*, about 230 m. N. of *Moscow*. Lon. 65. 10. Lat. 59. 5.

Worms, a great and famous City of *Germany*, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the B. of *Worms*; a Free Imperial City, burnt down by the *French* in 1689. It lies on the R. *Rhine*, 23 m. towards the N. E. of *Heidelberg* and *Spire*, 27 nigh S. of *Mentz*, and 33 S. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 28. 00. Lat. 49. 32.

Worotia, a City of *Russia*, the M. of the D. and Pr. of *Worotia*; sub. to the Em. of *Rus*. It stands on the R. *Occa*, about 70 m. S. of *Moscow*. Lon. 62. 00. Lat. 54. 10.

Wroclaw: See *Breslaw*.

Wurtzburg, a fair, large, and strong City, with a fine Castle call'd *Marienburg*, of *Germany*, one of the chief of the Cir. of *Francia*, the M. of the B. of *Wurtzburg*; a B. un. the A. of *Mentz*, and a small U. sub. to its own B. It stands on the R. *Main*, 42 m. W. of *Bamberg*, 56 al. W. of *Nuremberg*, and 64 E. of *Frankfort*. Lon. 31. 47. Lat. 59. 49.

Wymar: See *VVeimar*.

Wynxberge, a strong Town and Royal Fort of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flan-*

ders, and Ter. of *Bergen*; sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1667. It stands on the R. *Colme*, 6 m. al. S. of *Dunkirk*, and 12 E. of *Graveling*. Lon. 21. 37. Lat. 51. 2.

X A

X *Acca*, or *Sacca*, a City of *Italy*, in the Isle of *Sicily*, and Pr. of *Mazira*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands at the Foot of a Mountain at the S. Shore, where is a Harbour, 23 m. E. of *Mazira*, and 57 S. of *Palermo*. Lon. 34. 46. Lat. 36. 19.

Xat: See *Apto*.

Xativa, or *Chutiva*, a small City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; sub. to the K. of *Spain*. It stands on a Rivulet that falls into the *Xucar*, 29 m. al. S. of *Valencia*, and 38 al. N. of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. 00. Lat. 38. 56.

La-Xeu-de-Urgel: See *Urgel*.

Xelva, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*.

Xeres-de-Badajoz, or *Los Cavalleros*, a small City of *Spain*, in the Pr. of *Extremadura*, and in that Part called *Tralos-Guadiana*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands nigh the b. of *Andaluzia*, 24 m. S. of *Badajoz*. Lon. 10. 24. Lat. 38. 24.

Xeres-de-le-Frontera, a considerable

considerable City of *Spain*, in the K. of *Andaluzia*, and Dio. of *Seville*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands in a fruitful Country on a small River nor far off Sea, 15 m. al. N. of *Cadiz*, and 53 S. of *Seville*. Lon. 10. 52. Lat. 36. 44.

Xeres-de-Guadiana, a small City of *Spain*, in the same Province and Diocess; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands on the R. *Guadiana*, by the b. of *Portugal*, 20 m. off the Mouth of this River, and 78 W. of *Seville*. Lon. 9. 32. Lat. 37. 25.

Xilopolis, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Macenonia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands about 30 m. N. of *Salonichi* or *Thessalonica*. Lon. 46. 56. Lat. 42. 4.

Xixona, a Town of *Spain*, in the K. of *Valencia*, and Pr. of *Segura*; sub. to the K. of *Sp*. It stands about 13 m. N. of *Alicant*. Lon. 17. 14. Lat. 38. 34.

Xuanograd, a Town of *Turkey*, in the Pr. of *Croatia*; sub. to the *Turks*. It stands on the b. of *Dalmatia*, 33 m. N. of *Sebenico*, 40 al. S. of *Wibitz*, and 43 nigh E. of *Zara*. Lon. 38. 16. Lat. 44. 46.

Y A

Y *As*: See *Jazy*.
Telvas: See *Elvas*.
Tenne, a Town of *Italy*, in the D. of *Savoy*, and Ter. of *Beugey*; sub. to the *French*. It stands on the R. *Rhofne* by the b. of *Bresse* in *France*, 4 m. S. E. of *Belley*, and 16 N. W. of *Chambery*. Lon. 25. 10. Lat. 45. 27.

Ygnos: See *Eno*.

Yst, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Pr. of *West-Friesland*, and Ter. of *Westergoe*; sub. to the *States*. It stands 5 m. S. E. of *Bolswert*, and 11 S. of *Franecker*. Lon. 24. 42. Lat. 53. 11.

York, a fine, large, and beautiful City of *England*, the M. of *York-shire*, in the *North-Riding*; an A. sub. to the K. of *Eng*. It stands on the R. *Ouse*, about 52 m. al. N. of *Lincoln*, 130 S. of *Edenburg*, and 150 N. of *London*. Lon. 17. 46. Lat. 54. 00.

Ypres, a fine, and very strong City and new Castle of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Flanders*, the M. of the Ter. of *Ypres*; a B. un. the A. of *Mechlin*, sub. to the *French*, who took it in 1678. It stands in a fruitful Plain on the R. *Iperle*, 14 m. nigh W. of *Constray*, 16 al. N. of *Lille*, 18 S. of *Nieuport*, 23 al. E. of *Dunkirk*, and

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35 nigh S. W. of Ghent. Lon. 22. 3. Lat. 50. 57.

Yfeghem, or *Yfenghien*, a Castle of the *Low-Countries* in the Earl. of *Flanders* and Ter. of *Courtray*; an Earl. sub. to the French. It stands 4. m. N. of *Courtray*, and 20 off *Ghent* and *Bruges*. Lon. 22. 25. Lat. 50. 57.

Ysendick, a strong Town of the *Low-Countries* in the Earl. of *Flanders*, in *le Pays de Eftats*; sub. to the *Hollanders*. It stands nigh the Sea, 7 m. E. of *Sluys*, 10 m. S. of *Middleburg*, and 19 N. of *Ghent*. Lon. 22. 24. Lat. 51. 24.

Yfne: See *Isno*.

Yffelburg, a little Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Gelderland*, and Earl. of *Zutphen*; sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Yffel*, by the b. of *Cleves*, 9 m. E. of *Emmerick*. Lon. 25. 44. Lat. 51. 47.

Yffelstein, a Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the Earl. of *Holland*, and Ter. of *Rhynland*; sub. properly to our King. It stands on the R. *Yffel*, 6 m. S. W. of *Utrecht*, and 10 N. of *Gorcum*. Lon. 24. 17. Lat. 52. 6.

Yffoire, a Town of France, in the Low. *Auvergne*.

Yves: See *St. Ubes*.

Yuica, or *Mayork*, a City of Spain, the M. of the Isle of *Yuica*; sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the S. Parts of the Isle, having a good Harbour, about 78 m. E. of *Alicant* and *Gandia*. Lon. 19. 00. Lat. 38. 28.

Z A

Zuix, a small, but strong Town of the *Low-Countries*, in the D. of *Luxemburg*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Chier*, 10 m. of *Bouillon*, 11 S. E. of *Sedan*, 12 N. W. of *Montmedy*, and 38 W. of *Luxemburg*. Lon. 24. 33. Lat. 49. 43.

Zurea: See *Jurea*.

Z A

Z *Albern*, or *Sabern*, a City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine and Low. *Alsatia*; sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Lorr*, 16 m. nigh W. of *Strasbourg*, and 38 S. of *Zweybruck*. Lon. 27. 7. Lat. 48. 37.

Zabes, in the Maps *Millembach*, a City in the Prin. of *Transilvania*, sub. to this Prince under the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Merishe*, 7 m. S. E. of *Weissenburg*, and 50 W. of *Hermanstat*. Lon. 45. 8. Lat. 46. 44.

Zabola, a Town in the Prin. of *Transilvania*; sub. to this Prince un. the Emperor. It stands 5 m. S. W. of *Neumark*, nigh the b. of *Moldavia*. Lon. 47. 2. Lat. 47. 34.

Zagoria: See *Develous*.

Zagreb, a strong and populous City of *Scilavonia*, the M. of the Co. of *Zagrab*; a B. un.

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un. the A. of *Colocza*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Save*, by the b. of *Croatia*, 26 m. N. E. of *Carolstat*, 47 nigh S. of *Canisa*, and 52 N. of *Whitz*. Lon. 37. 27. Lat. 46. 11.

Zamora, a City of Spain, in the K. of *Leon*, and in that Part called *Tralos-Douro*; a B. un. the A. of *Compostella*, sub. to the K. of Sp. It stands on the R. *Douro*; 36 m. al. N. of *Salamanca*, 46 W. of *Valadolid*, and 56 S. of *Leon*. Lon. 11. 44. Lat. 41. 48.

Zamoski, a very strong City of Poland, in the Pr. of *Russia-Rubra*, and Pal. of *Bels*; sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands 24 m. S. W. of *Chelm*, 50 E. of *Sandomir*, and 68 N. W. of *Lemberg*. Lon. 44. 00. Lat. 50. 34.

Zante, a strong City and Castle, the M. of the Isle *Zante*, right against the *Alvea*; sub. to the *Venetians*, being a B. un. the A. of *Corfu*. It has a good Harbour on the Sea, 32 m. al. S. of *Cefalonia*, and 76 S. W. of *Lepanto*. Lon. 44. 25. Lat. 36. 25.

Zara, a very strong and considerable City, (oft reckoned) the M. of *Dalmatia*, in the Co. of *Zara*; an A. sub. to the *Venetians*. It is almost encompassed with the *Adriatick* Sea, being 80 m. S. W. of *Taicza*, 116 N. E. of *Adriana*, 165 N. W. of *Ragusi*, and 184 al. S. E. of *Ve-*

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nice. Lon. 37. 20. Lat. 44. 34.

Zargona, a Town of Turkey, in the K. of *Servia*, and Pr. of *Rascia*; sub. to the Turks. It stands on the R. *Danube* by the b. of *Walachia*, 10 m. E. of *Widen*, and 40 N. of *Ginstaudil*. Lon. 46. 8. Lat. 44. 53.

Zatmar, a strong City of the Up. Hungary, the M. of the Co. of *Zatmar*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands incircled with the R. *Samosh*, 54. m. E. of *Tokay*, as many N. of *Waradin*, and 125 E. of *Buda*. Lon. 43. 18. Lat. 48. 6.

Zator, a Town of Poland, in the Lesser Poland, and Pal. of *Cracow*, the M. of a D. sub. to the K. of Pol. It stands on the R. *Weissel*, 24 m. al. W. of *Cracow*, towards the b. of *Silesia* in Germany. Lon. 39. 56. Lat. 49. 47.

Zeigenheim, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. Rhine and Lan. of *Hesse*, the M. of a Co. sub. to *Hesse-Cassel*. It stands 12 m. S. of *Fritzlar*, and 27 S. W. of *Cassel*. Lon. 29. 4. Lat. 50. 54.

Zeitz, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. Saxony, Mar. of *Misnia*, and D. of *Naumburg*; once a B. now exempt, sub. to the D. of Sax. *Naumburg*. It stands 24. m. S. W. of *Leipsick*, and 44 E. of *Erford*. Lon. 32. 9. Lat. 51. 00.

Zell, or *Cell*, a fine strong City, with a noble Castle, of Germany, in the Cir. of Low. Saxony.

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Saxony, and D. of *Lunenburg*; sub. to the D. of *Lun.* and the Seat of that Prince. It stands on the R. *Aller*, 27 m. N. W. of *Brunswick*, 30 N. of *Hildersheim*, and 46 S. of *Lunenburg*. Lon. 30. 00. Lat. 52. 55.

Zell, or *Zeile*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and Mar. of *Baden*; a free Imperial City, but protected by the House of *Austria*. It stands on the R. *Nagold*, 7 m. S. of *Pfortzheim*, between *Baden* and *Stugard*, 20 m. off each. Lon. 28. 24. Lat. 48. 41.

Zemlin, a Town of the Up. *Hungary*, the head of the Co. of *Zemlin*; sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Bochrach*, among several Branches, 23 m. S. E. of *Cascaw*, 24 N. E. of *Tokay*, and 32 W. of *Mongatz*. Lon. 42. 23. Lat. 48. 28.

Zena, the same with *Genoa*.

Zeng, or *Segna*, a strong City and Castle of *Croatia*, the M. of the Pr. of *Merlachia*; a B. un. the A. of *Spalatro*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands at the bottom of a Mountain, by the Sea, 46 m. nigh S. of *Carolstat*, as many N. W. of *Zara*, and 52 W. of *Wihitz*. Lon. 36. 39. Lat. 45. 10.

Zernes: See *Trajanple*.

Zenkirk, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*.

Zigenheim: See *Zeigenheim*.

Zigeth, or *Zygeth*: See *Siget*.

Zilachi, a Town in *Transylvania*.

Zintzheim, or *Sintzheim*, a Town of Germany, in the Low. Cir. and Pal. of the *Rhine*, sub. to the Elect. Pal. It stands on a Hill, 12 m. S. E. of *Heidelberg*, and 18 E. of *Phillipsburg*. Lon. 28. 38. Lat. 49. 8.

Zittaw, a City of Germany, in the Mar. of *Lusatia*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*. It stands on the R. *Neiss*, in the b. of *Bohemia*, 17 m. nigh S. W. of *Gorlitz*, 20 al. S. E. of *Pantzen*, and 44 al. E. of *Dresden*. Lon. 34. 54. Lat. 50. 54.

Znaim, a City of Germany, of *Bohemia*, in the Mar. of *Moravia*, sub. to the Emperor. It stands on the R. *Taya*, on the b. of *Austria*, 26 m. N. E. of *Krems*, and 45 N. W. of *Vienna*. Lon. 36. 29. Lat. 48. 47.

Zoeft: See *Soeft*.

Zollern, or *Hoon Zollern*, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and M. of the Co. of *Zollern*, sub. to its own Prince. It stands on a Hill, about 13 m. S. of *Tubingen*. Lon. 28. 49. Lat. 48. 7.

Zolnock, a considerable City of the Up. *Hungary*, the M. of the Co. of *Zolnock*, sub. to the Emperor, and taken by his Forces in 1685. It stands on the R. *Tays*, 44 m. N. E. of *Colocza*, between *Buda* and *Great Waradin*, 56 m. off each. Lon. 41. 33. Lat. 47. 25.

Zorlick, in the Maps *Chionrli*: See *Tzorlick*.

Zuchria: See *Jeniza*.

Zug, or *Sug*, a City of the Com.

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Com. of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zug*; anciently an Imperial City, since sub. to this Com. It stands on the Lake of *Zuger*, 11 m. N. E. of *Lucern*, and 18 S. of *Zurick*. Lon. 28. 10. Lat. 46. 51.

Zurick, a very great and populous City, one of the chief of *Switzerland*, the M. of the Can. of *Zurick*; an U. formerly an Imperial City, now sub. to this Com. It stands on the R. *Limat*, and a Lake of the same name, 38 m. al. S. W. of *Constance*, 45 nigh S. E. of *Basil*, and 65 N. E. of *Geneva*. Lon. 28. 12. Lat. 47. 12.

Zutphen, or *Sutphen*, a strong City of the Low-Countries, in the D. of *Gelderland*, the M. of the Earl. of *Zutphen*, sub. to the States. It stands on the R. *Yffel* and *Borkel*, 7 m. S. of *Deventer*, 20 N. of *Cleves*, 22 N. E. of *Nimmigen*, and 54 E. of *Amsterdam*. Lon. 25. 29. Lat. 52. 15.

Zweybruck, or *Deux-Fonts*, a City of Germany, in the Up. Cir. of the *Rhine*, the M. of the D. of *Zweybruck*; a Sovereignty, now sub. to the French. It stands on the R. *Schvolbe*, 44 m. al. W. of *Worms*, and about 50 from *Strasbourg*, *Mentz*, and *Triers*. Lon. 26. 54. Lat. 49. 19.

Zwickow, or *Swickaw*, a small City of Germany, in the Cir. of Up. *Saxony*, (counted) the M. of *Voigtland*, sub. to the Elect. of *Saxony*, being formerly Imperial. It stands on the R. *Muldaw*, 16 m. N. E. of *Plawen*, and 17 S. of *Altenburg*. Lon. 32. 38. Lat. 50. 41.

Zwifalen, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of *Suabia*, and D. of *Wirtemberg*, sub. to this Prince. It stands on the b. of *Walburg*, 24 m. al. E. of *Tubingen*, and 27 W. of *Ulm*. Lon. 29. 22. Lat. 48. 7.

Zwingenberg, a Town of Germany, in the Cir. of the Up. *Rhine*, and Co. of *Darmstat*; sub. to the Prince of *Darmstat*, and burnt by the French in 1693. It lies 10 m. S. of *Darmstat*, 12 N. E. of *Worms*, and 23 al. N. of *Heidelberg*. Lon. 28. 16. Lat. 49. 39.

Zwol, or *Svol*, a strong City (but since dismantled) of the Low-Countries, in the Pr. of *Over-Yffel*, and Ter. of *Sallandt*, once an Imperial and Hance-Town, now sub. to the States. It stands nigh the R. *Yffel*, 8 m. al. E. of *Campan*, and 16 N. of *Deventer*. Lon. 25. 22. Lat. 52. 40.

Zygeth, or *Zigeth*: See *Siget*.

F I N I S.

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